

Timestamp	University roll number	Semester - Section	What do you mean by values or human values?	Marks Q1(5)	Explain the need and basic guidelines for value education.	Marks Q2(5)	What do you mean by self-exploration?	Marks Q3(5)	What are the requirements to fulfil basic human aspirations?	Marks Q4	Differentiate between human and animal consciousness	Marks Q5(5)
11/24/2022	210029010008	3- B	Values are the right understanding which:- 1. Form the basis for all our thoughts, behaviour and action. 2. Indicate the participation of human being in this existence. 3. Ensure harmony in human beings. Core human values are: Love, Peace, Truth, Non-violence & Right conduct. Basic human values refer to those values which are at the core of being human. The values which are considered basic inherent values in humans include truth, honesty, loyalty, love, peace, etc. because they bring out the fundamental goodness of human beings and society at large.	4	The basic guidelines for value education are as follows: 1. UNIVERSAL: It is universally applicable to all human beings irrespective of their gender, caste, religion, nation and time. For example: Living with a feeling of relationship is naturally acceptable to all human beings- it is universal 2. RATIONAL: It is logical, it is a set of proposal about reality, it can be verified and therefore it is not 3. NATURAL: It is natural for human beings and natural for the rest of the nature based on blind beliefs. Natural for human beings means it is naturally acceptable. 4. VERIFIABLE: The proposal can be verified on the basis of Natural Acceptance and Experiential Validation. 5. ALL ENCOMPASSING: It covers all the aspects of life i.e. All the Dimensions of individual existence (i.e. Thought, Behaviour, Work & Realization) and All the levels of living (i.e. Individual, Family, Society and Nature/Existence) 6. LEADING TO HARMONY: value education enables us to be in harmony within at the level of individual and to be in harmony with others (ie Family, Society and Nature/Existence Value education is needed for- 1. CORRECT IDENTIFICATION OF OUR BASIC ASPIRATIONS. 2. UNDERSTANDING UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES. 3. COMPLEMENTARITY OF VALUES AND SKILLS.	5	Self exploration is the process to find out 1)What is valuable to me 2)What is valuable for my happiness 3)What is right for me What is true for me by investigating within myself, with my own right- therefore self exploration is also called self verification or self investigation Self exploration (verification) includes two things: 1. Firstly, we can verify the proposal on the basis of Natural Acceptance and II. Secondly, we can verify the proposal on the basis of Experiential Validation (ie. we can live according to the proposal to validate it experientially).	5	Our basic aspirations are Happiness and Prosperity in continuity. 1)Happiness means to be in the state of harmony or to be in a state which is naturally acceptable to me. 2)Prosperity is the feeling of having more than required physical facilities which are identified and produced through right understanding. These aspirations can be fulfilled by three things- 1. RIGHT UNDERSTANDING: Right understanding means understanding and living in harmony at all 4 levels (ie. Individual, Family, Society & Nature) 2. RELATIONSHIP: Relationship means interpersonal relationships that a person builds in his/her life at home, workplace and society. 3. PHYSICAL FACILITIES: Physical facilities /physical comforts include Food, Clothes, Shelter, and Money etc.	4	FOR ANIMALS PHYSICAL FACILITIES ARE NECESSARY AND COMPLETE. ANIMALS NEED PHYSICAL FACILITY (FOOD) TO SURVIVE, MAINLY TO TAKE CARE OF THEIR BODY. FOR EXAMPLE: ANIMAL WILL LOOK FOR FOOD WHEN IT IS HUNGRY. ONCE IT GETS THE FOOD, IT DOES NOT DESIRE FOR OTHER THINGS. IN CASE OF HUMAN BEINGS PHYSICAL FACILITIES ARE NECESSARY BUT NOT COMPLETE BECAUSE OUR ASPIRATIONS CAN NOT BE FULFILLED ALONE ONLY WITH THE HELP OF PHYSICAL FACILITIES. IN ORDER TO FULFILL OUR BASIC ASPIRATIONS (ie. HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY IN CONTINUITY), WE NEED RIGHT UNDERSTANDING AND GOOD RELATIONSHIP AS WELL ALONG WITH PHYSICAL FACILITIES.	5
11/24/2022	210029010006	3rd- A	Values are individual beliefs that motivate people to act one way. They serve as a guide for human behaviour. Generally, people are predisposed to adopt the values that they are raised with. People also tend to believe that those values are. A ight. Au because they are the values of their particular culture. These depict their lifestyle and their behaviour as well	4	Accordingly, the content of Value Education has to be to understand human being, human aspirations, happiness and many other aspects of human life; understand the goal of human life comprehensively; understand the other entities in nature, the innate inter-connectedness, the harmony in the nature/existence and finally the role of human being in this world.	4	Self exploration is introspection of ourselves which is the process to find out what is valuable to me by investigating within myself, what is right for me, true for me, has to be judged within myself. Through self exploration we get the value of ourselves.	3	A traditional list of immediate basic needs is food (including water), shelter and clothing. Many modern lists emphasize the minimum level of consumption of basic needs of not just food, water, clothing and shelter, but also sanitation, education, and healthcare.	3	Animals have different contents of humans, coarser for most mental functions, but more elaborate on some specific points. They all have a language, less verbose of course than that of humans, but which nevertheless allows them to exchange essential information for their species.	3
