



Building Networked Games With Delta3D Simulation Core



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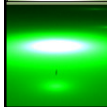
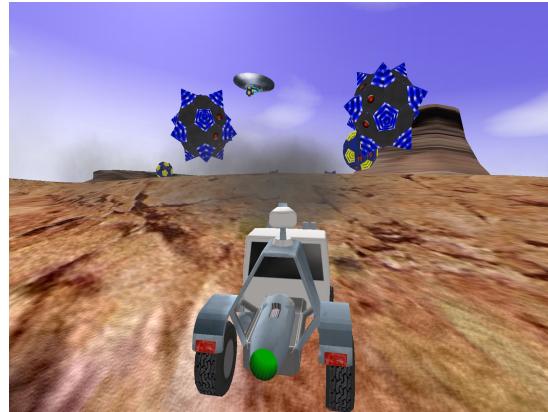
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I/ITSEC Tutorial (Nov 30, 2009)

Booth 835 - Alion
Booth 2663 - NPS



Tutorial Contents

- Introduction
 - The Problem & The Solution
 - Game Engines
- Tutorial Parts
 - Part 1 – Overview of Delta3D
 - Part 2 – Networking 101
 - Part 3 – Net Demo
 - Part 4 – Conclusion

TUTORIAL

PART 0

Introduction

Intro - Background

- Assumptions
 - Gaming is a valuable part of our training toolbox
 - Delta3D interests you because it is Open Source
- 5th Annual I/ITSEC tutorial
 - See previous tutorials/references (last slide)
 - Time limitations – topics covered briefly
 - Slides posted www.delta3d.org (Tutorials section)
- Audience - Technical
 - Software developer or manager
- Goal
 - Introduce networking essentials used to build a Delta3D Simulation Core game





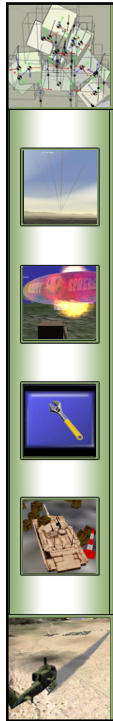
Intro – The Problem To Solve

- The obvious stuff...
 - Your customer needs a networked 3D sim
 - Your project is willing to invest in development
- Where do you start?
 - Dozens of engines (proprietary and open source)
 - What if they don't meet your needs?
 - Can you customize?
 - Do you start from scratch?
- The solution ...



Intro – The Solution

- Delta3D Simulation Core
 - Large library provides common M&S functionality
 - Ready to go – don't start from scratch
 - Open source
 - Widely used
 - **Networking – HLA & Client/Server**
- Let's back up a minute...



Intro - What is a Serious Game?

- Serious Game
 - Use of game technology for non-entertainment purposes (ex. Training)
- Why use Serious Games at all?
 - Experiential fidelity!
 - Dynamic Interaction
 - Engaging Immersion
 - Simple Interface
 - Interesting Decisions



Intro – What is a Game Engine?


- Visualization
 - Move around and 'see' the simulation – typically 3D
 - 3D Models (trucks, planes, tanks, soldiers)
 - 2D Textures (brick walls, satellite imagery, UI Icons)
 - Terrain (large or small, indoor or outdoor)
 - Shaders (detail mapping, specular highlights, bump maps)
- Behaviors
 - Moving and rotating in 3D space
 - Networking & Physics (collisions, gravity)
 - Character Animation (walking, running)
 - Weather (clouds, fog, rain, sun rise)
 - Particle Effects (smoke, explosions)
- Misc
 - User Interface (Heads Up Display)
 - Input (joystick, keyboard, mouse)
 - Sound (voices, explosions, music, ambient)
 - Tools (editors, export/import, level design)

Demo Time!




TUTORIAL PART 1

Overview of Delta3D



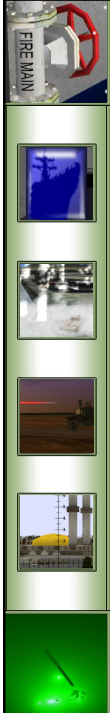
Part 1 - What is Delta3D?

