

# Project 4

## Studies of phase transition in magnetic systems

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### I. INTRODUCTION

and, as we are currently investigating ferromagnetic elements,  $J > 0$ .

### II. METHODS AND THEORY

We want to study the a 2 dimensional ferromagnetic system through the Ising model, specifically in phase transitions. The system we're studying has an energy

$$E = -J \sum_{\langle kl \rangle}^N s_k s_l$$

In which the " $\langle kl \rangle$ " signifies summing over neighbouring spots in the lattice only.  $s_k = \pm 1$ ,  $N$  is the total number of spins in the lattice.  $J$  is a coupling constant

$$\Delta E = 2J s_l^1 \sum_{\langle k \rangle}^N s_k$$

### III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### IV. CONCLUSION

### V. APPENDIX

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