11/24/2022	210029010009	3-B	Values are the right understanding which 1. ensure the harmony in human being 2. Indicate the role of human being in this existence. 3. Form the basis for all our thoughts, behaviour and action.	3	Basic guidelines for value education: 1. Universal : It is universally applicable to all human beings. 2. Rational : It is logical means not based on blind beliefs. 3. Verifiable : The proposal is verified on the basis of natural acceptance and experimental validation. 4. Natural : It is natural for all the human being means naturally acceptable and for the rest of nature. 5. All encompassing : It cover all the aspect of life i.e. dimensions of existence & levels of living. 6. Leading to Harmony : It enable us to be in harmony at the level of individual and society also.	5	It is process to find out what is valuable to me, for my happiness and what is right for me. It is done be investigating within myself with my own. Therefore, It is also called self verification or self investigation. It includes two things: 1. Verification of proposal on the basis of natural acceptance 2. Verification of proposal on the basis of experimental validation.	4	Basic requirements to fulfill human aspirations:- 1. Happiness: It means to be in state of harmony. 2. Prosperity: It is the feeling of having more than required physical facilities. These aspirations can be fulfilled by- 1. Right understanding: It means understanding and living in state of harmony at four level(individual, family, society and nature) 2. Relationship: It means the interpersonal relationship that a person builds with others. 3. Physical facilities: It include the physical requirements. Right understanding + relationship = Mutual happiness Right understanding + Physical facility = mutual prosperity	4	Giving all priorities to physical facilities only, is called Animal Consciousness. Animals need physical things to survive, mainly to take care of their body. For example; cow will look for food when it is hungry. Once it gets the grass or fodder. It eats it, sits around to chew at leisure. Living with all three: Right understanding, Relationship and Physical facilities is called Human Consciousness. While physical facilities are necessary for human beings, they are not complete by themselves to fulfill our needs. Our needs are more than just physical facilities.	4
11/24/2022	210029010007	3-B	Values are the right understanding which 1. ensure the harmony in human being 2. Indicate the role of human being in this existence. 3. Form the basis for all our thoughts, behaviour and action.	3	Basic guidelines for value education: 1. Universal : It is universally applicable to all human beings. 2. Rational : It is logical means not based on blind beliefs. 3. Verifiable : The proposal is verified on the basis of natural acceptance and experimental validation. 4. Natural : It is natural for all the human being means naturally acceptable and for the rest of nature. 5. All encompassing : It cover all the aspect of life i.e. dimensions of existence & levels of living. 6. Leading to Harmony : It enable us to be in harmony at the level of individual and society also.	5	It is process to find out what is valuable to me, for my happiness and what is right for me. It is done be investigating within myself with my own. Therefore, It is also called self verification or self investigation. It includes two things: 1. Verification of proposal on the basis of natural acceptance 2. Verification of proposal on the basis of experimental validation.	4	1. Happiness: It means to be in state of harmony. 2. Prosperity: It is the feeling of having more than required physical facilities. These aspirations can be fulfilled by- 1. Right understanding: It means understanding and living in state of harmony at four level(individual, family, society and nature) 2. Relationship: It means the interpersonal relationship that a person builds with others. 3. Physical facilities: It include the physical requirements. Right understanding + relationship = Mutual happiness Right understanding + Physical facility = Mutual Prosperity.	4	Giving all priorities to physical facilities only, is called Animal Consciousness. Animals need physical things to survive, mainly to take care of their body. For example; cow will look for food when it is hungry. Once it gets the grass or fodder. It eats it, sits around to chew at leisure. Living with all three: Right understanding, Relationship and Physical facilities is called Human Consciousness. While physical facilities are necessary for human beings, they are not complete by themselves to fulfill our needs. Our needs are more than just physical facilities.	5
