# Tutorial 7 Ionic Framework

March 2, 2017

CS 5551 ADVANCED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

**UMKC** 

## What is Ionic?

"Ionic is the beautiful, open source front-end SDK for developing hybrid mobile apps with web technologies."

-- ionicframework.com

Angular JS is the heart of Ionic SDK.

All the logic is written using Angular JS and Ionic acts as a bridge between the native application and web development.

Can develop applications for Android and iOS.

## **Setup**

- □Step 1: Install Android SDK
- □Step 2: Install Angular JS & Ionic extensions in Adobe brackets
- ☐Step 3: Install Visual studio code
- ☐Step 4: Install node js
- ☐Step 5: Install ionic command line tools
- ☐ More Info: <a href="http://ionicframework.com/docs/guide/installation.html">http://ionicframework.com/docs/guide/installation.html</a>

## Install Android SDK

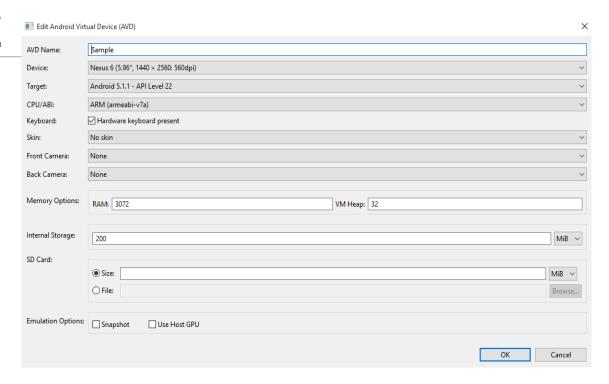
https://developer.android.com/sdk/insta lling/index.html?pkg=tools

- 1) Install Android 5.1.1 using SDK manager.
- 2) Open AVD Manager and create a virtual device. Please choose Android 5.1.1 version for the device.

Android SDK Manager			
Packages Tools			
SDK Path: C:\Program Files (x86)\Android\android-sdk			
Packages			
ı∰ı Name	API	Rev.	Status
Intel x86 Atom_64 System Image	23	3	
☐ III Intel x86 Atom System Image	23	3	
□ iỗi Google APIs	23	1	
☐ ■ Google APIs ARM EABI v7a System Image	23	7	
☐ III Google APIs Intel x86 Atom_64 System Image	23	7	
☐ III Google APIs Intel x86 Atom System Image	23	7	
Sources for Android SDK	23	1	
✓  ✓   Android 5.1.1 (API 22)			
SDK Platform	22	2	Installed
☑ ≟ Samples for SDK	22	6	
Android TV ARM EABI v7a System Image	22	1	Installed
Android TV Intel x86 Atom System Image	22	1	Installed
Android Wear ARM EABI v7a System Image	22	4	戻 Installed
Android Wear Intel x86 Atom System Image	22	4	Installed
✓ IIII ARM EABI v7a System Image	22	1	戻 Installed
✓ III Intel x86 Atom_64 System Image	22	1	R Installed
☑ Intel x86 Atom System Image	22	1	R Installed
☑ 👸 Google APIs	22	1	戻 Installed
☑ IIII Google APIs ARM EABI v7a System Image	22	1	
✓ IIII Google APIs Intel x86 Atom_64 System Image	22	1	戻 Installed
Google APIs Intel x86 Atom System Image	22	1	
☑ ( ) Sources for Android SDK	22	1	戻 Installed
> 🔲 🔁 Android 5.0.1 (API 21)			
> 🔲 🔁 Android 4.4W.2 (API 20)			
> 🔲 🔁 Android 4.4.2 (API 19)			
> 🔲 🔁 Android 4.3.1 (API 18)			
> 🔲 🔁 Android 4.2.2 (API 17)			
Show: Updates/New Installed Select New or Updates			

## **AVD Manager**

- There are different settings for creating a virtual device, just like when you shop for a new Android mobile.
- •Please choose target <= Android 5.1.1 version
- •CPU arm



## **Code Editors**

#### **Brackets**

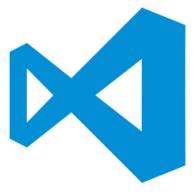
Better HTML editing in Brackets Code.



