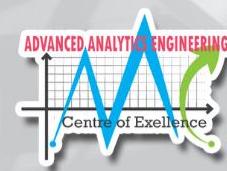




UNIVERSITI
TEKNOLOGI
MARA

Fakulti
Sains Komputer
Dan Matematik

EMINES
School of Industrial Management
UNIVERSITÉ MOHAMMED VI
POLYTECHNIQUE



1



PRESENTATION

MONUMENTS RECOGNITION

AUGUST 2019

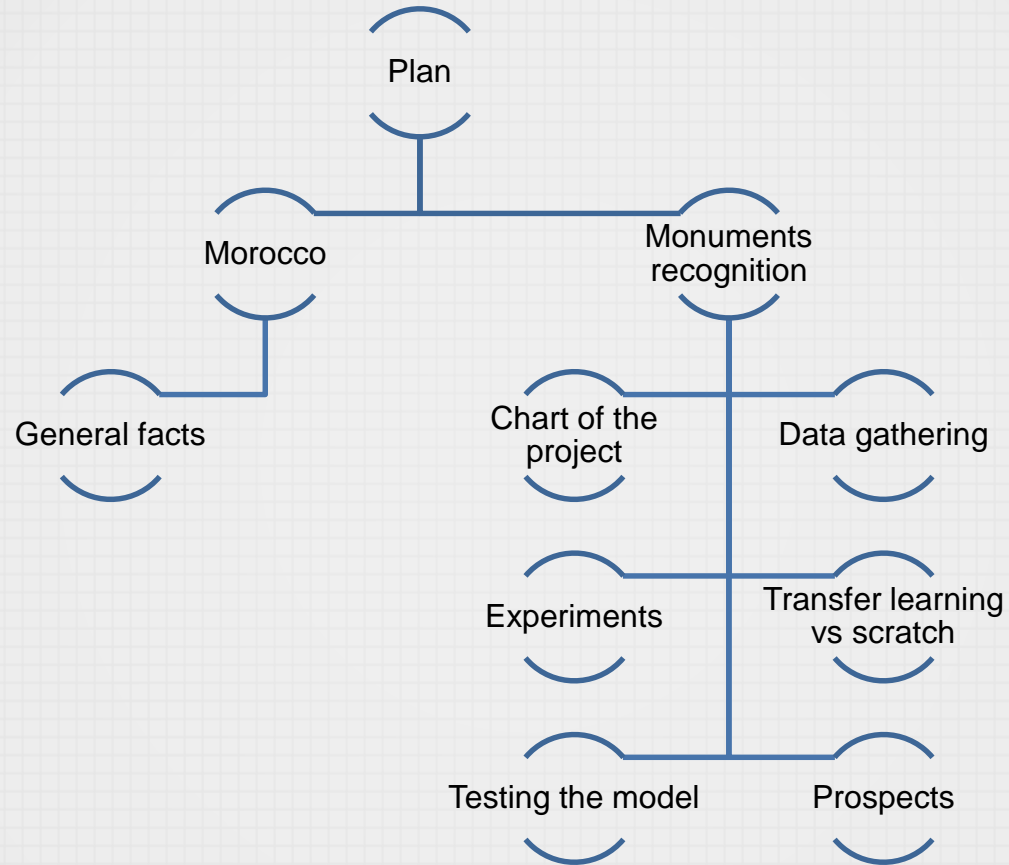


Supervisors:

Dr. Azlizla MOHD ALI **Assoc Prof Zaidah IBRAHIM**

Advisors:

Prof Ts Dr Haryani HARON **Prof. Dr. Yap Bee Wah**
Dean of FSKM ***Head of AAEC. FSKM***