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11/24/2022	210029010016	3-C	Human values are the ethics and morals of a human life which describes the personality of human. It is not just a subject but a part of our life. Human values tell us that how we can contribute to the society by developing it by our education and spread happiness. The education which harm others does not considered as human value. So we should get educated to spread happiness in our family, society and environment. It also teaches us to how to develop better relationship with our loved ones and how to deal with critical situations with patience. overall human values are our ethics and principles which makes us better personality.	4	The education which contributes in development of our society and environment is called value education. Whereas the education which harm others is not value education, such education is of no use. For example hacking social account of someone is misuse of education, in this hacker misuse personal information and harm him/her. This is the violation of human values. It is essential that each and every person should be guided about value education, only then he/she will bring positive outcome from their skills. basic guidelines for value education is that one thing we should keep in our mind that our education should make ourself happy and our family.	3	Self exploration means knowing our ambition, values, ethics and what we want from our life. Self exploration is must for each person only then we can know that where we are happy, what are the things that makes us happy. We need to answer two questions ourself, first is desire goal - that we want from our life and what is our desire goal.	3	Basic human aspirations include right understanding of relationship, our goals. By right understanding we can spread happiness in our family, in our society and in our environment. Our main goal is continuous happiness by educating ourself and convert it into value education. These are the basic human aspirations in human life.	4	Physical facilities are necessary but not complete for human. But for animal physical facilities are necessary and as well as complete human consciousness need better understanding of relationship. Animal consciousness just need essential physical facilities not more than that but human aspirations are of no end.	3
11/27/2022	210029010002	3 - A	Human Values are the principles, standards & believes that people adopt as their guidelines in their daily activities. Basic human values refer to those values which are at the core of being human. The values which are considered basic inherent values in humans include truth, honesty, loyalty, love, peace, etc. because they bring out the fundamental goodness of human beings and society at large.	4	Whatever is studied as value education needs to be universally applicable to all human beings and be true at all times and all places. It should not depend on sect, creed, nationality, race, gender, etc. - Rational It has to be amenable to logical reasoning. It should not be based on blind beliefs.	3	Self exploration is a process of discovering that there is something innate, invariant and universal in all human beings. This enables us to look at the confusions and contradictions within us and resolve them by becoming aware of our natural acceptance.	4	Our basic aspirations are happiness (mutual fulfillment) and prosperity (mutual prosperity). Happiness is ensured by the relationships with other human beings and prosperity is ensured by working on physical facilities.	3	Animals have different contents of humans, coarser for most mental functions, but more elaborate on some specific points. They all have a language, less verbose of course than that of humans, but which nevertheless allows them to exchange essential information for their species.	3
11/27/2022	210029010002	Third	Basic human values refer to those values which are at the core of being human. The values which are considered basic inherent values in humans include truth, honesty, loyalty, love, peace, etc. because they bring out the fundamental goodness of human beings and society at large.	4	Whatever is studied as value education needs to be universally applicable to all human beings and be true at all times and all places. It should not depend on sect, creed, nationality, race, gender, etc. - Rational It has to be amenable to logical reasoning. It should not be based on blind beliefs.	3	Self exploration is the process to find out what is valuable to me by investigating within myself, what is right for me, true for me, has to be judged within myself. Through self exploration we get the value of ourselves.	4	Our basic aspirations are happiness (mutual fulfillment) and prosperity (mutual prosperity). Happiness is ensured by the Relationships with other human beings and prosperity is ensured by working on physical facilities.	3	Animals have different contents of humans, coarser for most mental functions, but more elaborate on some specific points. They all have a language, less verbose of course than that of humans, but which nevertheless allows them to exchange essential information for their species.	3
11/27/2022	210029010008	3-B	Character oriented education that instills basic values and ethnic value in one. AOs psyche is called 'AValue Based Education'. The subject that enables us to understand 'Awhat is valuable, Afor human happiness is called value education. Value education is important to help everyone in improving the value system that he/she holds and puts it to use. Once, one has understood his/ her values in life he/she can examine and control the various choices he/she makes in his/ her life. Value education enables us to understand our needs and visualize our goals correctly and also helps to remove our confusions and contradictions and bring harmony at all levels. It also helps remove our confusions and contradictions and enables us to rightly utilize the technological innovations. Values form the basis for all our thoughts, behaviours and actions. Once we know what is valuable to us, these values become the basis, the anchor for our actions. We also need to understand the universality of various human values, because only then we can have a definite and common program for value education. Then only we can be assured of a happy and harmonious human society.	