- Delta3D
 - Open Source Gaming Engine == FREE
 - Government maintained - Naval Postgraduate School (NPS)
 - Active community involvement
 - www.delta3d.org
 - ~ 2219 registered users, 15818+ Posts, 55+ Tutorials
 - Dozens of companies and organizations involved
- Specifically geared to the M&S community!
 - HLA, After Action Review (AAR), Large Terrains (Terra Page, OpenFlight), Learning Management System (LMS), 3D Simulations, Munitions, Entities




Part 1 - Legal Mumbo Jumbo

- Improved since last year!
- Most demos use the MIT license
 - MIT == do whatever you want
 - ‘... deal in the software without restriction’
- Delta3D & SimCore licensed under LGPL
 - Lesser GNU Public License
 - <http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/lesser.html>
 - Non-viral in nature. Applications built on top of Delta3D may retain a proprietary license.
 - Direct modifications to Delta3D & SimCore should be resubmitted



Part 1 - Delta3D Features (partial) (1)

- Cross Platform
- C++ API
- Game Manager
- Actors, Messages, & Components
- 3D Audio
- Graphics (30+ formats)
- OpenGL Shaders
- HLA Networking
- Client/Server Networking
- DIS Networking
- STAGE Level Editor
- Learning Management System (LMS)
- Character Animation
- Large Terrain support
- Artificial Intelligence
- AI – Planning & Pathing
- Tool - Character Animator
- Tool - Particle Editor
- Tool - Model Viewer



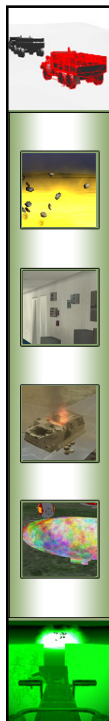
Part 1 - Delta3D Features (partial) (2)

- Simulation Core
- NVidia PhysX™
- Bullet Physics
- Munition system
- Entity system
- Weather Integration
- Coordinate Conversion
- Dead reckoning & ground clamping
- Dynamic lighting
- Ocean Rendering
- After Action Review - Record/Playback
- Tasks/Objectives
- Binoculars, Compass, Night Vision Goggles
- Maps - Project Assets
- Python Bindings (partial)
- Unit tests (45,000+ lines)



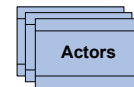
Part 1 - Limitations of Delta3D

- Out-of-box experience – geared to engineers
 - How do you get started?
 - The number of libraries can be confusing
 - Limited pool of art assets (out of box)
 - Organizations don't always share
- Complex build procedure
 - Availability of source plus reuse of other open source libraries makes it complicated to compile
 - Docs & tutorials available
 - Multiple repositories & build steps
- Limited lighting model & shadows
 - Can be solved per project



Part 2 – A Quick Review (1)

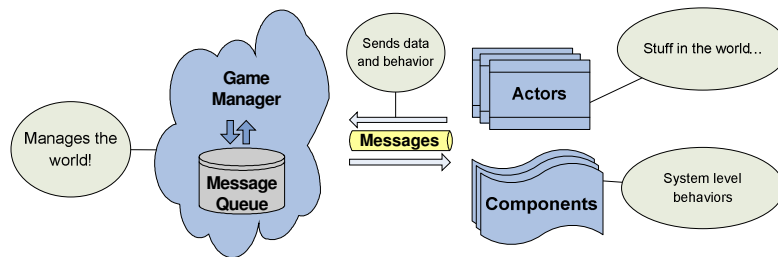
- Quick review of Delta3D architecture
 - See Delta3D tutorials or prior I/ITSEC presentations
- Actors
 - Objects in the world that we care about
 - Ex: tanks, trees, missiles, tasks
 - Can be created in code or with a map (xml)
 - Receive some messages, by request
- Components
 - High level behaviors
 - System level stuff - networking, logging, HUD, input
 - Receives all messages from Game Manager