VS

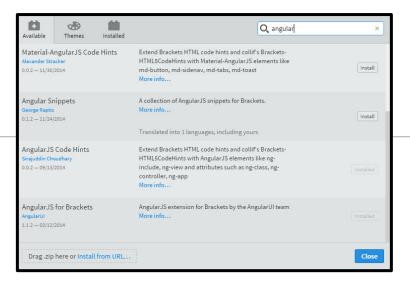
#### **Visual Studio Code**

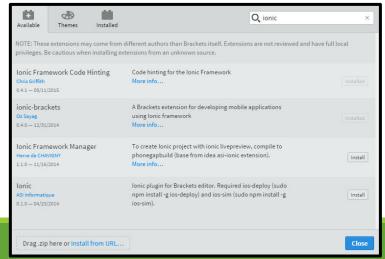
Better JS code hints in Visual Studio



## **Brackets**

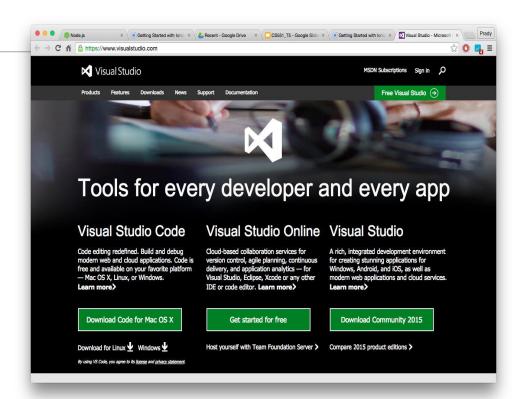
- Install the following <u>extensions</u> in adobe brackets for a better developer experience:
- AngularJS Code Hints
- Angular JS for Brackets
- ionic-brackets
- •ionic Framework Code Hinting
- Simple JS Code Hints





## **Visual Studio Code**

- https://www.visualstudio.com/
- Download "Visual Studio Code"

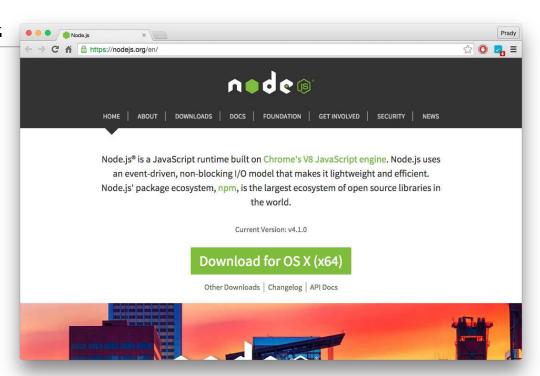


## npm(node package manager)

- Default package manager for the JavaScript runtime environment Node.js.
- Installed automatically with the environment.
- npm is written entirely in JavaScript
- It installs the packages you want to use and provides a useful interface to work with them.
- Online repository for the publishing of open-source Node.js projects.
- Command line utility to install Node.js packages
- https://docs.npmjs.com/getting-started/what-is-npm

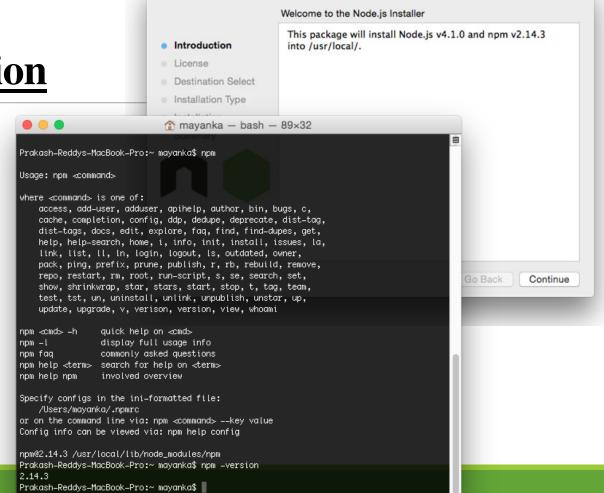
## node js installation

- •Download the system specific build.
- https://nodejs.org/en/



## node js Verification

Open terminal/command prompt and type "npm" or "npm -v" to check the installation.



