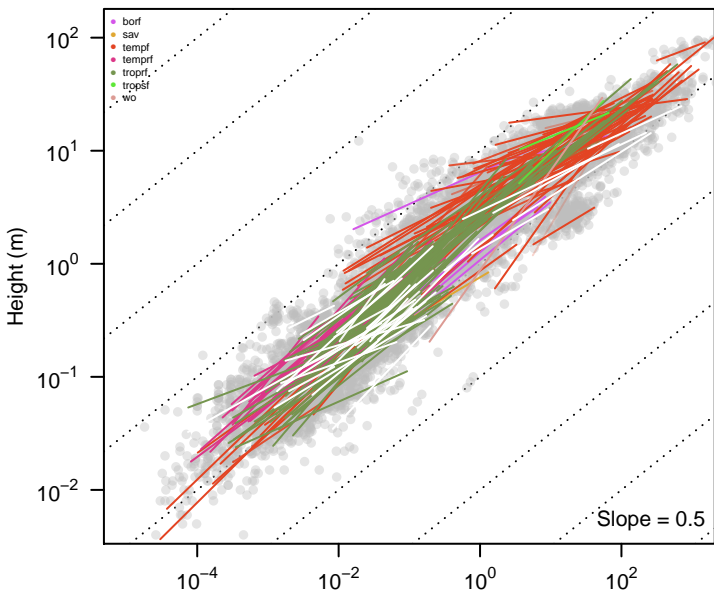
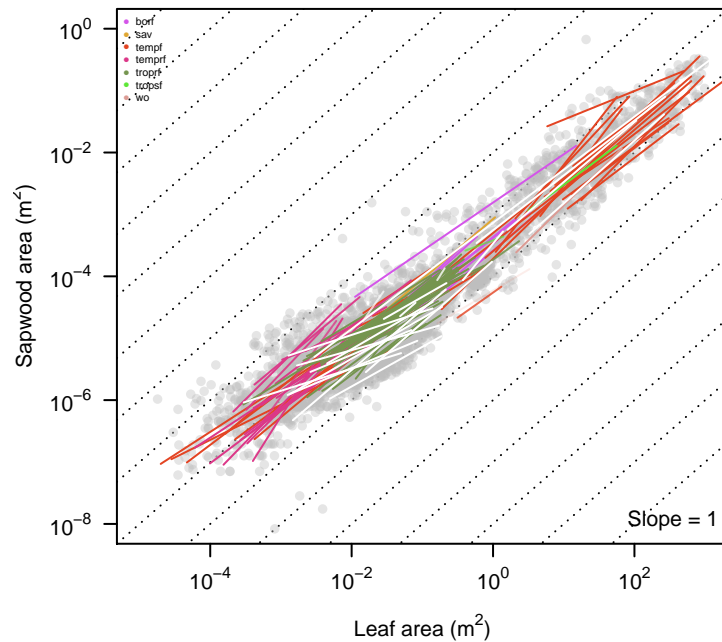


a) Architecture



b) Pipe Model



c) Roots