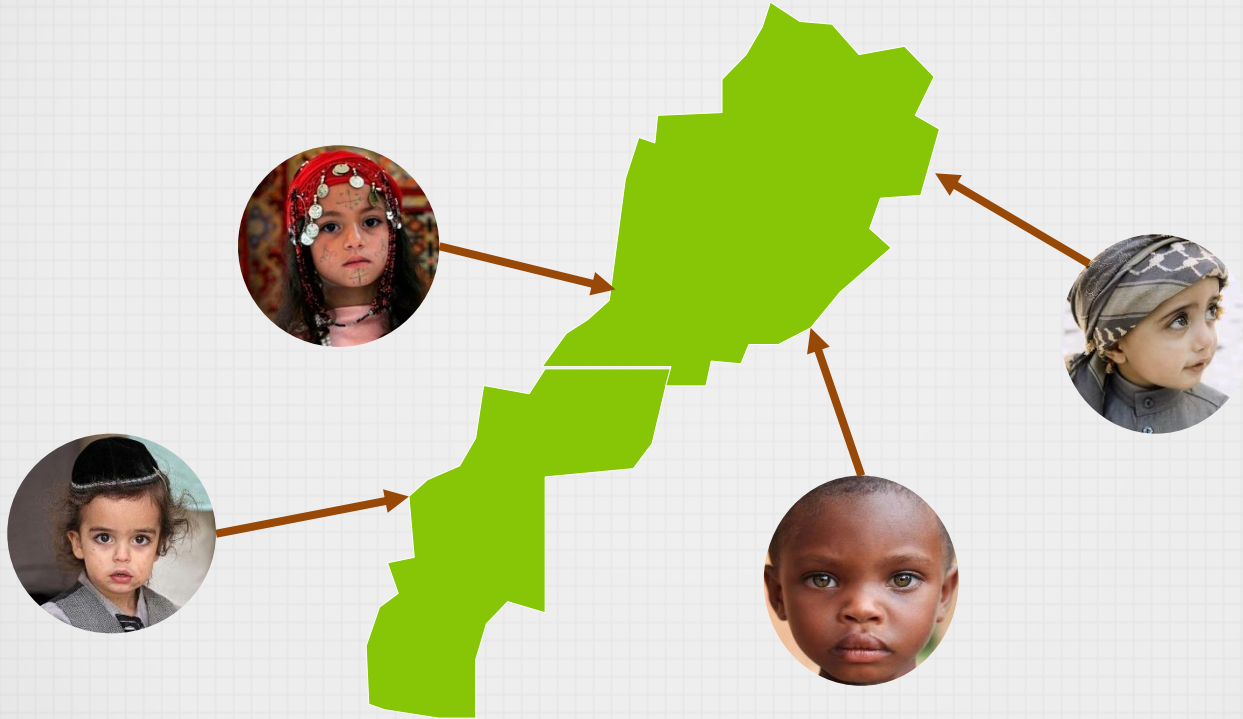


Morocco: General Facts

Morocco: General Facts



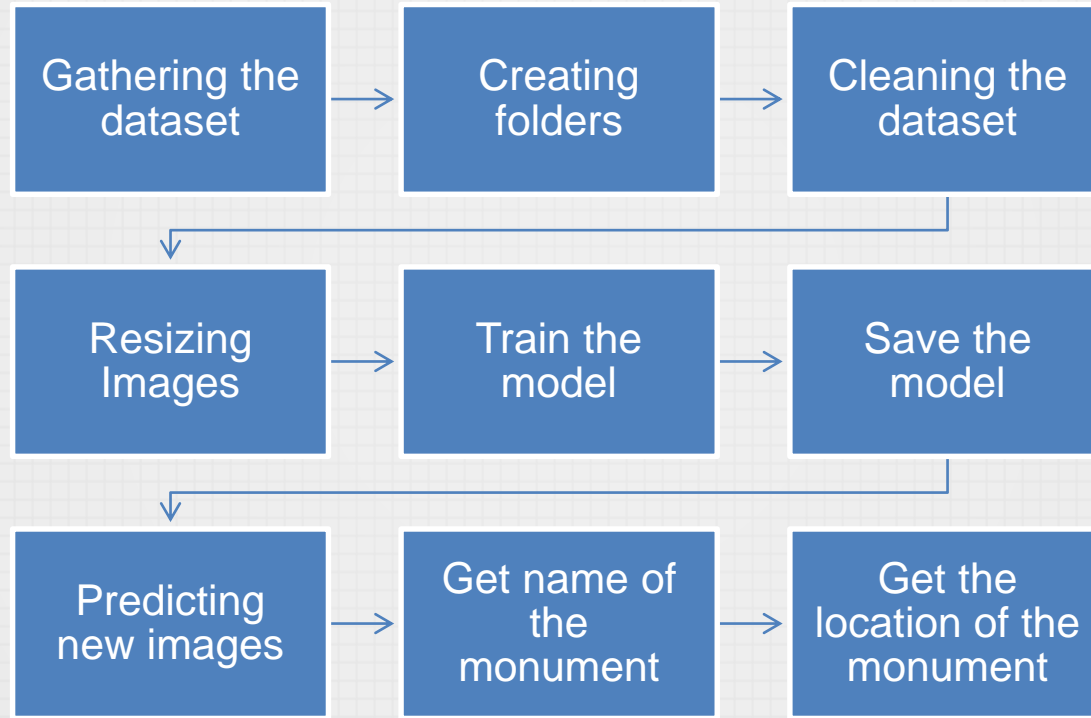
Morocco: General Facts





Monuments Recognition

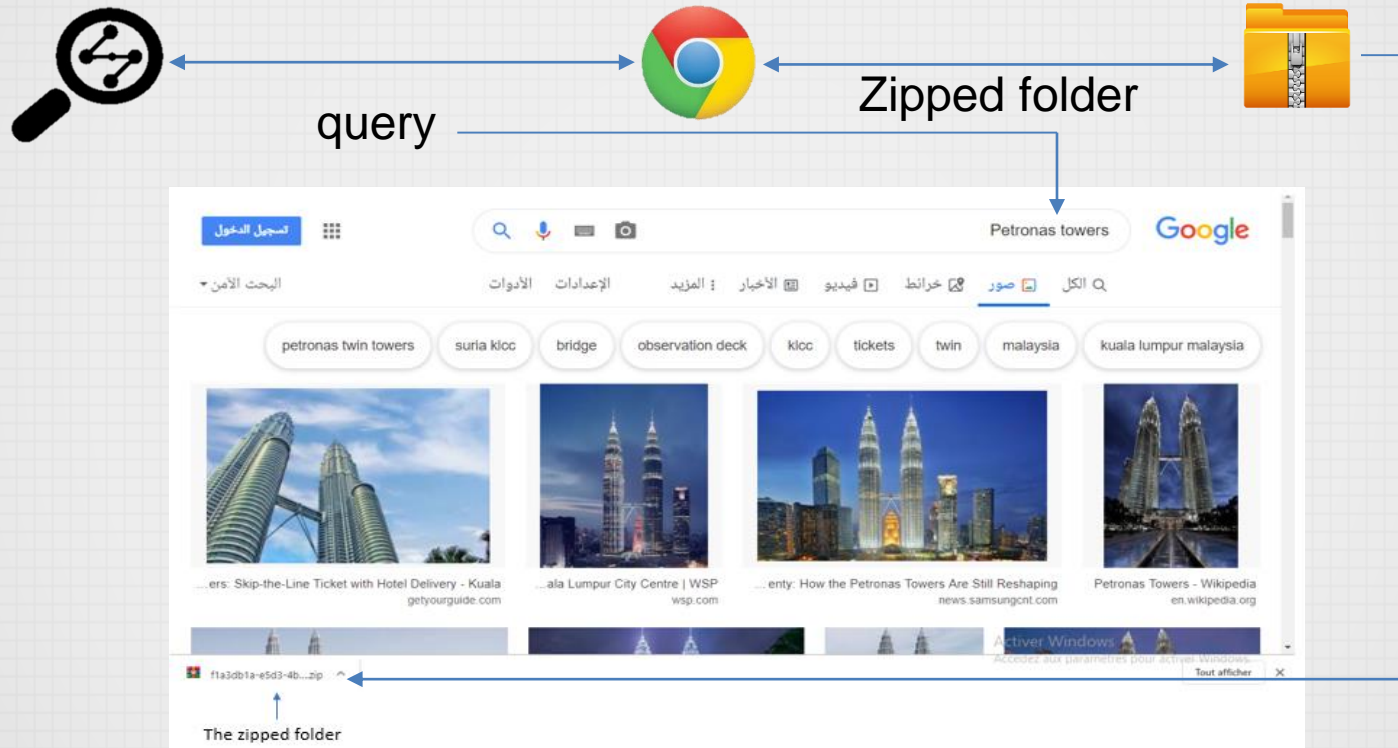
Chart of the project





Data gathering

Data gathering:



Data gathering:

Eiffel Tower



France
451

Big Ben



England
359

Petronas Towers



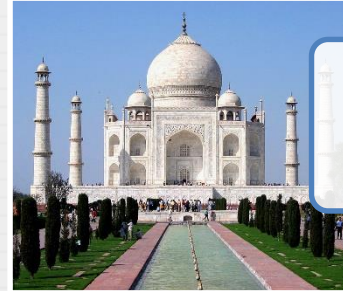
Malaysia
537

Statue Of Liberty



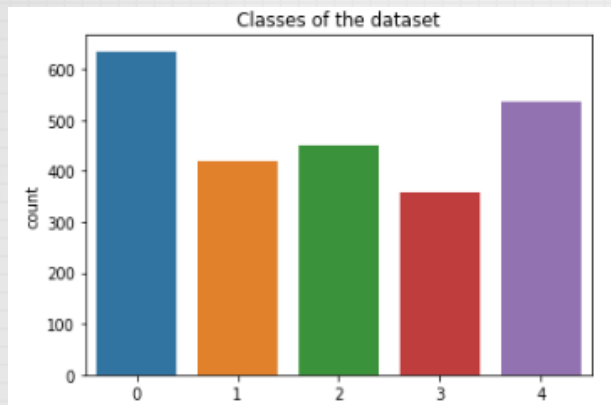
USA
635

Taj Mahal

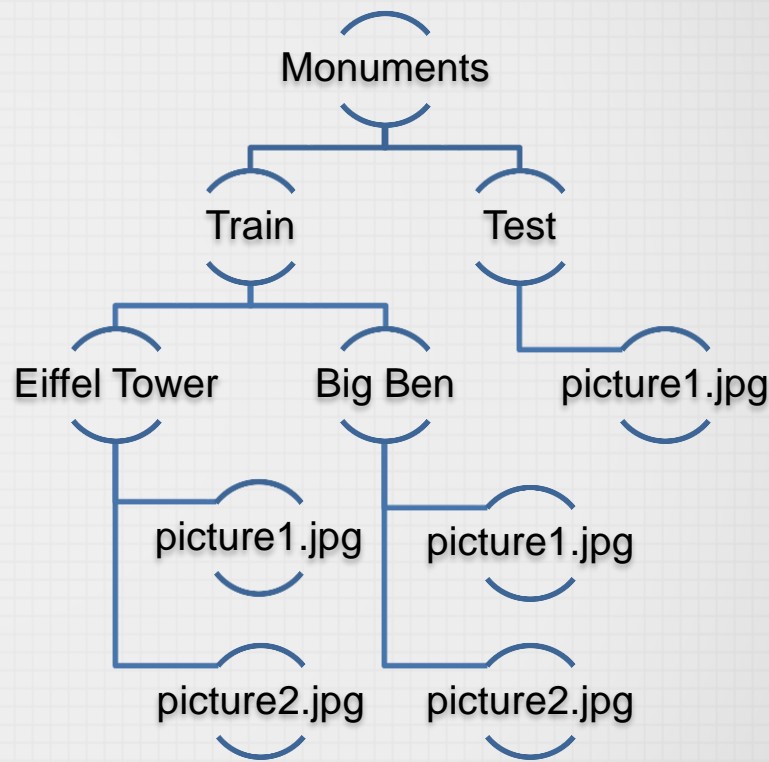


India
420

Data gathering:



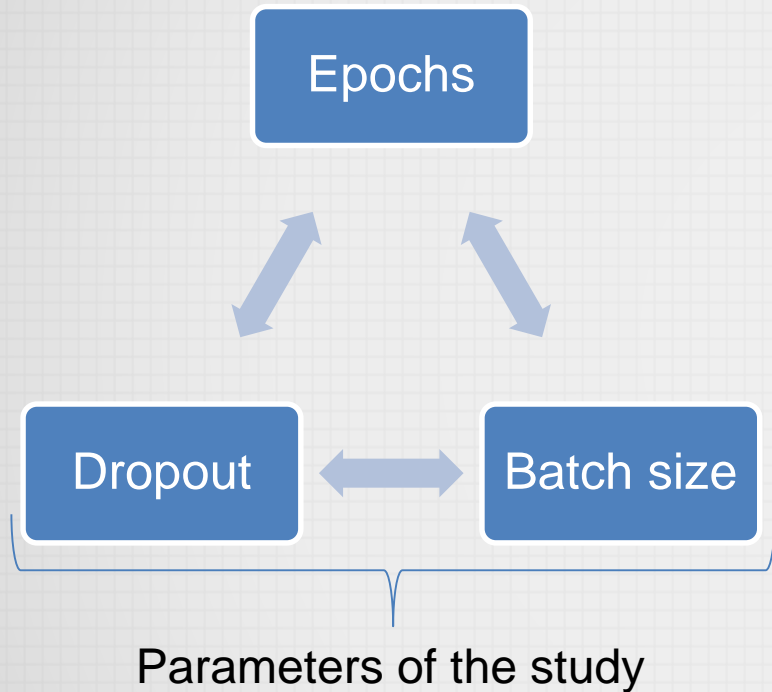
- Statue of Liberty
- Taj Mahal
- Eiffel Tower
- Big Ben
- Petronas Towers





Experiments

Experiments:



Procedure:



Run the program 10 times



Choose the best validation accuracy



Graph of the validation accuracies

Experiments: Epochs



Hypothesis

Epochs ↗

↔ Validation accuracy ↗



Parametres

Pooling size = 2

Batch size = 64

Dropout=0.2

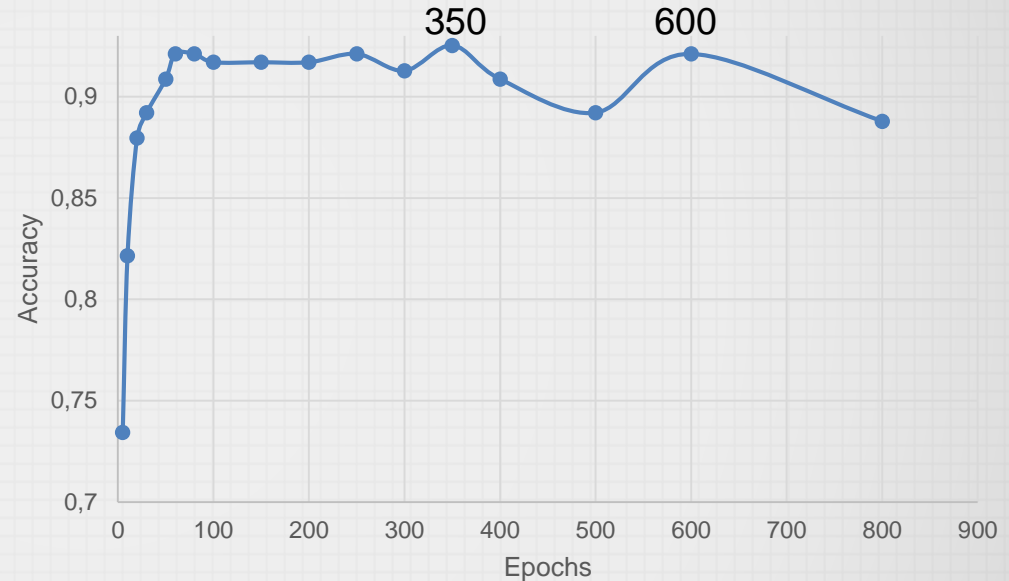
3 Layers


Kernel size = 2

Experiments: Epochs

Results

Validation Accuracy	Epochs
0.7344	5
0.8215	10
0.8796	20
0.8921	30
0.9087	50
0.9211	60
0.9211	80
0.917	100
0.917	150
0.917	200
0.9211	250
0.9128	300
0.9253	350
0.9087	400
0.8921	500
0.9211	600
0.8879	800



 Epochs = 350

Experiments: Dropout



Hypothesis

Dropout $\longleftrightarrow \Delta(\text{train} - \text{test})_{\text{accuracy}}$



Parametres

Epochs = 100

Pooling size = 2

Batch size=64

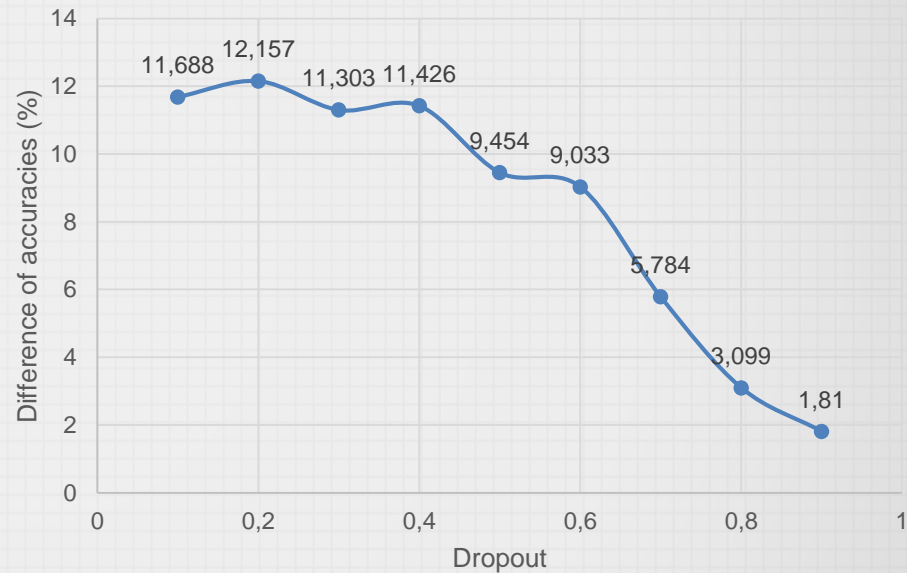
3 Layers

Kernel size = 2

Experiments: Dropout

Results

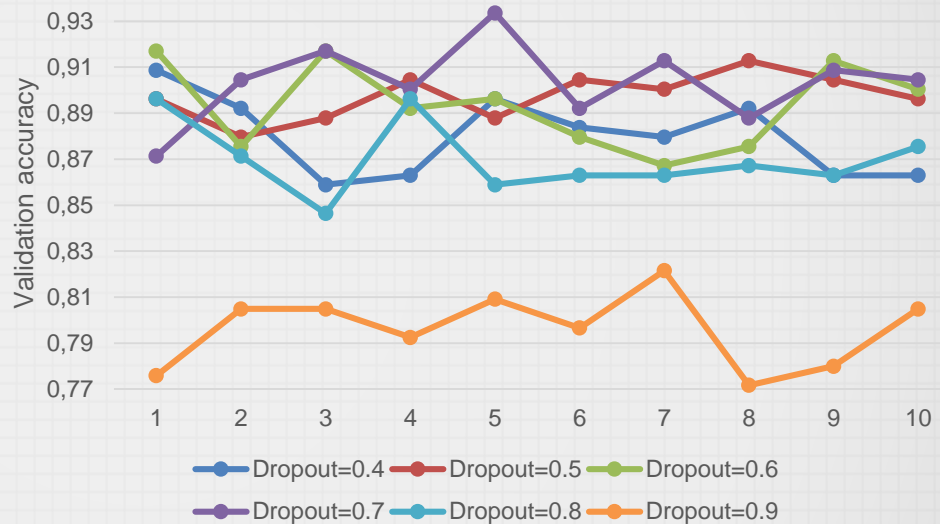
Dropout	Difference between accuracies
0.1	11.68
0.2	12.16
0.3	11.3
0.4	11.42
0.5	9.45
0.6	9.03
0.7	5.78
0.8	3.1
0.9	1.81