Install Node.js

## **Install Ionic**

Command npm install -g cordova ionic

All unix based OS users, don't forget to use the mighty "sudo"

```
    mayanka — bash — 158×56

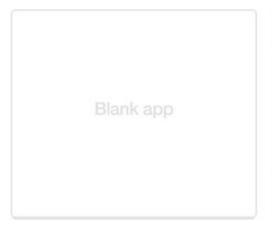
Prakash-Reddys-MacBook-Pro:~ mayanka$ npm install -a cordova ionic
         tar.unpack untar error /Users/mayanka/.npm/ionic/1.6.4/package.taz
         tar.unpack untar error /Users/mayanka/.npm/cordova/5.3.1/package.tgz
        argv "/usr/local/bin/node" "/usr/local/bin/npm" "install" "-g" "cordova" "ionic"
        node v4.1.0
        npm v2.14.3
        path /usr/local/lib/node_modules/ionic
         code FACCES
         syscall mkdir
         Error: EACCES: permission denied, mkdir '/usr/local/lib/node_modules/ionic'
          { [Error: EACCES: permission denied, mkdir '/usr/local/lib/node_modules/ionic']
           code: 'EACCES'.
           syscall: 'mkdir'.
           path: '/usr/local/lib/node_modules/ionic',
           fstream_type: 'Directory',
           fstream_path: '/usr/local/lib/node_modules/ionic',
           fstream class: 'DirWriter'.
           fstream_stack:
            [ '/usr/local/lib/node_modules/npm/node_modules/fstream/lib/dir-writer.js:35:25',
              '/usr/local/lib/node_modules/npm/node_modules/mkdirp/index.js:47:53',
              'FSReaWrap.oncomplete (fs.js:82:15)' ] }
         Please try running this command again as root/Administrator.
             /Users/mayanka/npm-debug.log
Prakash-Reddys-MacBook-Pro:~ mayanka$ sudo npm install -q cordova ionic
WARNING: Improper use of the sudo command could lead to data loss
or the deletion of important system files. Please double-check your
typing when using sudo. Type "man sudo" for more information.
To proceed, enter your password, or type Ctrl-C to abort.
npm WARN engine xmlbuilder@2.2.1: wanted: {"node":"0.8.x || 0.10.x"} (current: {"node":"4.1.0","npm":"2.14.3"})
          engine cordova–js@4.0.0: wanted: {"node":"~0.10.x"} (current: {"node":"4.1.0","npm":"2.14.3"})
          engine npm@1.3.4: wanted: {"node":">=0.6","npm":"1"} (current: {"node":"4.1.0","npm":"2.14.3"})
npm WARN engine xmlbuilder@2.2.1: wanted: {"node":"0.8.x || 0.10.x"} (current: {"node":"4.1.0","npm":"2.14.3"})
/usr/local/bin/cordova -> /usr/local/lib/node_modules/cordova/bin/cordova
npm MARN installMany normalize-packaae-data was bundled with npm@1.3.4. but bundled packaae wasn't found in unpacked tree
/usr/local/bin/ionic -> /usr/local/lib/node modules/ionic/bin/ionic
cordova@5.3.1 /usr/local/lib/node_modules/cordova
- underscore@1.7.0
 - q@1.0.1
 — nopt@3.0.1 (abbrev@1.0.7)
ucordova-lib@5.3.1 (valid-identifier@3.0.1, unorm@1.3.3, osenv@0.1.0, properties-parser@3.2.3, bplist-parser@0.0.6, semver@4 3.6, dep-graph@1.1.0, shelljs@
0.3.0, rc@0.5.2, xcode@0.8.0, elementtree@0.1.6, glob@4.0.6, npmconf@2.1.2, request@2.47.0, cordova-serve@0.1.3, init-package-idon@1.9.1, tar@1.0.2, gliasify@
1.7.2, cordova-registry-mapper@1.1.11, cordova-app-hello-world@3.9.0, plist@1.1.0, npm@2.14.5, cordova-js@4.1.1)
```

## **Ionic verification**

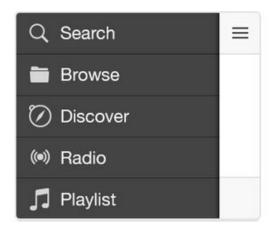
- There are different options for the command "ionic"
- There are different types of app templates available . (next slide)



## **Ionic App types**







\$ ionic start myApp blank

\$ ionic start myApp tabs

\$ ionic start myApp sidemenu

## **Ionic App Creation**

To create an app
ionic start myApp tabs

App name (a folder shall be created using this)