5	The process for value education has to be that of self-exploration, which includes two things: verification at the level of natural acceptance and experiential validation in living. Self exploration is the process to find out what is valuable to me by investigating within myself, what is right for me, true for me, has to be judged within myself. Through self exploration we get the value of ourselves. Various aspects of reality facilitating the understanding of human values will be presented as proposals. We need to verify these proposals for our self and examine our living in this light. 1. Universal: It needs to be applicable to all the human beings irrespective of cast, creed, nationalities, religion, etc., for all times and regions. 2. Rational: It has to appeal to human reasoning. It has to be amenable to reasoning and not based on dogmas or blind beliefs. 3. Natural and verifiable: It has to be naturally acceptable to the human being who goes through the course and when we live on the basis of such values it leads to our happiness. It needs to be experientially verifiable, and not based on dogmas, beliefs or assumptions. 4. All encompassing: Value education is aimed at transforming our consciousness and living. Hence, it needs to cover all the dimensions (thought, behaviour, work and realization) and levels (individual, family, society, nature and existence) of human life and profession. 5. Leading to harmony: The value education ultimately is targeted to promote harmony within the individual, among human beings and with nature.	5	Self exploration is the process to find out what is valuable to me by investigating within myself, what is right for me, true for me, has to be judged within myself. Through self exploration we get the value of ourselves. We live with different entirety (family, friends, air, soil, water, trees, etc.) and we want to understand our relationship with all these. For this we need to start observing inside. The main focus of self-exploration is myself - the human being. Content of self exploration is just finding answers to the following fundamental questions of all human beings: 1. The Desire/Goal: What is my (human) Desire/ Goal? What do I really want in life, or what is the goal of human life? 2. Program: What is my (human) program for fulfilling the desire? How to fulfill it? What is the program to actualize the above? Self exploration takes place in the self and not the body.	5	Our basic aspirations are happiness (mutual fulfillment) and prosperity (mutual prosperity). Happiness is ensured by the relationships with other human beings and prosperity is ensured by working on physical facilities. Right Understanding: This refers to higher order human skills. A the need to learn and utilize our intelligence most effectively. Good Relationships: This refers to the interpersonal relationships that a person builds in his or her life. A at home, at the workplace and in society. Physical Facilities: This includes the physiological needs of individuals and indicates the necessities as well as the comforts of life. It means the feeling of having or being able to have more physical facilities than is needed. In order to resolve the issues in human relationships, we need to understand them first, and this would come from. A right understanding of relationship. A. Similarly in order to be prosperous and to enrich nature, we need to have the. A right understanding. A. The. A right understanding. A will enable us to work out our requirements for physical facilities and hence correctly distinguish the difference between wealth and prosperity. With nature as well, we need to understand the harmony in nature, and how we can complement this harmony.	5	Giving all priorities to physical facilities only, or to live solely on the basis of physical facilities, may be termed as. AAnimal Consciousness. A. Living with all three: Right understanding, Relationship and Physical facilities are called. AHuman Consciousness'. For animal, physical facility is necessary as well as complete. A whereas for human beings it is necessary but not complete. Working only for physical facilities is living with Animal Consciousness. Working for right understanding as the first priority followed by relationship and physical facilities implies living with Human Consciousness. There is a need for transformation from Animal Consciousness to Human Consciousness. It can be accomplished only by working for right understanding as the first priority. This transformation from Animal Consciousness to Human Consciousness forms the basis for human values and values based living. The content of education is the understanding of harmony at all the four levels of our existence. A from myself to the entire existence. Right living or sanskar refers to the ability to live in harmony at all the four levels of living. This dimension of society works to ensure. A right understanding. A and. A right feelings. A in individual. Oral encompassing solution called samadhan in every individual and ensures that our succeeding generation have both the content and the environment available to work towards achieving their goal of continuous happiness and prosperity.	5