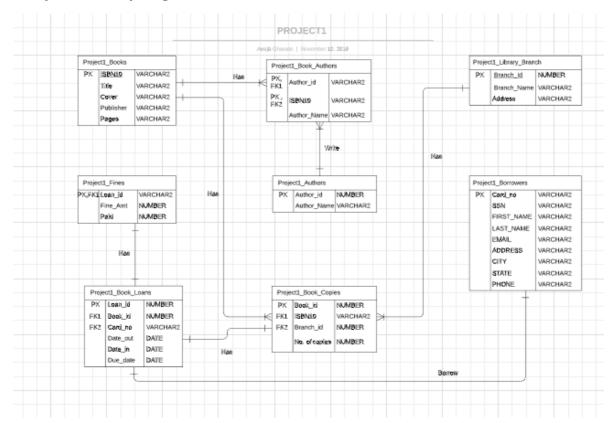
## **Entity Relationship Diagram**



## CODE TO CREATE TABLE PROJECT1\_BOOK\_COPIES\_LOAD:

```
CREATE TABLE project1_book_copies(
book_id NUMBER(38,0),
ISBN10 VARCHAR2(100) REFERENCES project1_books(ISBN10),
Branch_id NUMBER(10,0) REFERENCES project1_library_Branch(branch_id),
No_of_copies NUMBER(10,0),
PRIMARY KEY(book_id));
```

#### CODE TO CREATE SEQUENCE FOR project1\_book\_copies TABLE TO GENERATE book\_id:

```
CREATE SEQUENCE primary_seq
START WITH 1
INCREMENT BY 1;
```

#### CODE TO CREATE TABLE PROJECT1\_BOOKS\_LOAD:

```
CREATE TABLE project1_books_load

(ISBN10 VARCHAR2 (100),

ISBN13 VARCHAR2 (1000),

Title VARCHAR2(1000),

Authro VARCHAR2(100),

Cover VARCHAR2 (100),

Publisher VARCHAR2(100),

Pages NUMBER(10,0),

CONSTRAINT BOOKSPK PRIMARY KEY (ISBN10));
```

### **CODE TO CREATE VIEW Authors\_ISBN:**

```
CREATE VIEW Authors_ISBN AS

SELECT authro,ISBN10

,REGEXP_SUBSTR (authro, '[^,]+', 1, 1) AS part_1

, REGEXP_SUBSTR (authro, '[^,]+', 1, 2) AS part_2

, REGEXP_SUBSTR (authro, '[^,]+', 1, 3) AS part_3

, REGEXP_SUBSTR (authro, '[^,]+', 1, 4) AS part_4

, REGEXP_SUBSTR (authro, '[^,]+', 1, 5) AS part_5

FROM project1_books_load WHERE REGEXP_SUBSTR (authro, '[^,]+', 1, 1) IS NOT NULL;
```

### CODE TO INSERT DATA INTO project1\_authors TABLE FROM Authors\_ISBN VIEW:

```
INSERT INTO project1_authors(AUTHOR_NAME)
(SELECT DISTINCT (part_1)
FROM (
SELECT part_1 FROM Authors_ISBN UNION
SELECT part_2 FROM Authors_ISBN UNION
SELECT part_3 FROM Authors_ISBN UNION
SELECT part_4 FROM Authors_ISBN UNION
SELECT part_5 FROM Authors_ISBN)
WHERE part_1 IS NOT NULL);
```

#### **CODE TO CREATE project1\_library\_branch\_load TABLE:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_library_branch_load
(Branch_id NUMBER(10,0),
Branch_name VARCHAR2(100),
address VARCHAR2(100),
CONSTRAINT library_branchPK PRIMARY KEY (Branch_id));
```

#### **CODE TO CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE temp\_auth:**

```
CREATE TABLE temp_auth (
auth_name VARCHAR2(30 BYTE));
```

#### **CODE TO CREATE Project1\_authors TABLES:**

```
CREATE TABLE Project1_authors (
author_id number(38,0),
author_name varchar2(300 byte),
PRIMARY KEY(author_id));
```

## CODE TO CREATE SEQUENCE Project1\_authors TO GENERATE author\_id:

```
CREATE SEQUENCE Project1_authors
INCREMENT BY 1
START WITH 1
NOCYCLE
CACHE 100;
```

## **CODE TO CREATE project1\_book\_authors TABLE:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_book_authors

(author_id NUMBER(38,0),
   author_name VARCHAR2(300 BYTE),
   ISBN10 VARCHAR2(100 BYTE),

CONSTRAINT book_authorsPK PRIMARY KEY (author_id, ISBN10),

CONSTRAINT book_authors_Author_idFk FOREIGN KEY (author_id) REFERENCES project1_authors,

CONSTRAINT book_authors_ISBN10Fk FOREIGN KEY (ISBN10) REFERENCES project1_books_load);
```