Template type

There are different types of app templates available. (next slide)

```
Prakash-Reddys-MacBook-Pro:ionicapps mayanka$ ionic start myApp tabs
Creating Ionic app in folder /Users/mayanka/Documents/ionicapps/myApp based on tabs project
Downloading: https://github.com/driftyco/ionic-app-base/archive/master.zip
[======] 100% 0.0s
Downloading: https://github.com/driftvco/ionic-starter-tabs/archive/master.zip
[-----] 100% 0.0s
 Indate Config.xml
 initializing cordova project
 idding in iOS application by default
 npm http GET https://registry.npmjs.org/cordova-ios
 npm http 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/cordova-ios
npm http GET https://registry.npmjs.org/cordova-ios
npm http 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/cordova-ios
npm http GET https://registry.npmjs.org/cordova-ios/-/cordova-ios-3.8.0.tgz
npm http 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/cordova-ios/-/cordova-ios-3.8.0.tgz
Your Ionic project is ready to go! Some quick tips:
 * cd into your project: $ cd myApp
 * Setup this project to use Sass: ionic setup sass
 * Develop in the browser with live reload: ionic serve
 * Add a platform (ios or Android): ionic platform add ios [android]
 * Build your app: ionic build <PLATFORM>
 * Simulate your app: ionic emulate <PLATFORTS
 * Run your app on a device: ionic run -PLATFORM-
 * Package an app using Ionic package service: ionic package <hODE> <PLATFORH>
For more help use ionic -help or ionic docs
Visit the Ionic docs: http://ionicframework.com/docs
Create an ionic.io account to send Push Notifications and use the Ionic View app?
(Y/n): n
 The View App just landed. Preview your apps on any device
 http://view.ionic.io
+ Invite anyone to preview and test your app
 ionic share EMAIL

    Generate splash screens and icons with ionic resource

    http://ionicframework.com/blog/automating-icons-and-splash-screens/
```

## Open the App created in Adobe Brackets

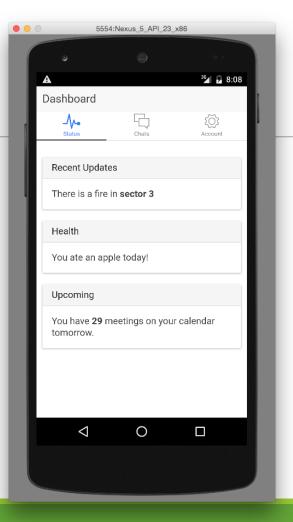
- •All the development work shall be done using this editor.
- Before writing any code, let us run the application which we've created for the first time.

```
www/index.html (todo) - Brackets
                                1 <!DOCTYPE html>
                               2 ▼ <html>
.bowerrc
                                      <meta charset="utf-8">
                                     <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, maximum-scale=1, user-scalable=no, width=device-</pre>
gitignore
                                     <title></title>
bower.ison
                                     <link href="lib/ionic/css/ionic.css" rel="stylesheet">
                                     <link href="css/style.css" rel="stylesheet">
gulpfile.js
                              10
                                     <!-- IF using Sass (run gulp sass first), then uncomment below and remove the CSS includes above
                              12
                                       <link href="css/ionic.app.css" rel="stylesheet">
                              13
                              14
package.json
                                     <!-- ionic/angularjs js -->
                              15
                                     <script src="lib/ionic/js/ionic.bundle.js"></script>
                              16
                              17
                              18
                                     <!-- cordova script (this will be a 404 during development) -->
                              19
                                     <script src="cordova.is"></script>
                              20
                              21
                                     <!-- your app's is -->
                              22
                                     <script src="js/app.js"></script>
                              23
                                   </head>
                              24
                                   <body ng-app="todo" ng-controller="TodoCtrl">
                              26 V
                                     <ion-side-menus>
  index.html
                              27
                              28
                                        <!-- Center content -->
                              29 ₹
                                       <ion-side-menu-content>
                              30 V
                                          <ion-header-bar class="bar-dark">
                              31
                                           <h1 class="title">Todo</h1>
                                           <button class="button button-icon" ng-click="newTask()">
                              32 ₹
                                             <i class="icon ion-compose"></i></i></or>
                              33
     newtask.html
                              34
                                           </button>
                              35
                                          </ion-header-bar>
                              36 V
                                          <ion-content>
                              37 ₹
                                           <ion-list>
                              38 ₹
                                              <ion-item ng-repeat="task in tasks">
                              39
                                               {{task.title}}
                              40
                                              </ion-item>
                              41
                                           </ion-list>
                              42
                                          </ion-content>
                                       </ion-side-menu-content>
                            Line 38, Column 25 - 57 Lines
                                                                                                                 INS HTML ▼
                                                                                                                                    Spaces: 4
```

## First Sample Run

- \$ cd myApp
- \$ ionic platform add android
- \$ ionic build android
- \$ ionic emulate android

A sample application running with "tabs" template.

