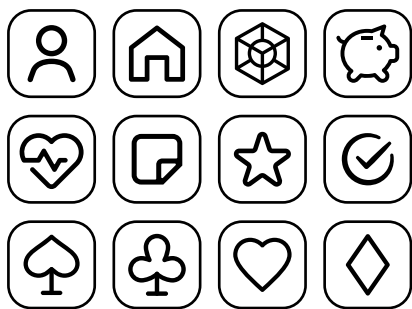


Debug 1 / 30

[illegible]