Integration Manual

for S32 PORT Driver

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Revision History

| Revision | Date | Author | Description |
|----------|------------|--------------|--|
| 1.0 | 31.10.2022 | NXP RTD Team | Prepared for release S32 RTD AUTOSAR 4.4 Version 4.0.0 Release |

Introduction

- Supported Derivatives
- Overview
- About This Manual
- Acronyms and Definitions
- Reference List

This integration manual describes the integration requirements for Port Driver for S32 microcontrollers.

2.1 Supported Derivatives

The software described in this document is intended to be used with the following microcontroller devices of NXP Semiconductors:

- s32g274a_bga525
- s32g254a_bga525
- s32g233a_bga525
- $s32g234m_bga525$
- s32g378a_bga525
- $s32g379a_bga525$
- s32g398a_bga525
- s32g399a_bga525
- s32g338m_bga525
- s32g339m_bga525
- s32g358a_bga525
- s32g359a_bga525
- s32r45_bga780

All of the above microcontroller devices are collectively named as S32.

Introduction

2.2 Overview

AUTOSAR (AUTomotive Open System ARchitecture) is an industry partnership working to establish standards for software interfaces and software modules for automobile electronic control systems.

AUTOSAR:

- paves the way for innovative electronic systems that further improve performance, safety and environmental friendliness.
- is a strong global partnership that creates one common standard: "Cooperate on standards, compete on implementation".
- is a key enabling technology to manage the growing electrics/electronics complexity. It aims to be prepared for the upcoming technologies and to improve cost-efficiency without making any compromise with respect to quality.
- facilitates the exchange and update of software and hardware over the service life of the vehicle.

2.3 About This Manual

This Technical Reference employs the following typographical conventions:

- Boldface style: Used for important terms, notes and warnings.
- *Italic* style: Used for code snippets in the text. Note that C language modifiers such "const" or "volatile" are sometimes omitted to improve readability of the presented code.

Notes and warnings are shown as below:

Note

This is a note.

Warning

This is a warning

2.4 Acronyms and Definitions

| Term | Definition | |
|-------|--|--|
| API | Application Programming Interface | |
| ASM | Assembler | |
| BSMI | Basic Software Make file Interface | |
| CAN | Controller Area Network | |
| C/CPP | C and C++ Source Code | |
| CS | Chip Select | |
| CTU | Cross Trigger Unit | |
| DEM | Diagnostic Event Manager | |
| DET | Development Error Tracer | |
| DMA | Direct Memory Access | |
| ECU | Electronic Control Unit | |
| FIFO | First In First Out | |
| LSB | Least Signifigant Bit | |
| MCU | Micro Controller Unit | |
| MIDE | Multi Integrated Development Environment | |
| MSB | Most Significant Bit | |
| N/A | Not Applicable | |
| RAM | Random Access Memory | |
| SIU | Systems Integration Unit | |
| SWS | Software Specification | |
| VLE | Variable Length Encoding | |
| XML | Extensible Markup Language | |

2.5 Reference List

| # | Title | Version |
|-----|------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Specification of Port Driver | AUTOSAR Release 4.4.0 |
| | | S32G2 Reference Manual, Rev 5, May 2022 |
| 2 | Reference Manual | S32G3 Reference Manual, Rev.2 Draft C, June 2022 |
| | | S32R45 Reference Manual, Rev. 3, 12/2021 |
| | 3 Datasheet | S32G2 Data Sheet, Rev 5, May 2022 |
| 2 | | S32G3 Data Sheet, Rev 2, Draft B, June 2022 |
| 3 | | VR5510 Data Sheet, Rev 5, April 2022 |
| | | S32R45 Data Sheet, Rev. 2 — 12/2021 |
| 4] | Errata | S32G2: Mask Set Errata for Mask 0P77B, Rev. 2.4 |
| | | S32G3: Mask Set Errata for Mask 0P72B, Rev. 1.1 |
| | | S32R45: Mask Set Errata for Mask P57D, Rev. 2.0 |

Building the driver

- Build Options
- Files required for compilation
- Setting up the plugins

This section describes the source files and various compilers, linker options used for building the driver. It also explains the EB Tresos Studio plugin setup procedure.

3.1 Build Options

- GCC Compiler/Assembler/Linker Options
- GHS Compiler/Assembler/Linker Options
- DIAB Compiler/Assembler/Linker Options

The RTD driver files are compiled using:

- NXP GCC 9.2.0 20190812 (Build 1649 Revision gaf57174)
- Green Hills Multi 7.1.6d / Compiler 2020.1.4
- Wind River Diab Compiler 7.0.3

The compiler, assembler, and linker flags used for building the driver are explained below.