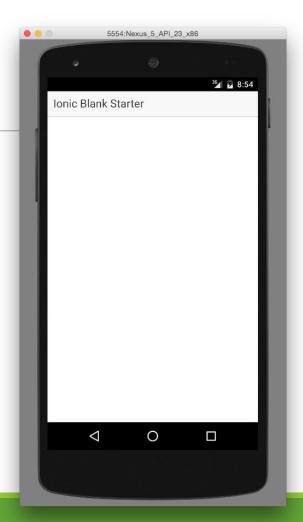


## "To Do" Application

#### ionic start todo blank

Note: This time we are going to take a blank template unlike the first sample app.

To do application is used to show a list of to do items.



## Folder Structure

- •platforms contains your iOS and Android projects
- •hooks for custom actions to be taken as your app moves through the Cordova development process
- •plugins Cordova stores the plugins that you add to your project. Plugins are added by the command:

### ionic plugin add {plugin}

•www - is where your app is developed

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
                                 2 ▼ <html>
.bowerrc
                                 3 ▼ <head>
                                       <meta charset="utf-8":
.editorconfig
                                       <meta name="viewport"
.gitignore
                                     width">
                                       <title></title>
bower.json
config.xml
                                       k href="lib/ionic,"
                                       k href="css/style."
gulpfile.js
                                       <!-- IF using Sass (ru
                                12
                                         k href="css/ion"
                                13
                                14
package.json
                                       <!-- ionic/angularis
                                16
                                       <script src="lib/ionic"</pre>
                                17
                                18
                                       <!-- cordova script (1
                                19
                                       <script src="cordova.;</pre>
                                20
                                21
                                       <!-- your app's is --:
                                       <script src="is/app.is"</pre>
                                23
                                      </head>
                                24
                                     <body ng-app="todo" ng-c
                                       <ion-side-menus>
  index.html
                                27
                                28
                                          <!-- Center content
                                29 ₹
                                         <ion-side-menu-conte</pre>
                                            <ion-header-bar c
                                31
                                              <h1 class="title
                                              <button class="|
                                33
                                                <i class="ico
     newtask.html
                                34
                                              </button>
                                35
                                            </ion-header-bar>
                                36 V
                                            <ion-content>
                                37 ₹
                                              <ion-list>
                                                 <ion-item ng-
                                39
                                                  {{task.title
                                                 </ion-item>
                                41
                                              </ion-list>
                                42
                                            </ion-content>
                                          </ion-side-menu-cont
                             Line 38, Column 25 - 57 Lines
```

## www structure

- **css** project specific css files
- •img all the images
- •js js files to be used in project
- •lib libraries like angular js are stored here

```
www

css

img

index.html

js

app.js

Iib
```

## **Controller Creation**

- **TodoCtrl** is a controller which shows the tasks.
- •tasks is the variable which is initiated with a temporary tasks.
- **\$scope** is the variable provided by angular js framework.

```
Ⅲ r<sup>Q</sup> ×
EXPLORE
                              app.js www/js
WORKING FILES
  index.html www
                               3 // angular.module is a global place for creating, registering
                                4 // 'starter' is the name of this angular module example (also
  app.is www/is
                                5 // the 2nd parameter is an array of 'requires'
TODO
                                  angular.module('todo', ['ionic'])
▶ hooks
▶ platforms
                                  .run(function(SionicPlatform) {
                                    $ionicPlatform.ready(function() {
▶ plugins
                                      // Hide the accessory bar by default (remove this to show
resources
                                      // for form inputs)
                                      if(window.cordova && window.cordova.plugins.Keyboard) {
₱ scss
                                         cordova.plugins.Keyboard.hideKeyboardAccessoryBar(true);
⊿ www
  P CSS
                                      if(window.StatusBar) {
  Þ ima
                                         StatusBar.styleDefault();
  ₄ is
                                    1):
     app.js
  Þ lib
                                   .controller('TodoCtrl', function($scope) {
                                    $scope.tasks = [
   index.html
                                      {title: 'Read the tasks'},
  .bowerrc
                                      {title: 'Get the book'},
  .editorconfig
                                      {title: 'Go to College'}
  .gitignore
  bower.ison
  config.xml
  gulpfile.js
  ionic.project
  package.json
```

## **Include View for Showing Tasks**

- •index.html has all the views to be shown
- •ion-list is a list
- •ion-item is a tag to show single item in ion-list.
- •ng-repeat is similar to for loop in frontend
- •To show a variable use "{{var\_name}}"
- Types of components in Ionic http://ionicframework.com/docs/components/