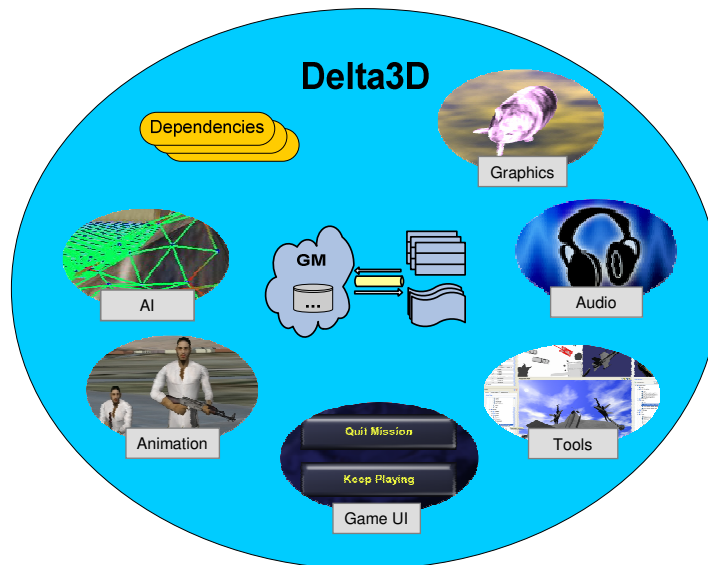


Part 2 – A Quick Review (2)

- Game Manager
 - Manages all Actors and Components
 - Primary job is to route messages
 - Controls time and ticks (via messages)
- What it looks like:



Delta3D Overview




TUTORIAL

PART 2

Networking 101

Theory & Solutions



Part 2 – Network Types (1)

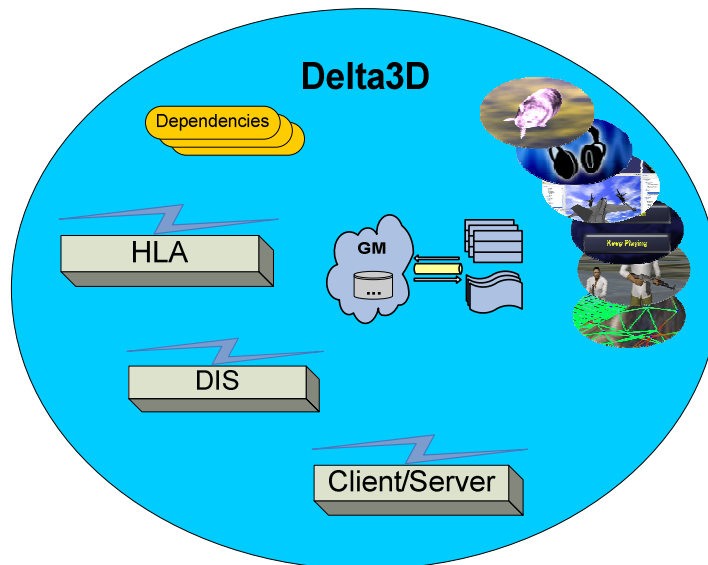
- Delta3D supports 3 types of networking
 - HLA, DIS, and Client/Server
- HLA - High Level Architecture (dtHLA)
 - Tested with RTI-S & RTI-NG Pro & CERTI
 - Run Time Infrastructure (RTI) not provided
 - “Connectionless” – no server
 - Works perfectly with Simulation Core (later...)
 - RPR 1 & RPR 2 ready
 - Configurable settings via XML
 - Robust - tested at many installations
 - dtHLA is the most proven Delta3D network layer



Part 2 – Network Types (2)

- Client/Server (dtNet & dtNetGM)
 - Traditional game networking
 - Server has control. Routes messages to clients
 - Client connects to server. Must have a server
 - GM Messaging works well with Client/Server
 - Moderately proven - used at multiple organizations
- DIS – Distributed Interactive Simulation (dtDIS)
 - DIS is the precursor to HLA. “Connectionless” also
 - Partial implementation
 - Least used Delta3D network layer

Delta3D + Networking





Part 2 – Entity Ownership

- Local
 - Entities/actors that you own (i.e. ownership)
 - Real time & ‘live’
 - You know exactly where ‘you’ are
- Remote
 - Someone else’s entities
 - In M&S, most entities are remote
 - In playback, all entities are remote
- Same actor class
 - Remote & Local often use the same actor
 - Game Manager was built with this in mind