Experiments: Dropout

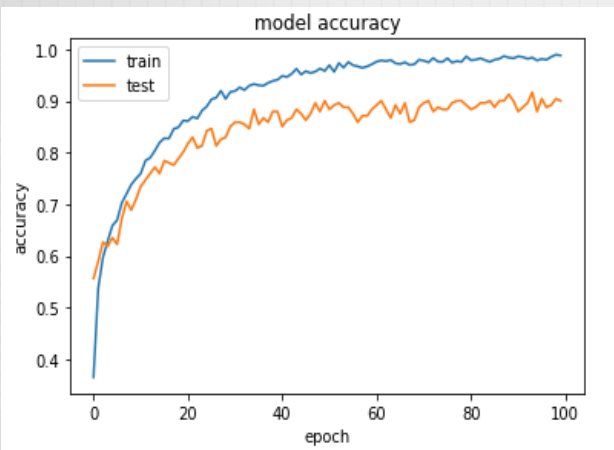
Results

Dropout	Mvalidation accuracy
0.4	0.9087
0.5	0.9128
0.6	0.917
0.7	0.9336
0.8	0.8755
0.9	0.8215

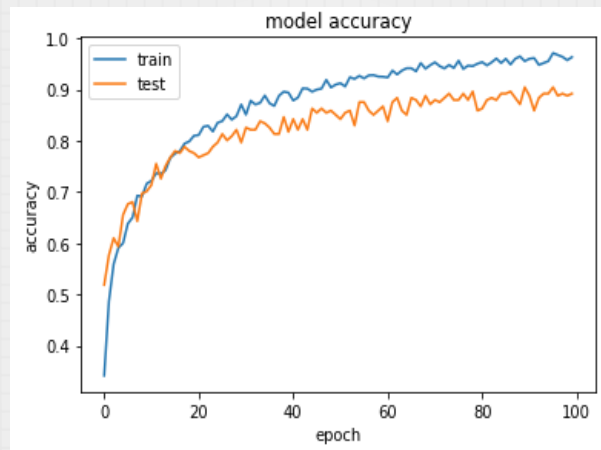


Experiments: Dropout

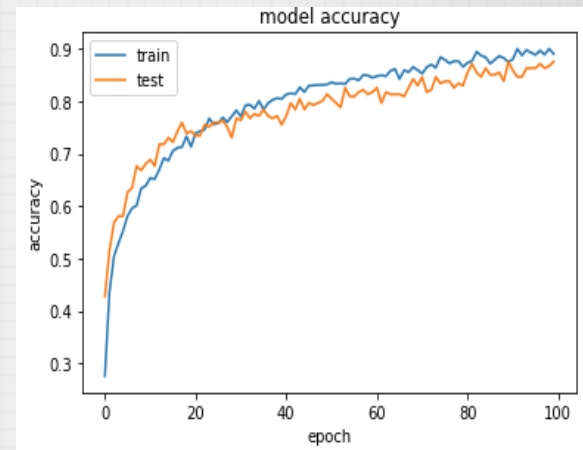
Results



Dropout = 0.6



Dropout = 0.7



Dropout = 0.8

$$\Delta(\text{train} - \text{validation})_{\text{accuracy}} \searrow + \text{validation}_{\text{accuracy}} \nearrow \xrightarrow{\text{Dropout}} 0.7$$

Experiments: Batch size



Hypothesis

Batch size ↗

↔ Validation accuracy ↗



Parametres

Epochs = 10

Pooling size = 2

Dropout=0.2

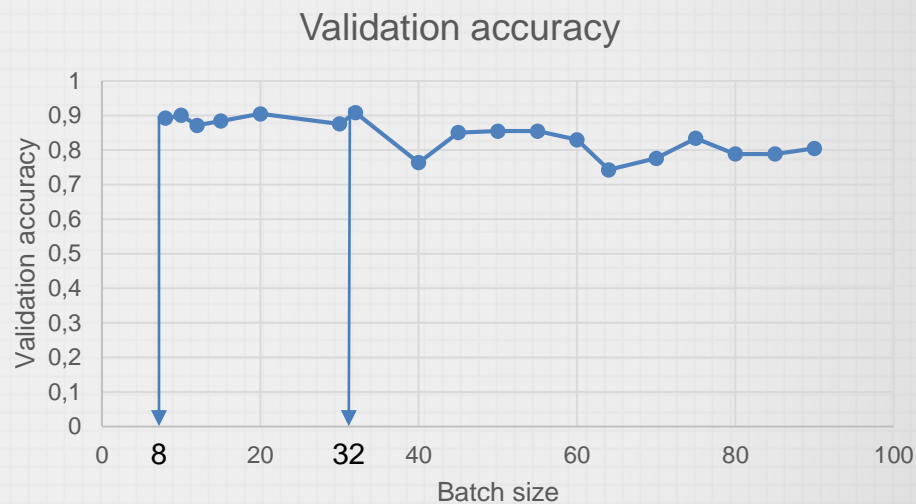
3 Layers


Kernel size = 2

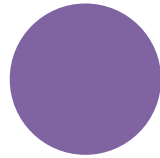
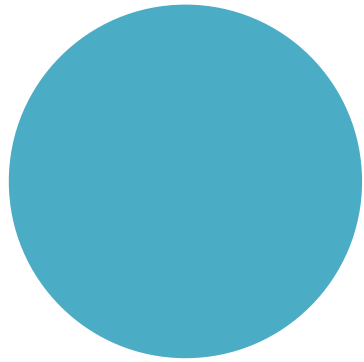
Experiments: Batch size

Results

Batch Size	Validation accuracy
8	0.892116183
10	0.900414931
12	0.871369296
15	0.883817434
20	0.904564307
30	0.875518665
32	0.908713693
40	0.763485475
45	0.850622415
50	0.854771779
55	0.854771793
60	0.829875503
64	0.742738585
70	0.77593361
75	0.834024902
80	0.788381727
85	0.788381727
90	0.804979244