```
EXPLORE
                         index.html www
WORKING FILES
                                 <script src="lib/ionic/js/ionic.bundle.js"></script>
 index.html www
 app.js www/js
                                 <!-- cordova script (this will be a 404 during development) -->
TODO
                                 <script src="cordova.js"></script>
Þ hooks
                                 <!-- your app's is -->
▶ platforms
                                 <script src="is/app.is"></script>
▶ plugins
                               </head>
                                                    ng-controller="TodoCtrl"
                               <body ng-app="todo"
resources
                                 <ion-side-menus>
₱ scss
<ion-side-menu-content>
 P CSS
                                    <ion-header-bar class="bar-dark">
 Þ img
                                      <h1 class="title">Todo</h1>
 ₄ js
                                    </ion-header-bar>
                                    <ion-content>
     app.is
                                     <ion-list>
 Þ lib
                                        <ion-item ng-repeat="task in tasks">
   index.html
                                          {{task.title}}
                                        </ion-item>
  .bowerrc
                                     </ion-list>
 .editorconfig
                                    </ion-content>
 .gitignore
                                  </ion-side-menu-content>
 bower.json
                                  <!-- Left menu -->
 config.xml
                                  <ion-side-menu side="left">
 gulpfile.js
                                    <ion-header-bar class="bar-dark">
 ionic.project
                                      <h1 class="title">Projects</h1>
                                   </ion-header-bar>
 package.ison
                                 </ion-side-menu>
                               </ion-side-menus>
                               </body>
                          49 </html>
```

## **Testing your App**

#### On Browser:

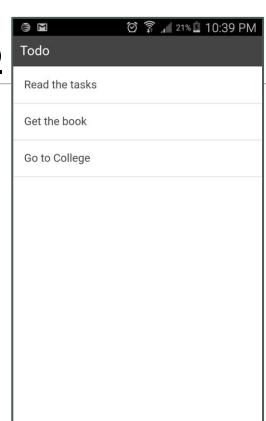
#### ionic serve

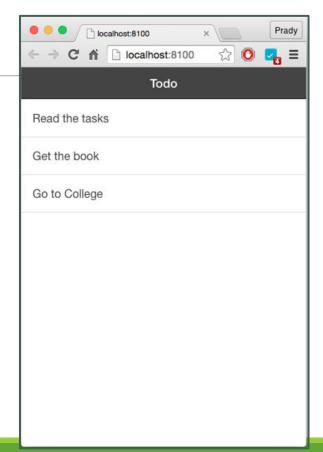
•No need to have a device to test minor changes.

#### On Device:

Connect your device to the development machine and enable debugging option on your Android device and execute the following command

ionic run





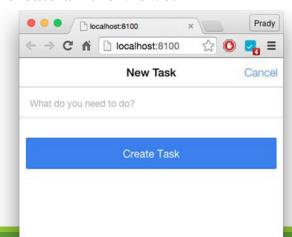
## Task creation

- Add a button on top of the header which calls create task function.
- This is a general button with an icon.

```
<!-- Center content -->
<ion-side-menu-content>
  <ion-header-bar class="bar-dark">
   <h1 class="title">Todo</h1>
    <button class="button button-icon" ng-click="newTask()">
      <i class="icon ion-compose"></i>
 </button>
 </ion-header-bar>
  <ion-content>
   <ion-list>
      <ion-item ng-repeat="task in tasks">
        {{task.title}}
      </ion-item>
    </ion-list>
  </ion-content>
</ion-side-menu-content>
```

## **New Task Modal**

- •Create a folder named "views" in www.
- This should be the place to create all the views.