The TS_T40D11M40I0R0 part of the plugin name is composed as follows:

- T = Target_Id (e.g. T40 identifies Cortex-M architecture)
- D = Derivative Id (e.g. D11 identifies S32 platform)
- $M = SW_Version_Major and SW_Version_Minor$
- $I = SW_Version_Patch$
- R = Reserved

3.1.1 GCC Compiler/Assembler/Linker Options

3.1.1.1 GCC Compiler Options

| Compiler Option | Description |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| -mcpu=cortex-m7 | Targeted ARM processor for which GCC should tune the performance of the code |
| -mthumb | Generates code that executes in Thumb state |
| -mlittle-endian | Generate code for a processor running in little-endian mode |
| -mfpu=fpv5-sp-d16 | Specifies the floating-point hardware available on the target |
| -mfloat-abi=hard | Specifies the floating-point ABI to use. "hard" allows generation of floating-point instructions and uses FPU-specific calling conventions |
| -std=c99 | Specifies the ISO C99 base standard |
| -Os | Optimize for size. Enables all -O2 optimizations except those that often increase code size |
| -ggdb3 | Produce debugging information for use by GDB using the most expressive format available, including GDB extensions if at all possible. Level 3 includes extra information, such as all the macro definitions present in the program |
| -Wall | Enables all the warnings about constructions that some users consider questionable, and that are easy to avoid (or modify to prevent the warning), even in conjunction with macros |
| -Wextra | This enables some extra warning flags that are not enabled by -Wall |
| -pedantic | Issue all the warnings demanded by strict ISO C. Reject all programs that use forbidden extensions. Follows the version of the ISO C standard specified by the aforementioend -std option |
| -Wstrict-prototypes | Warn if a function is declared or defined without specifying the argument types |
| -Wundef | Warn if an undefined identifier is evaluated in an #if directive. Such identifiers are replaced with zero |
| -Wunused | Warn whenever a function, variable, label, value, macro is unused |
| -Werror=implicit-function-declaration | Make the specified warning into an error. This option throws an error when a function is used before being declared |
| -Wsign-compare | Warn when a comparison between signed and unsigned values could produce an incorrect result when the signed value is converted to unsigned. |
| -Wdouble-promotion | Give a warning when a value of type float is implicitly promoted to double |
| -fno-short-enums | Specifies that the size of an enumeration type is at least 32 bits regardless of the size of the enumerator values. |
| -funsigned-char | Let the type char be unsigned by default, when the declaration does not use either signed or unsigned |
| -funsigned-bitfields | Let a bit-field be unsigned by default, when the declaration does not use either signed or unsigned |
| -fomit-frame-pointer | Omit the frame pointer in functions that don't need one. This avoids the instructions to save, set up and restore the frame pointer; on many targets it also makes an extra register available. |

Building the driver

| Compiler Option | Description |
|---------------------------------|--|
| -fno-common | Makes the compiler place uninitialized global variables in the BSS section of the object file. This inhibits the merging of tentative definitions by the linker so you get a multiple- definition error if the same variable is accidentally defined in more than one compilation unit |
| -fstack-usage | This option is only used to build test for generation Ram/← Stack size report. Makes the compiler output stack usage information for the program, on a per-function basis |
| -fdump-ipa-all | This option is only used to build test for generation Ram/← Stack size report. Enables all inter-procedural analysis dumps |
| -с | Stop after assembly and produce an object file for each source file |
| -DS32XX | Predefine S32XX as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DS32G2XX | Predefine S32G2XX as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DGCC | Predefine GCC as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DUSE_SW_VECTOR_MODE | Predefine USE_SW_VECTOR_MODE as a macro, with definition 1. By default, the drivers are compiled to handle interrupts in Software Vector Mode |
| -DD_CACHE_ENABLE | Predefine D_CACHE_ENABLE as a macro, with definition 1. Enables data cache initalization in source file system. c under the Platform driver |
| -DI_CACHE_ENABLE | Predefine I_CACHE_ENABLE as a macro, with definition 1. Enables instruction cache initalization in source file system.c under the Platform driver |
| -DENABLE_FPU | Predefine ENABLE_FPU as a macro, with definition 1. Enables FPU initalization in source file system.c under the Platform driver |
| -DMCAL_ENABLE_USER_MODE_SUPPORT | Predefine MCAL_ENABLE_USER_MODE_SUPPORT as a macro, with definition 1. Allows drivers to be configured in user mode. |

3.1.1.2 GCC Assembler Options

| Assembler Option | Description | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| -X assembler-with-cpp | Specifies the language for the following input files (rather than letting the compiler choose a default based on the file name suffix) | |
| -mcpu=cortexm7 | Targeted ARM processor for which GCC should tune the performance of the code | |
| -mfpu=fpv5-sp-d16 | Specifies the floating-point hardware available on the target | |
| -mfloat-abi=hard | Specifies the floating-point ABI to use. "hard" allows generation of floating-point instructions and uses FPU-specific calling conventions | |
| -mthumb | Generates code that executes in Thumb state | |
| -с | Stop after assembly and produce an object file for each source file | |

3.1.1.3 GCC Linker Options

| Linker Option | Description | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| -Wl,-Map,filename | Produces a map file | |
| -T linkerfile | Use linkerfile as the linker script. This script replaces the default linker script (rather than adding to it) | |
| -entry=Reset_Handler | Specifies that the program entry point is Reset_Handler | |
| -nostartfiles | Do not use the standard system startup files when linking | |
| -mcpu=cortexm7 | Targeted ARM processor for which GCC should tune the performance of the code | |
| -mthumb | Generates code that executes in Thumb state | |
| -mfpu=fpv5-sp-d16 | Specifies the floating-point hardware available on the target | |
| -mfloat-abi=hard | Specifies the floating-point ABI to use. "hard" allows generation of floating-point instructions and uses FPU-specific calling conventions | |
| -mlittle-endian | Generate code for a processor running in little-endian mode | |
| -ggdb3 | Produce debugging information for use by GDB using the most expressive format available, including GDB extensions if at all possible. Level 3 includes extra information, such as all the macro definitions present in the program | |
| -lc | Link with the C library | |
| -lm | Link with the Math library | |
| -lgcc | Link with the GCC library | |