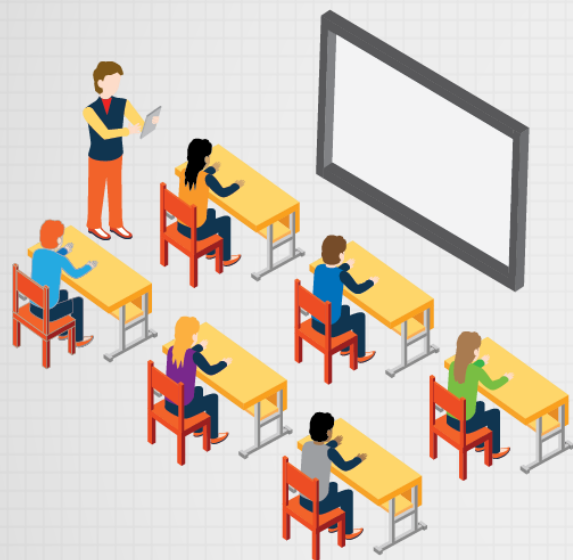


 *Batch size = 32*



Transfer learning vs scratch models

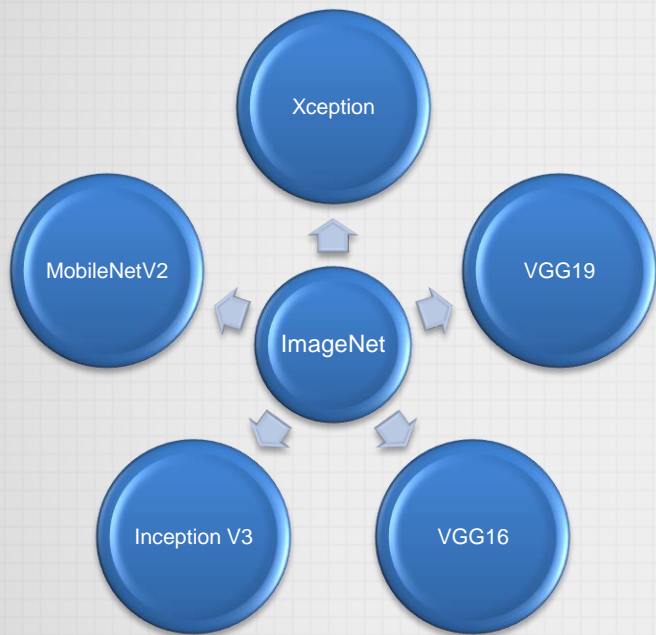
Transfer learning:



Transfer
learning



Transfer learning:



From scratch

- 3 layers

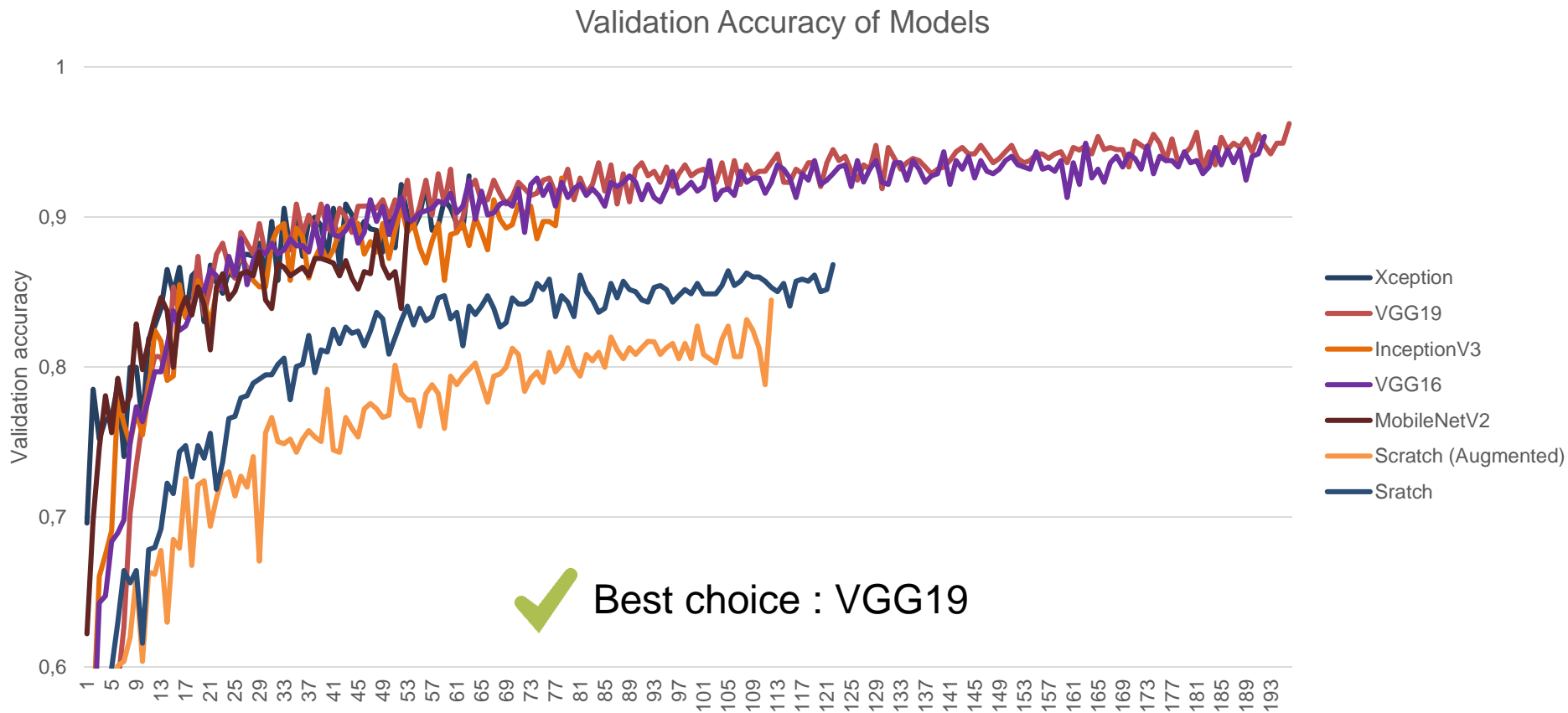
From scratch

- 3 layers (augmented)

Transfer learning:

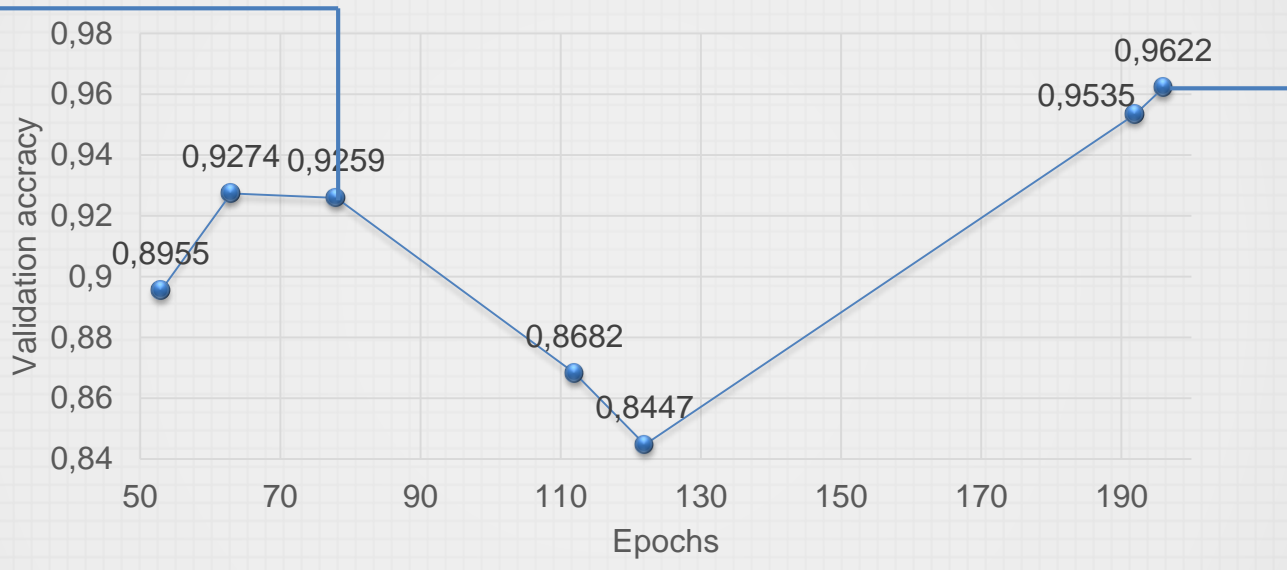
Model	Epochs	Mvalidation accuracy
Xception	63	0.9274
VGG19	196	0.9622
VGG16	192	0.9535
InceptionV3	78	0.9259
MobileNetV2	53	0.89550
From scratch	112	0.8682
From scratch (augmented)	122	0.8447

Transfer learning:



Transfer learning:

Evolution of validation accuracy



- ☐ Good Accuracy
- ☐ Less time consuming

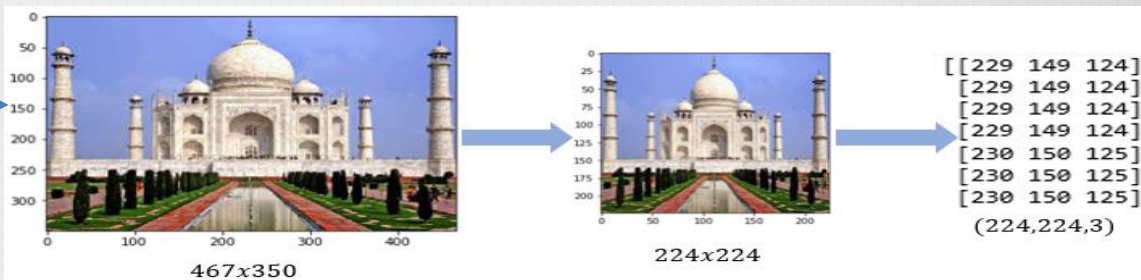
- ☐ High Accuracy
- ☐ More time consuming



TESTING THE MODEL

Testing the model:

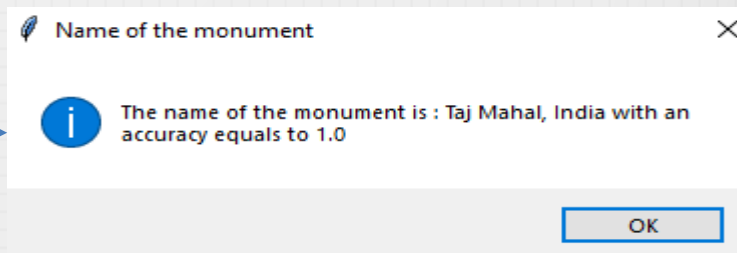
Processing the images



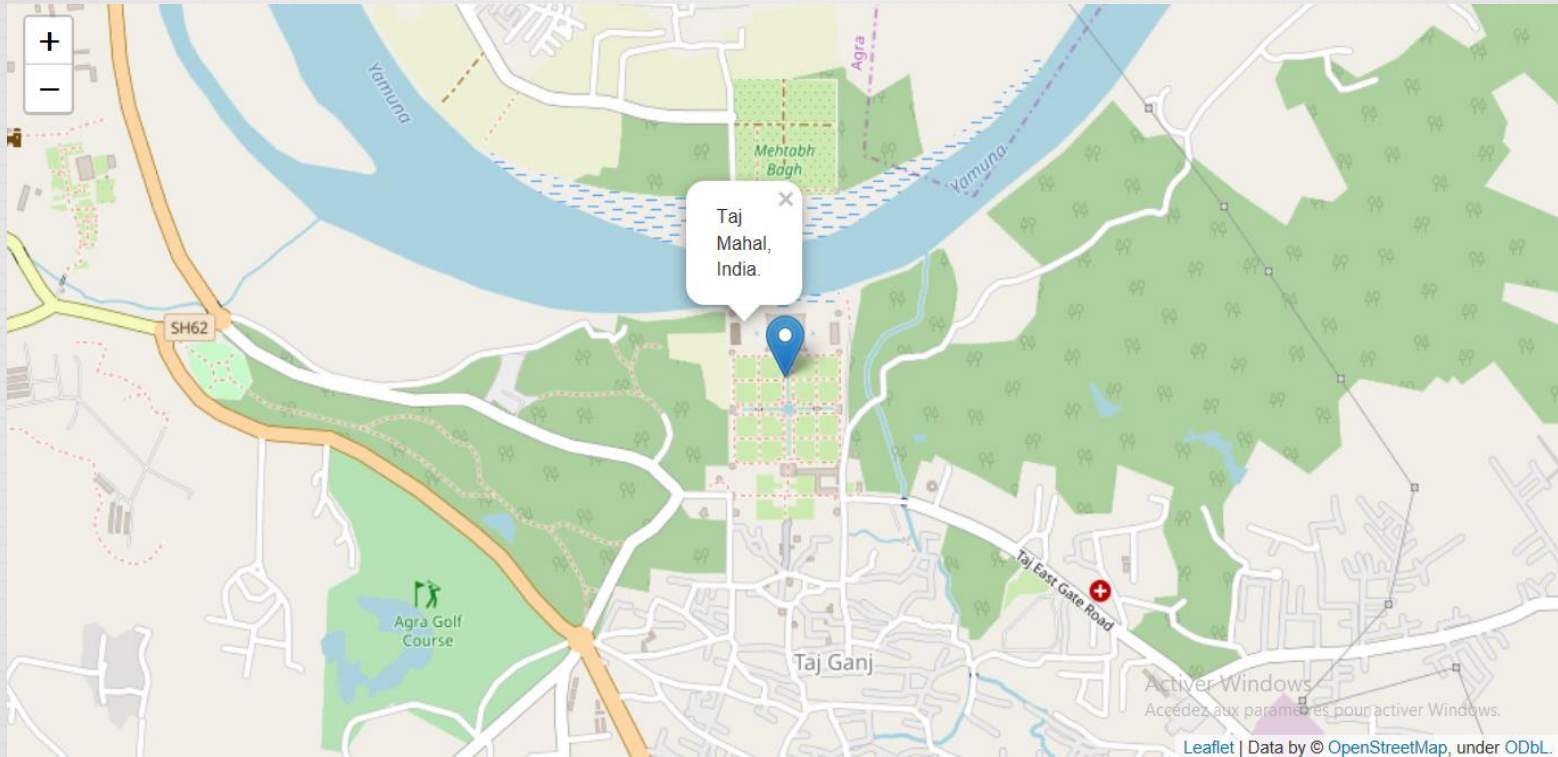
Prediction



Name of the monument



Testing the model:



Testing the model: Interface

Upload an image



Label of the image

Get the name



Get the location



Testing the model: Not a monument

Accuracy < 0.9

Not a
monument

Human

Animals

flowers

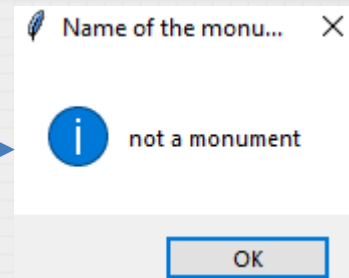
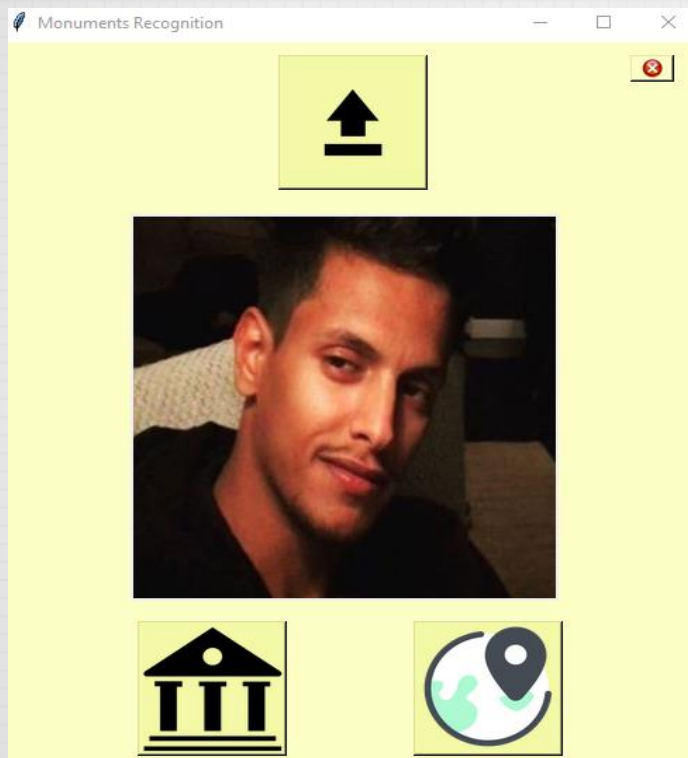
Accuracy ≥ 0.9

Is a
monument

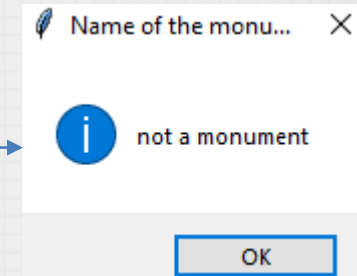
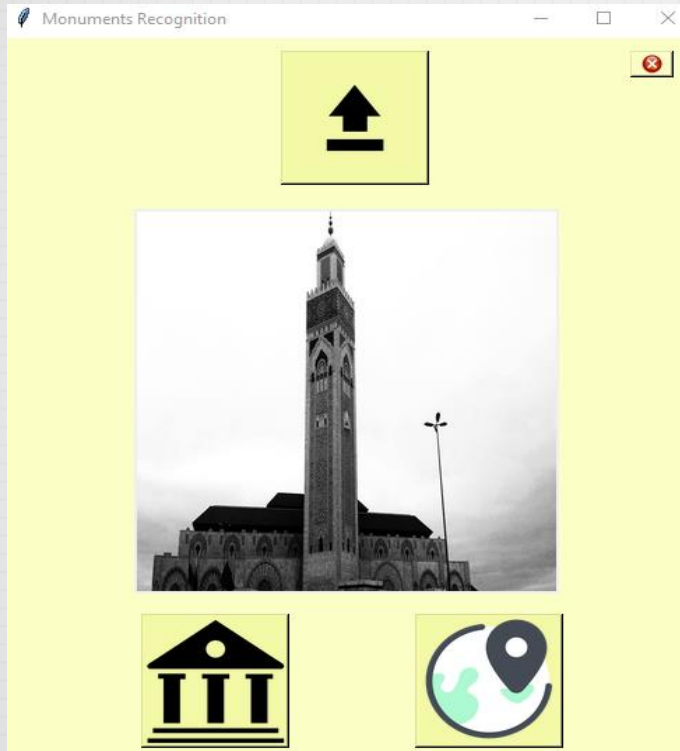
Petronas
Towers

Statue of liberty

Testing the model: Not a monument



Testing the model: Not a monument



Prospects:



Add more monuments in the dataset.



Add a button for training the new images.



Design mobile application for the interface.