## **CODE TO CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE project1\_books\_author\_temp:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_books_author_temp(
author_name VARCHAR2(300 BYTE),
ISBN10 VARCHAR2(100 BYTE));
```

#### **CODE TO CREATE FINAL TABLE project1\_book\_authors:**

```
INSERT INTO project1_book_authors
VALUE(SELECT auth.author_id , auth.author_name, auth1.isbn10
FROM project1_authors auth INNER JOIN project1_books_author_temp auth1 ON auth.author_name = auth1.author_name);
```

## **CODE TO CREATE FINAL TABLE project1\_books:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_books (
ISBN10 VARCHAR2(100 BYTE) NOT NULL,
Title VARCHAR2(500 BYTE),
Cover VARCHAR2(100 BYTE),
Publisher VARCHAR2(100 BYTE),
PAGES VARCHAR2(100 BYTE),
PRIMARY KEY(ISBN10));
```

#### CODE TO INSERT DATA INTO FINAL TABLE project1\_books FROM project1\_books\_load TABLE:

```
INSERT INTO project1_books VALUE
(SELECT ISBN10,Title,Cover,Publisher, PAGES FROM project1_books_load);
```

### **CODE TO CREATE FINAL TABLE project1\_library\_Branch:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_library_Branch(
Branch_id NUMBER(38,0),
Branch_name VARCHAR2(100 BYTE),
Address VARCHAR2(100 BYTE),
PRIMARY KEY(branch_id));
```

## CODE TO INSERT DATA INTO FINAL TABLE project1\_library\_Branch FROM project1\_library\_branch\_load TABLE:

```
INSERT INTO project1_library_Branch VALUE
(SELECT Branch_id, Branch_name, Address FROM project1_library_branch_load);
```

## **CODE TO CREATE FINAL TABLE project1\_book\_copies:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_book_copies(
book_id NUMBER(38,0),
ISBN10 VARCHAR2(100) REFERENCES project1_books(ISBN10),
Branch_id NUMBER(10,0) REFERENCES project1_library_Branch(branch_id),
No_of_copies NUMBER(10,0),
PRIMARY KEY(book_id));
```

# CODE TO INSERT DATA INTO FINAL TABLE project1\_book\_copies FROM project1\_book\_copies\_load TABLE:

```
INSERT INTO project1_book_copies VALUE( SELECT
book_id,ISBN10,Branch_id,No_of_copies FROM project1_book_copies_load);
```

#### **CODE TO SEPARATE 2 NUMBER OF COPIES INTO 2 DIFFERENT COPIES:**

```
INSERT INTO project1_book_copies value(select primary_seq.nextval,
ISBN10,Branch_id,'1' from project1_book_copies where no_of_copies=2);
UPDATE project1_book_copies cop SET no_of_copies=1 WHERE EXISTS( SELECT 1 FROM project1_book_copies cop1 WHERE cop1.Book_id=cop.Book_id AND no_of_copies=2);
```

#### **CODE TO CREATE TABLE project1\_borrowers\_load:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_borrowers_load

(Card_no VARCHAR2(40),
    ssn VARCHAR2(40),
    first_name VARCHAR2(20),
    last_name VARCHAR2(20),
    email VARCHAR2(40),
    address VARCHAR2(100),
    city VARCHAR2(20),
    State VARCHAR2(20),
    Phone VARCHAR2(20),
    CONSTRAINT BorrowersPK PRIMARY KEY (Card_no));
```

## **CODE TO CREATE FINAL TABLE project1\_borrowers:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_borrowers(
card_no VARCHAR2(20),
ssn VARCHAR2(20),
first_name VARCHAR2(20),
last_name VARCHAR2(20),
email VARCHAR2(40),
address VARCHAR2(50),
city VARCHAR2(20),
state VARCHAR2(20),
phone VARCHAR2(20),
PRIMARY KEY(card_no));
```

# CODE TO INSERT DATA INTO FINAL TABLE project1\_borrowers FROM project1\_borrowers\_load TABLE:

```
INSERT INTO project1_borrowers
(SELECT * FROM project1_borrowers_load);
```

#### **CODE TO CREATE FINAL TABLE project1\_book\_loans:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_book_loans
(Loan_id NUMBER(38,0),
Book_id NUMBER(38,0),
Card_no VARCHAR2(40 BYTES),
Date_out DATE,
Due_date DATE,
Date_in DATE,
CONSTRAINT book_loansPK PRIMARY KEY (Loan_id),
CONSTRAINT book_authors_Book_idFk FOREIGN KEY (Book_id) REFERENCES
project1_book_copies,
CONSTRAINT book_authors_Card_noFk FOREIGN KEY (Card_no) REFERENCES
project1_borrowers);
```

## CODE TO CREATE SEQUENCE Project1\_Loans FOR project1\_book\_loans TO GENERATE Loan\_id:

```
CREATE SEQUENCE Project1_Loans
INCREMENT BY 1
START WITH 1
NOCYCLE
CACHE 100;
```

# CODE TO CREATE TEMPORARY TABLES TO JOIN book\_id FROM project1\_book\_copies AND card\_no FROM project1\_borrowers:

```
CREATE TABLE Temp_card
(temp_no NUMBER(20,0) GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY NOT NULL,
card_no VARCHAR2(50),
CONSTRAINT Temp_cardpk PRIMARY KEY (card_no)
);
INSERT INTO Temp_card(card_no)
SELECT card_no FROM project1_borrowers;
COMMIT;
CREATE TABLE Temp_book
(temp_id NUMBER(20,0) GENERATED ALWAYS AS IDENTITY NOT NULL,
book_id NUMBER(35,0),
CONSTRAINT Temp_bookpk PRIMARY KEY (book_id)
);
INSERT INTO Temp_book(book_id)
SELECT book_id FROM project1_book_copies;
COMMIT;
```

## 

```
insert into project1_book_loans(card_no,book_id,Date_out,Due_date)
select c.card_no,b.book_id,sysdate,sysdate+15
from Temp_card c, Temp_book b
where c.temp_no = b.temp_id;
commit;

UPDATE project1_Book_loans l
SET Date_in = sysdate+dbms_random.value(1,30)
WHERE exists(select 1 from project1_Book_Loans l1 where l1.loan_id=l.loan_id)
and rownum<=1000;
ROLLBACK;
commit;</pre>
```

## **CODE TO CREATE FINAL TABLE project1\_fines:**

```
CREATE TABLE project1_fines
(Loan_id VARCHAR2 (40),
Fine_amt NUMBER(20,0),
Paid NUMBER(5),
CONSTRAINT Loan_idPK PRIMARY KEY (Loan_id));
```

### **CREATE TEMPORARY TABLE Temp\_Fines:**

```
CREATE TABLE Temp_Fines
(Loan_id VARCHAR2(40),
due_date date,
date_in date,
fine_days varchar(40),
CONSTRAINT Temp_Loan_id primary key (Loan_id));
```

**INSERT DATA INTO project1\_fines:** (Note: Calculated fine amount based on \$2/day rate)

```
INSERT INTO Temp_Fines(Loan_id,due_date,date_in,fine_days)
SELECT Loan_id,due_date,date_in,round(due_date - date_in ,0) FROM
project1_book_loans;
commit;

INSERT INTO project1_fines(loan_id,Fine_amt,Paid)
SELECT loan_id,fine_days * 2,dbms_random.value(0,1) FROM Temp_Fines WHERE
fine_days>0;
```

## REPORT 1: CODE TO FETCH Top 10 most popular books in the last month ON REAL TIME ENTRY

```
SELECT b.title,COUNT(b.isbn10)AS MOST_BORROWED

FROM project1_books b

INNER JOIN project1_book_copies c

ON b.isbn10=c.isbn10

INNER JOIN project1_book_loans l

ON c.book_id=l.book_id

WHERE l.date_out BETWEEN TO_DATE('&DATE1','DD-MM-YY') and TO_DATE('&DATE2','DD-MM-YY')

GROUP BY b.title

ORDER BY most_borrowed DESC

FETCH FIRST 10 ROW ONLY;
```

```
SELECT bk.title,COUNT(bk.isbn10)AS NO_OF_LATE_CHECK_IN
FROM project1_books bk
INNER JOIN project1_book_copies cp
ON bk.isbn10=cp.isbn10
INNER JOIN project1_book_loans ln
ON cp.book_id=ln.book_id
WHERE ln.date_in>ln.due_date and cp.branch_id=:BranchID
GROUP BY bk.title
ORDER BY no_of_late_check_in DESC
FETCH FIRST 10 ROW ONLY;
```

## **SEARCH QUERY:**

```
SELECT ISBN10, TITLE, AUTHOR_NAME, branch_id FROM

(SELECT bk.ISBN10, bk.Title, auth.author_name, bkcp.branch_id

FROM Project1_books bk

INNER JOIN project1_book_authors auth ON bk.ISBN10=auth.ISBN10

INNER JOIN Project1_book_copies bkcp ON bkcp.isbn10=bk.isbn10

WHERE UPPER(auth.author_name) LIKE UPPER(CONCAT('%',CONCAT('&Author_Name','%')))

AND UPPER(bk.Title) LIKE UPPER(CONCAT('%',CONCAT('&TITLE','%')))

AND bk.ISBN10 LIKE CONCAT('%',CONCAT('&ISBN10','%'))

GROUP BY bk.ISBN10,bk.Title,auth.author_name,bkcp.branch_id);
```