${\bf 3.1.2}\quad {\bf GHS~Compiler/Assembler/Linker~Options}$

3.1.2.1 GHS Compiler Options

| Compiler Option | Description |
|-----------------|--|
| -cpu=cortexm7 | Selects target processor: Arm Cortex M7 |
| -thumb | Selects generating code that executes in Thumb state |
| -fpu=vfpv5_d16 | Specifies hardware floating-point using the v5 version of the VFP instruction set, with 16 double-precision floating-point registers |
| -fsingle | Use hardware single-precision, software double-precision FP instructions |
| -C99 | Use (strict ISO) C99 standard (without extensions) |
| -ghstd=last | Use the most recent version of Green Hills Standard mode (which enables warnings and errors that enforce a stricter coding standard than regular C and C++) |
| -Osize | Optimize for size |
| -gnu_asm | Enables GNU extended asm syntax support |
| -dual_debug | Generate DWARF 2.0 debug information |
| -G | Generate debug information |
| -keeptempfiles | Prevents the deletion of temporary files after they are used. If an assembly language file is created by the compiler, this option will place it in the current directory instead of the temporary directory |
| -Wimplicit-int | Produce warnings if functions are assumed to return int |
| -Wshadow | Produce warnings if variables are shadowed |

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| Compiler Option | Description |
|---------------------------------|---|
| -Wtrigraphs | Produce warnings if trigraphs are detected |
| -Wundef | Produce a warning if undefined identifiers are used in #if preprocessor statements |
| -unsigned_chars | Let the type char be unsigned, like unsigned char |
| -unsigned_fields | Bitfelds declared with an integer type are unsigned |
| -no_commons | Allocates uninitialized global variables to a section and initializes them to zero at program startup |
| -no_exceptions | Disables C++ support for exception handling |
| -no_slash_comment | C++ style // comments are not accepted and generate errors |
| -prototype_errors | Controls the treatment of functions referenced or called when no prototype has been provided |
| -incorrect_pragma_warnings | Controls the treatment of valid #pragma directives that use the wrong syntax |
| -с | Stop after assembly and produce an object file for each source file |
| -DS32XX | Predefine S32XX as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DS32G2XX | Predefine S32G2XX as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DGHS | Predefine GHS as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DUSE_SW_VECTOR_MODE | Predefine USE_SW_VECTOR_MODE as a macro, with definition 1. By default, the drivers are compiled to handle interrupts in Software Vector Mode |
| -DD_CACHE_ENABLE | Predefine D_CACHE_ENABLE as a macro, with definition 1. Enables data cache initalization in source file system. c under the Platform driver |
| -DI_CACHE_ENABLE | Predefine I_CACHE_ENABLE as a macro, with definition 1. Enables instruction cache initalization in source file system.c under the Platform driver |
| -DENABLE_FPU | Predefine ENABLE_FPU as a macro, with definition 1. Enables FPU initalization in source file system.c under the Platform driver |
| -DMCAL_ENABLE_USER_MODE_SUPPORT | Predefine MCAL_ENABLE_USER_MODE_SUPPORT as a macro, with definition 1. Allows drivers to be configured in user mode |

3.1.2.2 GHS Assembler Options

| Assembler Option | Description | |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| -cpu=cortexm7 | Selects target processor: Arm Cortex M7 | |
| -fpu=vfpv5_d16 | Specifies hardware floating-point using the v5 version of the VFP instruction set, | |
| | with 16 double-precision floating-point registers | |
| -fsingle | Use hardware single-precision, software double-precision FP instructions | |
| -preprocess_assembly_files | Controls whether assembly files with standard extensions such as .s and .asm are | |
| | preprocessed | |
| -list | Creates a listing by using the name and directory of the object file with the .lst | |
| | extension | |
| -С | Stop after assembly and produce an object file for each source file | |

3.1.2.3 GHS Linker Options

| Linker Option | Description |
|--------------------------|--|
| -e Reset_Handler | Make the symbol Reset_Handler be treated as a root symbol and the start label of the application |
| -T linker_script_file.ld | Use linker_script_file.ld as the linker script. This script replaces the default linker script (rather than adding to it) |
| -map | Produce a map file |
| -keepmap | Controls the retention of the map file in the event of a link error |
| -Mn | Generates a listing of symbols sorted alphabetically/numerically by address |
| -delete | Instructs the linker to remove functions that are not referenced in the final executable. The linker iterates to find functions that do not have relocations pointing to them and eliminates them |
| -ignore_debug_references | Ignores relocations from DWARF debug sections when using -delete. DWARF debug information will contain references to deleted functions that may break some third-party debuggers |
| -Llibrary_path | Points to library_path (the libraries location) for thumb2 to be used for linking |
| -larch | Link architecture specific library |
| -lstartup | Link run-time environment startup routines. The source code for the modules in this library is provided in the src/libstartup directory |
| -lind_sd | Link language-independent library, containing support routines for features such as software floating point, run-time error checking, C99 complex numbers, and some general purpose routines of the ANSI C library |
| -V | Prints verbose information about the activities of the linker, including the libraries it searches to resolve undefined symbols |
| -nostartfiles | Controls the start files to be linked into the executable |