Part 2 – Publishing - Entities

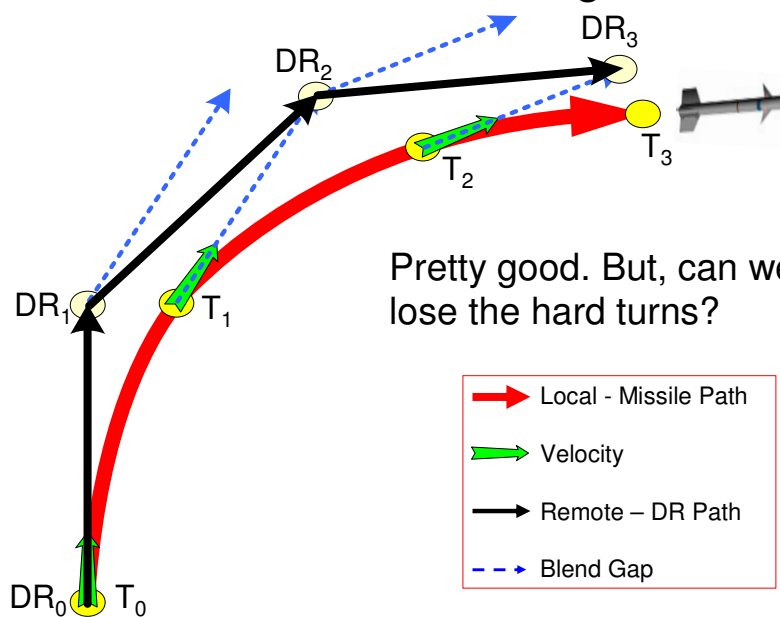
- Client control (aka ‘distributed’ network)
 - First rule – no one has 100% ground truth
 - Clients feel ‘lag’ free
- Who publishes?
 - Local entities
- What to publish?
 - Sometimes ALL actor data (i.e. ‘heartbeat’)
 - Actor type, name, id, damage state, ...
 - Helps with late joiners and dropped packets
 - More often, partial update
 - Position, velocity, rotation
- When? How Often?
 - Hint – It’s NOT every frame
 - CPU speed is much higher than network

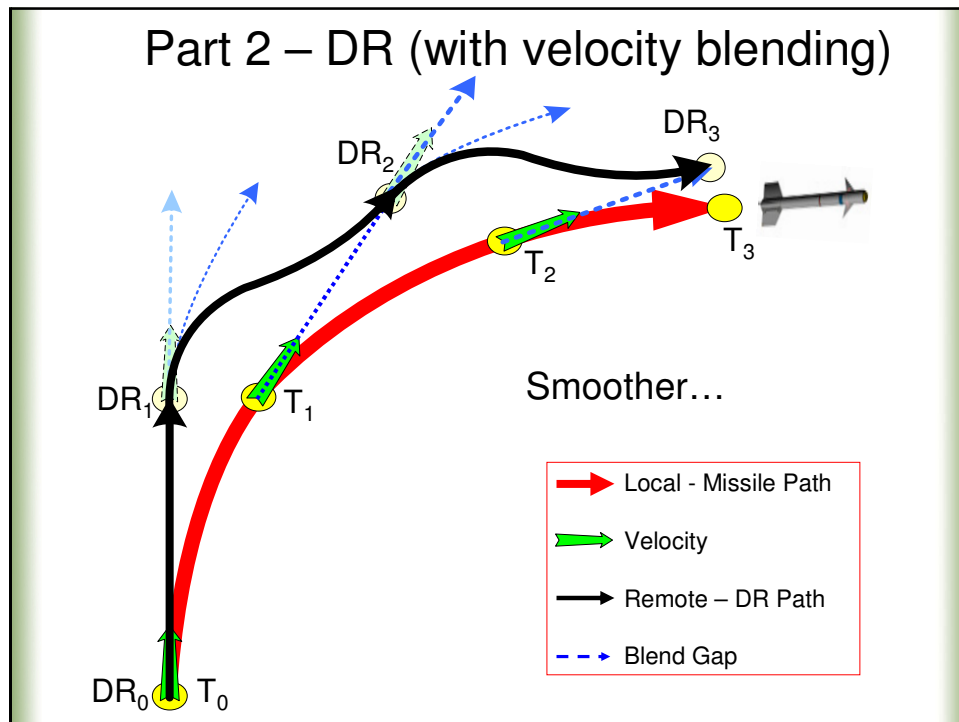







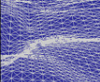
Part 2 – Dead Reckoning (DR)