```
Ш
                           newtask.html www/views
 EXPLORE
                               <div class="modal">
▲ WORKING FILES
   index.html www
                                 <!-- Modal header bar -->
  app.js www/js
                                 <ion-header-bar class="bar-secondary">
                                   <h1 class="title">New Task</h1>
▲ TODO
                                    <button class="button button-clear button-positive" ng-click="closeNewTask()">
 ▶ hooks
                                 </ion-header-bar>
 ▶ platforms
                                  <!-- Modal content area -->
 ▶ plugins
                                  <ion-content>
 ▶ resources
                                   <form ng-submit="createTask(task)">
 ₽ scss
                                      <div class="list">
  4 www
                                        <label class="item item-input">
   P CSS
                                          <input type="text" placeholder="What do you need to do?" ng-model="task.</pre>
   Þ ima
                                       </label>
                                      </div>
   ₄ js
                                      <div class="padding">
       app.js
                                        <button type="submit" class="button button-block button-positive">Create T
   Þ lib
                                    </form>
   newtask.html
                                  </ion-content>
     index.html
                            24 </div>
   .bowerrc
   .editorconfig
   .gitignore
   bower.ison
   config.xml
   gulpfile.js
   ionic.project
   package.json
```

# Task Creation Logic

modal controller object creation.

pushing the task into the *tasks* variable

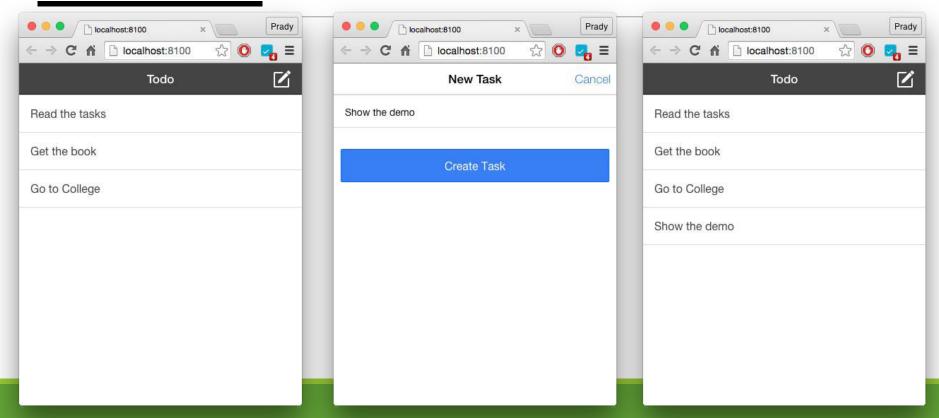
Shows modal to create task

Closes modal

```
$scope.tasks = [
    { title: 'Read the tasks' },
   { title: 'Get the book' },
   { title: 'Go to College' }
 1;
  // Create and load the Modal
 $ionicModal.fromTemplateUrl('views/newtask.html', function (modal) {
    $scope.taskModal = modal;
 }, {
      scope: $scope,
      animation: 'slide-in-up'
  // Called when the form is submitted
 $scope.createTask = function (task) {
    $scope.tasks.push({
     title: task.title
    });
    $scope.taskModal.hide();
    task.title = "";
 };
 // Open our new task modal
 $scope.newTask = function () {
   $scope.taskModal.show();
 // Close the new task modal
 $scope.closeNewTask = function () {
    $scope.taskModal.hide();
});
```

.controller('TodoCtrl', function (\$scope, \$ionicModal) {

## **Final Run**



## **Unit Testing**

- https://docs.angularjs.org/guide/unit-testing
- **\***Tools for testing angularjs applications:
  - **Karma** Javascript command line tool
  - **Jasmine** framework for testing javascript

## **Installation**

- \*Go to your angular project folder in node js terminal and execute the following commands:
- \*npm init
- \*npm install angular --save
- ❖npm install -g karma-cli
- ❖npm install karma-jasmine jasmine-core --save-dev
- ❖npm install karma-phantomjs-launcher --save-dev
- \*npm install angular-mocks --save-dev

## **Karma Config File**

Create a config file using the command:

#### karma init

By default it creates a config file with the name

karma.conf.js

We can specify the config file name as follows:

#### karma init my.conf.js

It asks <u>questions</u> about the testing framework,

browser as shown in the screenshot.

```
Which testing framework do you want to use ?
Press tab to list possible options. Enter to move to the next question.
Do you want to use Require.js ?
This will add Require.js plugin.
Press tab to list possible options. Enter to move to the next question.
Do you want to capture any browsers automatically ?
 ress tab to list possible options. Enter empty string to move to the next question.
What is the location of your source and test files ?
You can use glob patterns, eg. "js/*.js" or "test/**/*Spec.js".
Enter empty string to move to the next question.
 09 2015 22:26:57.736:WARN [init]: There is no file matching this pattern.
Should any of the files included by the previous patterns be excluded ?
You can use glob patterns, eg. "**/*.swp".
Enter empty string to move to the next question.
Do you want Karma to watch all the files and run the tests on change ?
Press tab to list possible options.
```

C:\Users\Raghu\Downloads\Tutorial 5\Tutorial 5\AngularBasic\AngularBasic>karma init my.conf.js

## Karma Config File