3.1.3 DIAB Compiler/Assembler/Linker Options

3.1.3.1 DIAB Compiler Options

| Compiler Option | Description |
|------------------------|--|
| -tARMCORTEXM7MG:simple | Selects target processor (hardware single-precision, software double-precision floating-point) |
| -mthumb | Selects generating code that executes in Thumb state |
| -std=c99 | Follows the C99 standard for C |
| -Oz | Like -O2 with further optimizations to reduce code size |
| -g | Generates DWARF 4.0 debug information |
| -fstandalone-debug | Emits full debug info for all types used by the program |
| -Wstrict-prototypes | Warn if a function is declared or defined without specifying the argument types |
| -Wsign-compare | Produce warnings when comparing signed type with unsigned type |
| -Wdouble-promotion | Give a warning when a value of type float is implicitly promoted to double |

Building the driver

| Compiler Option | Description |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| -Wunknown-pragmas | Issues a warning for unknown pragmas |
| -Wundef | Warns if an undefined identifier is evaluated in an #if directive. Such identifiers are replaced with zero |
| -Wextra | Enables some extra warning flags that are not enabled by '-Wall' |
| -Wall | Enables all of the most useful warnings (for historical reasons this option does not literally enable all warnings) |
| -pedantic | Emits a warning whenever the standard specified by the -std option requires a diagnostic |
| -Werror=implicit-function-declaration | Generates an error whenever a function is used before being declared |
| -fno-common | Compile common globals like normal definitions |
| -fno-signed-char | Char is unsigned |
| -fno-trigraphs | Do not process trigraph sequences |
| -V | Displays the current version number of the tool suite |
| -с | Stop after assembly and produce an object file for each source file |
| -DS32XX | Predefine S32XX as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DS32G2XX | Predefine S32G2XX as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DDIAB | Predefine DIAB as a macro, with definition 1 |
| -DUSE_SW_VECTOR_MODE | Predefine USE_SW_VECTOR_MODE as a macro, with definition 1. By default, the drivers are compiled to handle interrupts in Software Vector Mode |
| -DD_CACHE_ENABLE | Predefine D_CACHE_ENABLE as a macro, with definition 1. Enables data cache initalization in source file system. c under the Platform driver |
| -DI_CACHE_ENABLE | Predefine I_CACHE_ENABLE as a macro, with definition 1. Enables instruction cache initalization in source file system.c under the Platform driver |
| -DENABLE_FPU | Predefine ENABLE_FPU as a macro, with definition 1. Enables FPU initalization in source file system.c under the Platform driver |
| -DMCAL_ENABLE_USER_MODE_SUPPORT | Predefine MCAL_ENABLE_USER_MODE_SUPPORT as a macro, with definition 1. Allows drivers to be configured in user mode |

3.1.3.2 DIAB Assembler Options

| Assembler Option | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| -mthumb | Selects generating code that executes in Thumb state |
| -Xpreprocess-assembly | Invokes C preprocessor on assembly files before running the assembler |
| -Xassembly-listing | Produces an .lst assembly listing file |
| -с | Stop after assembly and produce an object file for each source file |

3.1.3.3 DIAB Linker Options

| Linker Option | Description |
|------------------------|--|
| -e Reset_Handler | Make the symbol Reset_Handler be treated as a root symbol and the start label of the application |
| linker_script_file.dld | Use linker_script_file.dld as the linker script. This script replaces the default linker script (rather than adding to it) |
| -m30 | m2 + m4 + m8 + m16 |
| -Xstack-usage | Gathers and display stack usage at link time |
| -Xpreprocess-lecl | Perform pre-processing on linker scripts |
| -Llibrary_path | Points to the libraries location for ARMV7EMMG to be used for linking |
| -lc | Links with the standard C library |
| -lm | Links with the math library |

3.2 Files required for compilation

This section describes the include files required to compile, assemble (if assembler code) and link the Port driver for S32 microcontrollers. To avoid integration of incompatible files, all the include files from other modules shall have the same AR_MAJOR_VERSION and AR_MINOR_VERSION, i.e. only files with the same AUTOSAR major and minor versions can be compiled.

Port Files

- .. $\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\src\Port.c$
- .. $\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\src\Port_Ipw.c$
- .. $\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\src\Siul2_Port_Ip.c$
- ..\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\include\Port.h
- ..\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\include\Port_Ipw.h
- .. $\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\include\Siul2_Port_Ip.h$
- ..\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\include\Siul2_Port_Ip_Types.h
- $\bullet ... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ include \\ Siul2_Port_Ip_Trusted \\ Functions. \\ height = 1.00 \\ height = 1.$

Port Generated Files

- Port_Cfg.c This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation.
- Port_[VariantName]_PBcfg.c This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation. The file contains the definition of the init pointer for the respective variant.
- Port_[VariantName]_PBcfg.h This file contains the extern of pointer config structure with PostBuild variant for the respective variant.
- Port Cfg.h This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation.
- Siul Port Ip Cfg.c This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation.
- Siul2_Port_Ip_Cfg.h This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation.