- Dead Reckoning
 - Between updates - estimate position based on last known pos and velocity
 - Use linear velocity and angle
 - Optional – acceleration and angular velocity
 - Blend to 'corrected' location
- How?
 - Remote Entity – DR actor each frame. Then, blend values on updates to fix 'gaps'
 - Local Entity
 - 1) Calculate DR of self
 - 2) Compare DR vs current pos
 - 3) Publish when threshold exceeded
 - Example - 0.5m or 3 degrees
 - Max publish rate (ex 3-5 times/sec for virtual sims)
 - Thresholds & rates usually agreed in advance

Part 2 – Dead Reckoning In Action





Part 2 – Dead Reckoning (cont)

- What about Rotation?
 - Same exact problem all over again!
 - Similar solution, but more forgiving ☺
 - Cannot guess (vehicles go back/sideways)
- Acceleration and Angular Rotation
 - Can makes a big difference (affects curve)
 - But - difficult to know – future knowledge
- Difference between M&S and 3D vis
 - M&S is often less visual – ‘close’ maybe OK
 - 3D games and sims are very visual
 - Humans perceive discontinuities easily

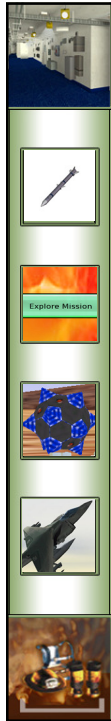
Dead Reckoning – DEMO!



Part 2 – Ground Clamping

- Ground Clamping
 - Drop remote entities to the ground
- Why do this?
 - Solves terrain correlation issues
 - Minor variations explode in 3D
 - Unusual for 3D to perfectly match 2D
 - Solves DR issues (i.e. floating cars)
- How?
 - Variable level of detail (better up close)
 - Use multi-point, single point, or intermittent
 - Note - can be expensive with many entities





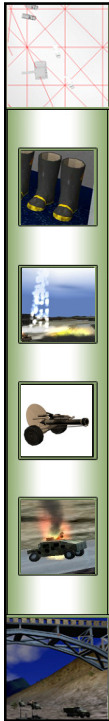
Part 2 – Damage Model

- “I killed you” ... “No you didn’t!”
 - Who decides?
 - No ‘right’ way - as long as everyone agrees
 - Here’s how we do it – HLA & DIS method
- Gentleman’s agreement
 - Direct Fire (50 Cal, 9mm)
 - If you shoot, you decide if you hit, using the DR location. Publish a ‘shot hit’ message
 - Ownship – owner of a local entity decides the amount of damage and the effect
 - Indirect Fire (Grenades, bombs)
 - Area of effect damage. Simply publish Fire message with explosion location
- Security
 - Add server side validation
 - Many games use this hybrid approach
 - Training games don’t care – who has time to cheat?



Part 2 – Physics & Networking

- The problem
 - You control your local entity with physics
 - You collide with a remote vehicle
 - What should happen?
 - Huge Nastiness!!!
 - Options
 - 1) (BAD) Do nothing. Drive through other entities. Sometimes the only solution ☹ (ex people).
 - 2) (BAD) Perform all physics on the server. Doesn’t scale well, not distributable, doesn’t ‘feel’ responsive.
 - 3) (GOOD) Do physics on yourself only. Assume remote does also. Hope it works out.
 - 4) (BETTER) Simulate remote entity temporarily. Assume remote does also. Blend the two after initial collision.
 - 5) (BEST) Take ownership of remote object temporarily. Simulate it. Publish remote pos and then release control.
- * See GDC 2009 - Glenn Fiedler – www.gafferongames.com
- Net Demo uses #3 - Not an ideal solution