```
Open the config file and add angular, ngMock locations to the files parameter: files: [
   'node_modules/angular/angular.js',
    'node_modules/angular-mocks/angular-mocks.js',
    'js/*.js',
    '*.js'
]
```

## Karma Config file changes - Ionic

```
files: [
    'js/*.js',
    'www/js/*.js',
    'www/lib/ionic/js/ionic-angular.min.js',
    'node_models/angular-mocks/angular-mocks.js'
],
```

## **Jasmine**

- <u>http://jasmine.github.io/1.3/introduction.html</u>
- •Jasmine is a behavior driven development framework for testing Javascript code.
- **Test Suite:** A test suite begins with a call to the global Jasmine function "describe" with two parameters: a string and a function.
- **Test Specification:** A test spec begins with a call to the global jasmine function "It" with two parameters: a string and a function.
- \*Assertions: Expectations and Matchers are used for assertions.
- •eg: expect(true).tobe(true);
- Actual Expected

## Angular JS Array Example

```
var app = angular.module('ArrayExample', []);
app.controller('myController', function($scope) {
   $scope.names = [
       {firstname:'Ravi kiran', lastname:'Yadavalli', country:'India'},
       {firstname:'John', lastname:'Doe', country:'USA'},
       {firstname:'Pradyumna', lastname:'Doddala', country:'India'},
       {firstname:'Xing', lastname:'Wong', country:'China'},
       {firstname:'Ragunandan Rao', lastname:'Malangully', country:'India'},
       {firstname:'Guru', lastname:'Mannava', country:'India'},
       {firstname: 'Tony', lastname: 'Williams', country: 'USA'}
   ];
       $scope.fullName= function(first, last) {
          return last + " " + first;
   });
```

## **Example Test Case**

```
describe('myController', function () {
  beforeEach(module('ArrayExample'));
 var $controller;
  beforeEach(inject(function( $controller ){
   // The injector unwraps the underscores ( ) from around the parameter names when matching
   $controller = _$controller_;
 }));
  describe('fullName', function() {
    it('Tests fullName function of myController', function() {
      var $scope = {};
      var controller = $controller('myController', { $scope: $scope });
      var firstname = 'John';
      var lastname = 'Doe';
      expect($scope.fullName(firstname, lastname)).toEqual('John Doe'); // succeeds
      expect($scope.fullName('Tony' , 'Willams')).toEqual('John Doe'); // fails
   });
 });
```

## **Ionic Unit Testing - Controller**

```
.controller('TodoCtrl', function ($scope, $ionicModal) {
  $scope.tasks = [
    { title: 'Read the tasks' }.
   { title: 'Get the book' }.
   { title: 'Go to College' }
  // Create and load the Modal
 $ionicModal.fromTemplateUrl('views/newtask.html', function (modal) {
   $scope.taskModal = modal;
 }, {
     scope: $scope,
     animation: 'slide-in-up'
   });
  // Called when the form is submitted
  $scope.createTask = function (task) {
   $scope.tasks.push({
     title: task.title
    task.title = "":
  }:
 // Open our new task modal
  $scope.newTask = function () {
   $scope.taskModal.show();
  };
  // Close the new task modal
 $scope.closeNewTask = function () {
   $scope.taskModal.hide();
  };
});
```

## **Ionic Unit Testing - Test case**

```
П
todo-test.js www/tests
    describe('TodoCtrl', function() {
        var scope;
        beforeEach(angular.mock.module('todo'));
        beforeEach(angular.mock.inject(function($rootScope, $controller) {
            scope = $rootScope.$new();
            $controller('TodoCtrl', {$scope: scope});
        }));
        it("Checks the task creation", function () {
            var size = scope.tasks.length;
            scope.createTask({ title: 'Hello' });
            expect(scope.tasks.length).toEqual(size+1);
        });
15 });
```

## **Executing Test Case**

To execute the test cases use the following command:

#### karma start my.conf.js

It will execute test cases in all the .js files specified in the config file.

## **Note**

•To run any project that deals with npm, open project folder and execute

### npm install

This will install all the dependencies given in package.json automatically.

## References

http://ionicframework.com/

https://nodejs.org/en/

https://www.visualstudio.com/

### Unit Testing:

https://docs.angularjs.org/guide/unit-testing

http://www.tuesdaydeveloper.com/2013/06/angularjs-testing-with-karma-andiasmine/

## Thank You