

$$5. \int_1^2 \int_{-1}^1 \left(\frac{x}{y} + 3 \right) dx dy$$

$$\frac{x^2}{2y} + 3x + C \Big|_{-1}^1$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2y} + 3 + C \right) - \left(\frac{1}{2y} - 3 + C \right)$$

$$\int_1^2 6 dy \qquad 6y + C \Big|_1^2$$

$$12 + C - 6 + C$$

$$= 6$$

$$7. \vec{u} = \langle 1, -1, 2 \rangle, \vec{v} = \langle 2, 5, 3 \rangle$$

$$2 + -5 + 6 = 3$$

$$\vec{u} \cdot \vec{v} = 3$$

$$17. \vec{v} = \langle 4, 7 \rangle$$

$$4a + 7b = 0$$

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$$\left\langle 1, -\frac{4}{7} \right\rangle$$

$$\langle -7, 4 \rangle$$

$$\vec{v} = \langle 2, 5, 3 \rangle$$

$$\|\vec{v}\| = \sqrt{2^2 + 5^2 + 3^2} = \sqrt{38} = 6.16$$

unit vector
along \vec{v}

$$\left\langle \frac{2}{\sqrt{38}}, \frac{5}{\sqrt{38}}, \frac{3}{\sqrt{38}} \right\rangle$$

$$\hat{v} \quad \hat{v}$$

\uparrow \uparrow \uparrow
 positive x positive y positive z

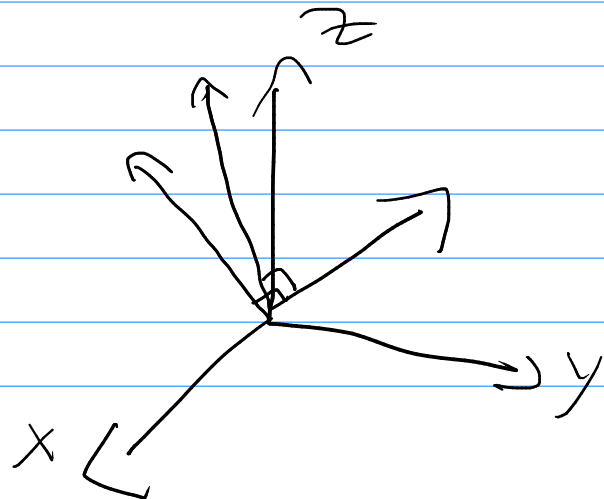
$\langle 1, 0 \rangle$ $\langle 0, 1 \rangle$
 $\langle 1, 0, 0 \rangle$ $\langle 0, 1, 0 \rangle$ $\langle 0, 0, 1 \rangle$

\vec{i}	\vec{j}	\vec{k}	$\langle 2, -1, 4 \rangle$
2	-1	4	$\times \langle 3, 2, 5 \rangle$
3	2	5	

$-3\vec{k} + 8\vec{i} + 10\vec{j}$
 $-5\vec{i} + 12\vec{j} + 4\vec{k}$

$\langle -5, 12, 4 \rangle - \langle 8, 10, -3 \rangle$

$\langle -13, 2, 7 \rangle$



$$\langle 1, 3, 6 \rangle \times \langle -1, 2, 1 \rangle$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \uparrow & \uparrow & \uparrow \\ 1 & 3 & 6 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -3\hat{r} + 12\hat{c} + 1\hat{j} \\ 3\hat{r} - 6\hat{j} + 2\hat{k} \end{array}$$

$$\langle 3, -6, 2 \rangle - \langle 12, 1, -3 \rangle = \langle -9, -7, 5 \rangle$$

$$p \text{ and } (\neg p) \Rightarrow \text{false}$$

$$p \text{ and } (q \text{ or } r)$$

truth table

	q	r
p	true	false
true	true	false
false	false	false

If x is even, then x^2 is even true

0

0

2

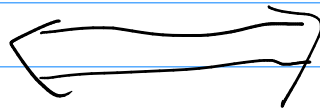
4

3

9

$\sqrt{2}$

2



x is even iff $x+1$ is odd

Def: x is even

iff $\exists y$ such that $x = 2y$

\forall

x even

iff

$$\exists y \in \mathbb{Z} : x = 2y$$

\uparrow integers

x is even

iff and only iff

there exists a y in the set of integers
such that x is 2 times y

\mathbb{N}

0, 1, 2, ...

\mathbb{Z}

integers

\mathbb{Q}

fractions

\mathbb{R}

real #s

\mathbb{C}

Complex

\mathbb{H}

quaternions

\mathbb{Z}^+

1, 2, 3, ...

i j k

$\{\dots, -2, -1, 0\}$