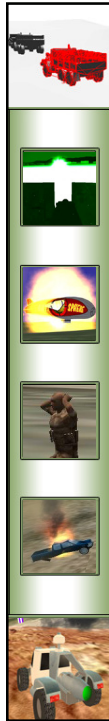


Part 2 – Other Considerations

- Initialization – what to publish
 - Map/terrain – can be pre-defined or published
 - Net Demo does both. Map defined, terrain published.
- Articulations add further complexity
 - Relative - DOF - Degrees of Freedom
 - Partial publication (i.e. only yaw or pitch)
- Control states
 - Getting inside another vehicle
 - Controlling a weapon turret
- The Butterfly Effect
 - Items that are not published – recreate locally
 - Ex. Remote Tracer visualization

TUTORIAL PART 3

Net Demo Example App




Part 3 – Net Demo (1)

- Ready to go - example networked game
 - Completely functional, physics based vehicle simulators
 - Open Source – all source available to guide developers
 - Demonstrates proper use of Simulation Core
 - Multiplayer networking - client/server
 - Physics - uses Nvidia PhysX™ or Bullet
 - Forces from munitions, weather, driving
 - Individually modeled bullets
- Two vehicle types
 - Four Wheel Vehicle – (ground)
 - Hover Vehicle – (flying)




Part 3 – Net Demo (2)

- Non-trivial examples using SimCore
 - Weapons, munitions, and damage models
 - Vehicle articulations
 - AI for steering, pathing, and planning
 - Custom Actor Library & Game Entry Point
 - GameLogicComponent
 - Game states and transitions, map loading, connectivity, actor creation.
 - Heads Up Display Component (UI)
 - Uses several controls - Crazy Eddie GUI (CEGUI)
 - Input Component
 - Key inputs and motion models
 - Controlling vehicles and weapons





Part 3 – Sim Core Basics

- Simulation Core
 - Large library of behaviors needed by most Sims
 - Sits on top of Delta3D
 - Part of the Delta3D-extras repository
- Essential M&S features
 - Entities – networking and publishing
 - Munitions System
 - Terrain & Weather Integration
 - Dynamic Lights
 - Art Assets (shaders, models, sounds, ...)
 - Demo apps – Net Demo & Driver Demo
- Stealth Viewer...



Part 3 – Stealth Viewer

- Part of Simulation Core
 - View any sim core app!
- Commodity Stealth features
 - 3D View
 - Entity Searching
 - Binoculars, Help, NVG, Compass
- HLA & Client/Server Configuring
- AAR - Record and Playback
 - Built in, stand-alone AAR
 - Record your sim as it happens
 - Replay from any angle/location

Demo of StealthView



TUTORIAL PART 4

Conclusion



Organizations Using SimCore

- A partial list of some of the known users...
- USMC - PMTRASYS & TECOM
 - Deployable Virtual Training Environment (DVTE)
- Navy - NAVAIR – Manned Flight Sim
 - MH-60R Tactical Operational Flight Trainer (TOFT) #3
- Navy – Naval Service Training Command
 - Damage Control & Flooding Trainer
- Army – PEO STRI
 - Common Sensor Model including NVG
- Army - West Point – Stealth Viewer
- Joint Forces Command – Stealth Viewer
- JIEDDO – Counter IED Trainer – Tactical Gaming
- Plus many companies...



References

- www.delta3d.org – Best Reference Material!
 - Tutorials, Knowledge Base, Forums
- I/ITSEC 2008 Tutorial
 - **“Building Training Games with the Delta3D Simulation Core”**
- Game Programming Gems 7
 - **“Support Your Local Artist – Adding Shaders To Your Engine”**
- I/ITSEC 2007 Tutorial
 - **“Creating Low-Cost Game-Based Trainers with Delta3D”**
- I/ITSEC 2007 Paper (Honorable Mention)
 - **“Are You Ready? The Open Technology Development Challenge”**
- I/ITSEC 2006 Tutorial
 - **“Building Game-Based Trainers with the Delta3D Game Manager”**
- Game Programming Gems 6
 - **“Exposing Actor Properties Using Non-Intrusive Proxies”**

Final Demo and Questions



THE END

**Building Networked Games With
Delta3D Simulation Core
I/ITSEC 2009**

**Thank you for
attending!**

**Please visit our
booths to learn
more about
Delta3D!**

