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**TECHNOLOGY PROJECT NAME: IBM-FE-Interactive Form Validation**

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# Phase 1 – Problem Understanding & Requirements

## Topic: Interactive Form Validation

### 1. Problem Statement

Forms are the primary way users interact with digital platforms—whether signing up, logging in, ordering products, or submitting feedback. However, one of the biggest challenges users face is filling out forms correctly. Mistakes such as typos, incorrect formats, or missing fields often lead to failed submissions, user frustration, and even abandonment of the process.

Traditional form validation typically checks errors only after the form is submitted, forcing the user to go back and correct multiple issues at once. This increases friction and reduces trust in the platform.

Interactive form validation addresses these challenges by providing real-time feedback. As the user types, the system validates inputs and displays hints or error messages immediately. For example, if an email lacks “@domain.com,” the user is instantly notified. This makes the process smoother, reduces mistakes, and increases the likelihood of form completion.

- Ultimately, interactive validation improves:
- User experience by guiding users step by step.
- Efficiency by reducing correction cycles.

- Data quality by ensuring correct inputs before submission.

## 2.Users & Stakeholders

### End Users

- General website visitors who fill in sign-up, login, or checkout forms.
- Mobile app users who interact with registration or payment forms.
- Students or professionals who need to fill applications or surveys online.

### Stakeholders

- Web Developers: Responsible for implementing and maintaining interactive validation logic.
- UI/UX Designers: Ensure that validation is user-friendly, non-intrusive, and accessible.
- Product Managers: Oversee that the validation process aligns with business goals and improves conversion rates.
- Businesses/Organizations: Rely on accurate user information for transactions, communication, and analytics.
- By satisfying all these stakeholders, the project ensures both technical reliability and business value.

### 3. User Stories

- User stories define how different users interact with the system.
- As a user, I want to see an error message immediately if I type an invalid email, so I don't waste time filling the rest of the form incorrectly.
- As a user, I want password strength indicators, so I know if my chosen password is secure enough.
- As a user, I want fields to show success indicators (like a green tick) when correct, so I feel confident about moving forward.
- As a developer, I want reusable validation rules (e.g., regex for email, number ranges for age), so I can apply them consistently across multiple forms.
- As a product manager, I want fewer incomplete or incorrect submissions, so business operations remain efficient.
- As a business owner, I want the form process to be smooth, so customers are less likely to abandon sign-ups or purchases.

## 4. MVP Features

The Minimum Viable Product (MVP) will include the following:

### 1. Real-time validation

- Immediate error messages for invalid inputs.

Examples: incorrect email format, password mismatch, empty required fields.

### 2. Inline error messages

- Errors displayed next to fields (e.g., "Password must contain at least 8 characters").
- Avoids generic popups that confuse users.

### 3. Success indicators

- Visual cues such as green check marks when

input is valid.

- Encourages users by showing progress.

#### 4.Disabled submit button until valid

- Prevents premature submission.
- Reduces server-side errors.

#### 5.Accessibility support

- Error messages compatible with screen readers.
- Proper color contrasts for users with visual impairments.

#### 6.Responsive design

- Works smoothly on both desktop and mobile devices.

These features together ensure that users get instant

feedback and businesses receive clean, accurate data.

## 5. Wireframes / API Endpoint List

### Wireframes (Conceptual)

#### 1. Form Page

Fields: Name, Email, Password, Confirm Password.

Inline messages under each field.

Submit button disabled until all fields pass validation.

Example UI:

Email field: "Invalid email format" (red text).

Password field: "Weak password" "Strong password" (progressively shown).

## 2.Feedback Indicators

Green tick      for correct input.

Red cross      for incorrect input.

Tooltip messages for hints.

(Wireframes can later be developed using Figma, Sketch, or even basic paper sketches.)

API Endpoint List (If backend validation is included)

POST /register      Registers a user with validated input.

POST /login      Authenticates login details.

GET /check-username/:username      Checks if username is already taken.

POST /validate-email      Verifies email format or uniqueness (optional).

## 6.Acceptance Criteria

To consider the project phase successful, the following conditions must be met:

### 1. Validation Accuracy



Email must follow standard format  
([name@example.com](mailto:name@example.com)).

Password must contain at least 8 characters, one uppercase letter, one number, and one special character.  
Confirm Password must match Password.

## 2. Real-time Feedback

Error messages appear immediately, not only after submission.

Success indicators show when a field is valid.

## 3. Form Submission Control

Submit button stays disabled until all inputs are correct.  
If inputs become invalid after correction, the button must disable again.

## 4. User Experience

Error messages are clear, concise, and easy to understand.

Validation must not block typing or interrupt user flow.

## 5. Accessibility & Responsiveness

Validation messages readable on screen readers. Form must function properly across devices (desktop, tablet, mobile).

## Conclusion

Interactive form validation is essential for modern applications. It enhances usability by guiding users step by step, ensures data accuracy before submission, and improves trust in the system. This project will lay the foundation for a user-friendly, error-resistant form system that benefits both end users and organizations.