

Project 4

Studies of phase transition in magnetic systems

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I. INTRODUCTION

In which the " $\sum_{\langle kl \rangle}$ " signifies summing over neighbouring spots in the lattice only. $s_k = \pm 1$, N is the total number of spins in the lattice.

II. METHODS AND THEORY

We want to study the a 2 dimensional ferromagnetic system through the Ising model, specifically in phase transitions. The system we're studying has an energy

$$E = -J \sum_{\langle kl \rangle}^N s_k s_l$$

$$\Delta E = 2J s_l^1 \sum_{\langle k \rangle}^N s_k$$

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

IV. CONCLUSION

V. APPENDIX