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- Siul2_Port_Ip_[VariantName]_PBcfg.c This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation.
- Siul2_Port_Ip_[VariantName]_PBcfg.h This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation.
- Siul2 Port Ip Defines.h This file should be generated by the user using a configuration tool for compilation.

As a deviation from standard:

- Port_[VariantName]_PBcfg.c This files will contain the definition for all parameters that are variant aware, independent of the configuration class that will be selected (PC, LT, PB) for HLD
- Siul2_Port_Ip_[VariantName]_PBcfg.c This files will contain the definition for all parameters that are variant aware, independent of the configuration class that will be selected (PC, LT, PB) for IPL
- Siul2_Port_Ip_[VariantName]_PBcfg.h This files will contain the extern of pointer config structure with PostBuild variant for the respective variant.
- Port_Cfg.c This file will contain the definition for all configuration structures containing only variables that are not variant aware, configured and generated only once. This file alone does not contain the whole structure needed by Port_Init function to configure the driver. Based on the number of variants configured in the EcuC, there can be more than one configuration structure for one module even for PreCompile variant.

Files from Base common folder

- ..\Base_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\include\
- ..\Base_ $TS_T40D11M40I0R0\header$
- ..\Base TS T40D11M40I0R0\src\OsIf Timer.c

Files from Det folder:

- ..\Det TS T40D11M40I0R0\include\Det.h
- ..\Det TS T40D11M40I0R0\src\Det.c

Files from Rte folder:

- ..\Rte TS T40D11M40I0R0.h
- ..\Rte TS T40D11M40I0R0\ $src\SchM$ Port.c

Files from Os folder:

• ..\Os TS T40D11M40I0R0.h

Note: <plugin_name>: TS_T<40>D<11>M<SW_Version_Major>I<SW_Version_Minor>R0 (i.e. Target_Id = 40 identifies PowerPC architecture and Derivative_Id = 11 identifies the S32)

3.3 Setting up the plugins

The Port driver was designed to be configured by using the EB Tresos Studio (version EB tresos Studio 27.1.0 or later.)

Location of various files inside the PORT module folder:

- VSMD (Vendor Specific Module Definition) file in EB tresos Studio XDM format:
 - $... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ config\\ Port.xdm$
- VSMD (Vendor Specific Module Definition) file(s) in AUTOSAR compliant EPD format:

```
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g233a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g234m_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g254a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g274a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g338m_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g339m_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g358a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g359a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g378a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g379a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g379a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g398a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g398a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g398a_bga525.epd
    Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\autosar\Port_s32g399a_bga525.epd
```

- Code Generation Templates for parameters without variation points:
 - ..\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\generate_PC\include\Port_Cfg.h
 - $... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ generate_PC \\ \\ include \\ Siul2_Port_Ip_Cfg.h$
 - $... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ generate_PC \\ \\ include \\ Siul2_Port_Ip_Defines. \\ \\ h$
 - ..\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\generate_PC\src\Port_Cfg.c
 - $... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ generate_PC \\ \\ src \\ Siul2_Port_Ip_Cfg.c$
- Code Generation Templates for variant aware parameters:
 - ..\Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0\generate_PB\include\Port_PBcfg.h
 - $... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ generate_PB \\ \\ include \\ Siul2_Port_Ip_PBcfg.h$
 - $... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ generate_PB \\ \\ src \\ Port_PBcfg.c$
 - $... \\ Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0 \\ \\ generate_PB \\ \\ src \\ Siul2_Port_Ip_PBcfg.c$

Steps to generate the configuration:

- 1. Copy the module folders Port_TS_T40D11M40I0R0, Base_TS_T40D11M40I0R0, Resource_TS_T40D11 \leftarrow M40I0R0 , Det_TS_T40D11M40I0R0, Rte_TS_T40D11M40I0R0, EcuC_TS_T40D11M40I0R0, Os_TS_ \leftarrow T40D11M40I0R0, Platform TS T40D11M40I0R0 into the Tresos plugins folder.
- 2. Set the desired Tresos Output location folder for the generated sources and header files.
- 3. Use the EB tresos Studio GUI to modify ECU configuration parameters values.
- 4. Generate the configuration files.

Function calls to module

- Function Calls during Start-up
- Function Calls during Shutdown
- Function Calls during Wake-up

4.1 Function Calls during Start-up

None.

4.2 Function Calls during Shutdown

None.

4.3 Function Calls during Wake-up

None.

Module requirements

- Exclusive areas to be defined in BSW scheduler
- Exclusive areas not available on this platform
- Peripheral Hardware Requirements
- ISR to configure within AutosarOS dependencies
- ISR Macro
- Other AUTOSAR modules dependencies
- Data Cache Restrictions
- User Mode support
- Multicore support

5.1 Exclusive areas to be defined in BSW scheduler

In the current implementation, PORT is using the services of Schedule Manager (SchM) for entering and exiting the critical regions, to preserve a resource. SchM implementation is done by the integrators of the RTD using OS or non-OS services. For testing the PORT, stubs are used for SchM.

