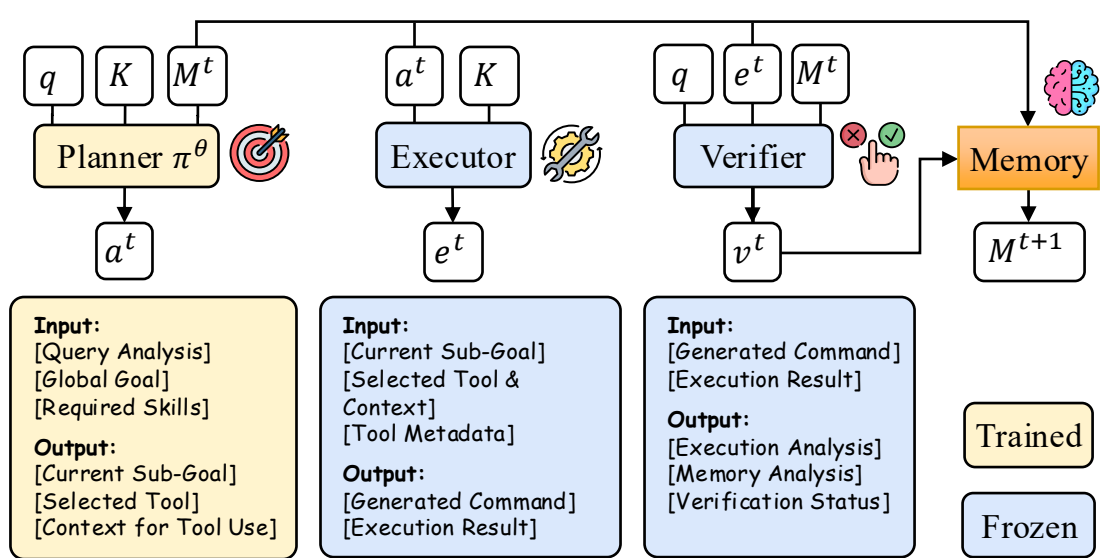


(a) AgentFlow: In-the-Flow Agentic System



(b) In-the-Flow Rollout at Turn  $t$