Exclusive Areas are used in High level driver layer (HLD)

PORT_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_00 is used in function Port_SetPinMode. It protect the Port_Ipw_au16Gpio← DirChangeability array resource from read/modify/write operation;

Exclusive Areas are implemented in Low level driver layer (IPL)

PORT_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_01 is used in function Siul2_Port_Ip_SetPullSel. It protect the value of MSCR registers from read/modify/write operation;

PORT_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_02 is used in function Siul2_Port_Ip_SetOutputBuffer. It protect the value of MSCR register from read/modify/write operation;

PORT_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_03 is used in function Siul2 Port Ip SetInputBuffer. It protect the value of

Module requirements

MSCR and IMCR registers from read/modify/write operation;

PORT_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_04 is used in function Siul2_Port_Ip_SetPinDirection. It protect the value of MSCR register from read/modify/write operation;

Critical Region Exclusive Matrix

Below is the table depicting the exclusivity between different critical region IDs from the PORT driver. If there is an "X" in the table, it means that those 2 critical regions cannot interrupt each other.

| # | PORT_EA↔ | PORT_EA⇔ | PORT_EA↔ | PORT_EA↔ | PORT_EA⊷ |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | _00 | _01 | _02 | _03 | _04 |
| PORT_EA_00 | x | | | | |
| PORT_EA_01 | | X | X | X | X |
| PORT_EA_02 | | X | X | X | X |
| PORT_EA_03 | | X | X | X | X |
| PORT_EA_04 | | X | X | X | х |

Note

PORT_EA_xx means PORT_EXCLUSIVE_AREA_xx

5.2 Exclusive areas not available on this platform

None.

5.3 Peripheral Hardware Requirements

The PORT driver uses S32's peripheral: SIUL2.

5.4 ISR to configure within AutosarOS - dependencies

None.

5.5 ISR Macro

RTD drivers use the ISR macro to define the functions that will process hardware interrupts. Depending on whether the OS is used or not, this macro can have different definitions.

5.5.1 Without an Operating System The macro _USING_OS_AUTOSAROS_ must not be defined.

5.5.1.1 Using Software Vector Mode

The macro USE SW VECTOR MODE must be defined and the ISR macro is defined as:

#define ISR(IsrName) void IsrName(void)

In this case, the drivers' interrupt handlers are normal C functions and their prologue/epilogue will handle the context save and restore.

5.5.1.2 Using Hardware Vector Mode

The macro _USE_SW_VECTOR_MODE_ must not defined and the ISR macro is defined as:

#define ISR(IsrName) INTERRUPT_FUNC void IsrName(void)

In this case, the drivers' interrupt handlers must also handle the context save and restore.

5.5.2 With an Operating System Please refer to your OS documentation for description of the ISR macro.

5.6 Other AUTOSAR modules - dependencies

- **DET**: The DET module is used for enabling Development error detection. The API function used is Det_← ReportError(). The activation / deactivation of Development error detection is configurable using the Port← DevErrorDetect configuration parameter.
- BASE: The BASE module contains the common files/definitions needed by all RTD modules.
- RESOURCE: The RESOURCE module is used to select microcontroller derivatives.
- RTE: The RTE module is used to manage the exclusive area inside PORT driver
- ECUC: The ECUC module is used for ECU configuration. RTD modules need ECUC to retrieve the variant information.
- OS: The OS module is used for OS configuration. RTD modules need OS to retrieve the application information.
- MCU: The MCU driver provides services for basic microcontroller initialization, power down functionality, reset and microcontroller specific functions required by other RTD software modules. The clocks need to be initialized prior to using the PORT driver.

5.7 Data Cache Restrictions

None.

Module requirements

5.8 User Mode support

- User Mode configuration in the module
- User Mode configuration in AutosarOS

5.8.1 User Mode configuration in the module

The Port module can be run from user mode if 'PortEnableUserModeSupport' is enabled in the configuration. In this case, the Port module will set the UAA bit in REG_PROT_GCR register of SIUL2_0 HW IP. In addition to setting 'PortEnableUserModeSupport' in the configuration, the application shall call the following functions as trusted functions:

| Function syntax | Description | Available via |
|---|---|---------------|
| $ \begin{array}{c} Siul2_Port_Ip_SetUserAccess \hookleftarrow \\ Allowed(void) \end{array} $ | Setting the user access allowed for SIUL2 registers protected by REG← _PROT | |

5.8.2 User Mode configuration in AutosarOS

When User mode is enabled, the driver may has the functions that need to be called as trusted functions in AutosarOS context. Those functions are already defined in driver and declared in the header <IpName>_Ip←_TrustedFunctions.h. This header also included all headers files that contains all types definition used by parameters or return types of those functions. Refer the chapter User Mode configuration in the module for more detail about those functions and the name of header files they are declared inside. Those functions will be called indirectly with the naming convention below in order to AutosarOS can call them as trusted functions.

```
Call <Function Name> TRUSTED (parameter1, parameter2,...)
```

That is the result of macro expansion OsIf_Trusted_Call in driver code:

```
#define OsIf_Trusted_Call[1-6params](name,param1,...,param6) Call_##name##_TRUSTED(param1,...,param6)
```

So, the following steps need to be done in AutosarOS:

- Ensure MCAL_ENABLE_USER_MODE_SUPPORT macro is defined in the build system or somewhere global.
- Define and declare all functions that need to call as trusted functions follow the naming convention above in Integration/User code. They need to visible in Os.h for the driver to call them. They will do the marshalling of the parameters and call CallTrustedFunction() in OS specific manner.
- CallTrustedFunction() will switch to privileged mode and call TRUSTED <Function Name>().
- TRUSTED_<Function_Name>() function is also defined and declared in Integration/User code. It will unmarshalling of the parameters to call <Function_Name>() of driver. The <Function_Name>() functions are already defined in driver and declared in <IpName>_Ip_TrustedFunctions.h. This header should be included in OS for OS call and indexing these functions.

See the sequence chart below for an example calling Linflexd_Uart_Ip_Init_Privileged() as a trusted function.

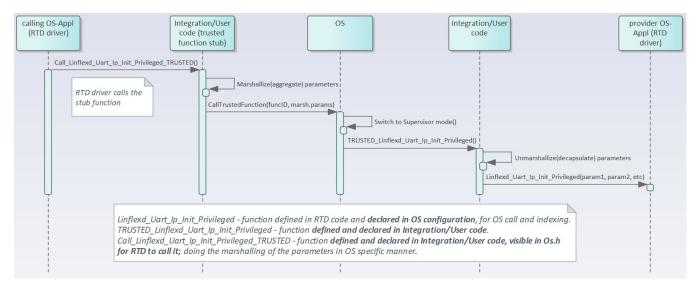


Figure 5.1 Example sequence chart for calling Linflexd_Uart_Ip_Init_Privileged as trusted function

5.9 Multicore support

The **Port** implements the "**Autosar 4.4 MCAL Multicore Distribution**" according to type III, in which the mappable element is set to Pins. For additional details, please refer to **AUTOSAR_EXP_BSWDistribution**← **Guide**.

The **Port** and the mappable elements can be allocated to zero, one or several ECUC partitions, by means of " \leftarrow **PortEcucPartionRef**". If the Port is mapped to zero ECUC partitions, the Port behavior reverts to single-core implementation, similar to previous Autosar versions. If the Port is mapped to one or more ECUC partitions, the Port enforces the following multi-core assumptions:

- 1. The Port assumes there is a single EcucPartition allocated per core. Internally, the module will use the Core ID returned by GetCoreID API to reference the appropriate global data and configuration elements.
- 2. The Port assumes the EcucCoreIDs are defined in a compact/consecutive order, starting from zero. The rationale is that the number of EcucPartitions is used for dimensioning the Port internal variables and the EcucCoreIDs are used for indexing those variables.(AR-86601 Zero based and dense IDs for OS-Cores and OS-Applications)
- 3. The Port assumes that initialization is performed on a single, designated core. Port_Init() is called only once, with a single configuration structure. (Type III).
- 4. The Port initialization expects the upper layer will pass the correct initialization pointer, specific to the partition in which the driver is to be used. For example: EcucPartition_1 is assigned to CoreID 1; Port_Init function will be called with configuration structure init, on Core 1.
- 5. The Port will check upon each API call if the requested resource is configured to be available on the current core, if DET error reporting is enabled.

Module requirements

- 6. The Port requires that all variables in NonCacheable MemMap sections be allocated accordingly, to avoid data corruption in multicore context.
- 7. The Port assumes that RTE module implements the EXCLUSIVE AREAS to be coreaware only. The rationale is that the module implementation ensures data integrity by separating the mappable elements for different cores already, thus implementing the EXCLUSIVE AREAS in a blocking manner (ex: spin-lock) on a multicore scope, might affect the performance of the drivers on the two cores, although they might access separate HW elements. For single-core scope, the EXCLUSIVE AREAS keep the same purpose as on previous AUTOSAR implementations. (to be updated per Port usecase, to be detailed/removed if some modules require such kind of functionality for critical features which cannot be atomically shared among cores).

Main API Requirements

- Main function calls within BSW scheduler
- API Requirements
- Calls to Notification Functions, Callbacks, Callouts

6.1 Main function calls within BSW scheduler

None.

6.2 API Requirements

None.

6.3 Calls to Notification Functions, Callbacks, Callouts

None.

Memory allocation

- Linker command file

7.1 Sections to be defined in Port_MemMap.h

| Section name | Section type | Description |
|--|--------------------|--|
| PORT_START_SEC_CODE | Code | Start of Memory Section for Code |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CODE | Code | End of Memory Section for Code |
| PORT_START_SEC_CONFIG_DATA↔ UNSPECIFIED | Configuration Data | Start of Memory Section for Config Data |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CONFIG_DATA_← UNSPECIFIED | Configuration | Data End of Memory Section for Config Data |
| PORT_START_SEC_CONFIG_DATA↔ _8 | Variables | Start of Memory Section for Config Data |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CONFIG_DATA_8 | Variables | Stop of Memory Section for Config Data |
| $\begin{array}{c} \text{PORT_START_SEC_CONFIG_DATA} \\ _16 \end{array}$ | Variables | Start of Memory Section for Config Data |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CONFIG_DATA_16 | Variables | Stop of Memory Section for Config Data |
| PORT_START_SEC_CONFIG_DATA _32 | Variables | Start of Memory Section for Config Data |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CONFIG_DATA_32 | Variables | Stop of Memory Section for Config Data |
| PORT_START_SEC_VAR_CLEARED← _UNSPECIFIED_NO_CACHEABLE | Variables | Variables are cleared to zero by start-up code and located in shared data region |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_VAR_CLEARED← _UNSPECIFIED_NO_CACHEABLE | Variables | End of above section. |
| PORT_START_SEC_VAR_CLEARED← _16_NO_CACHEABLE | Variables | Variables are cleared to zero by start-up code and located in shared data region |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_VAR_CLEARED ←16_NO_CACHEABLE | Variables | End of above section. |
| PORT_START_SEC_CONST_32 | Variables | The parameters that are not variant aware shall be stored in memory section for constants. |

| Section name | Section type | Description |
|-------------------------|--------------|--|
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CONST_32 | Variables | End of above section. |
| PORT_START_SEC_CONST_16 | Variables | The parameters that are not variant aware |
| | | shall be stored in memory section for con- |
| | | stants. |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CONST_16 | Variables | End of above section. |
| PORT_START_SEC_CONST_← | Variables | The parameters that are not variant aware |
| UNSPECIFIED | | shall be stored in memory section for con- |
| | | stants. |
| PORT_STOP_SEC_CONST_← | Variables | End of above section. |
| UNSPECIFIED | | |

7.2 Linker command file

Memory shall be allocated for every section defined in the driver's "<Module>"_MemMap.h.

Integration Steps

This section gives a brief overview of the steps needed for integrating this module:

- 1. Generate the required module configuration(s). For more details refer to section Files Required for Compilation
- 2. Allocate the proper memory sections in the driver's memory map header file ("<Module>"_MemMap.h) and linker command file. For more details refer to section Sections to be defined in <Module>_MemMap.h
- 3. Compile & build the module with all the dependent modules. For more details refer to section Building the Driver

External assumptions for driver

The section presents requirements that must be complied with when integrating the PORT driver into the application.

| External Assumption Req ID | External Assumption Text |
|----------------------------|--|
| SWS_Port_00006 | The user of the PORT Driver module shall configure the symbolic names of |
| | the port pins of the MCU. Note: Out of scope |
| SWS_Port_00078 | The Port Driver module's environment shall call the function Port_Init first |
| | in order to initialize the port for use. Note: Out of scope |
| SWS_Port_00213 | If Port_Init function is not called first, then no operation can occur on the MCU ports and port pins. Note: Out of scope |
| SWS_Port_00215 | If the register can affect several hardware modules and if it is not an $\rm I/O$ register, it shall be initialised by the MCU driver. Note: Reason: These requirements are not related to PORT |
| SWS_Port_00217 | One-time writable registers that require initialisation directly after reset shall be initialised by the startup code. Note: Reason: These requirements are not related to PORT |
| SWS_Port_00218 | All the other registers not mentioned before, shall be initialised by the start-up code. Note: Reason: These requirements are not related to PORT |
| SWS_Port_00071 | The Port Driver module's environment shall call the function Port_Init after a reset in order to reconfigure the ports and port pins of the MCU. Note: Out of scope sMcal |
| EA_RTD_00051 | The application shall ensure that Port_Init() is not preemting itself or other PORT functions. |
| EA_RTD_00052 | The application shall ensure that Port_SetPinDirection() and Port_Set ← PinMode() are not preempting themselves or one each other when called on the same port. |
| EA_RTD_00071 | If interrupts are locked, a centralized function pair to lock and unlock interrupts shall be used. |
| EA_RTD_00082 | When caches are enabled and data buffers are allocated in cacheable memory regions the buffers involved in DMA transfer shall be aligned with both start and end to cache line size. Note: Rationale : This ensures that no other buffers/variables compete for the same cache lines. |
| EA_RTD_00092 | The integrator shall allocate a single EcucPartition per core or the partition in which the Port is allocated shall be exclusively mapped to a core. Note: Internally, the Port will use the Core ID returned by GetCoreID API to reference the appropriate global data and configuration elements, that is why a core should reference only one configured partition. |

External assumptions for driver

| External Assumption Req ID | External Assumption Text |
|----------------------------|---|
| EA_RTD_00093 | The application shall define EcucCoreIDs in a compact/consecutive order, starting from zero. |
| EA_RTD_00095 | The application shall call Port_Init() on a single, designated core, using a single configuration pointer. |
| EA_RTD_00096 | The application shall pass the correct initialization pointer, specific to the partition in which the driver is to be used. |
| EA_RTD_00106 | Standalone IP configuration and HL configuration of the same driver shall be done in the same project |
| EA_RTD_00107 | The integrator shall use the IP interface only for hardware resources that were configured for standalone IP usage. Note: The integrator shall not directly use the IP interface for hardware resources that were allocated to be used in HL context. |
| EA_RTD_00108 | The integrator shall use the IP interface to a build a CDD, therefore the BSWMD will not contain reference to the IP interface |

S32 PORT Driver

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