

le langage WHILE

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- Unités lexicales
 - expressions régulières
- Syntaxe
 - grammaires



Syntaxe des programmes

Program → **Function** <**CR> Program**

Function → 'function' LC Symbol ':' LC Definition

Definition → 'read' **LC** Input

'%' Commands

'%' 'write' LC Output

Input → **Variable** ',' **Input**

Input → **Variable**

Output → Variable ',' Output | Variable



layout-characters

Syntaxe des commandes simples

Commands → Command ';' Commands

Commands → Command

Command → 'nop' | Vars ':=' Exprs

Vars → Variable ',' Vars | Variable

Exprs → Expr ',' Exprs | Expr



Syntaxe des commandes complexes

- Command → 'while' LC Expr LC 'do' LC Commands LC 'od'
- Command → 'for' LC Expr LC 'do' LC Commands LC 'od'
- Command → 'if' LC Expr LC 'then' LC Commands LC 'else' LC Commands LC 'fi'
 - Confort
 - Command → 'foreach' LC Expr LC 'in' LC Expr LC 'do' LC Commands LC 'od'
 - **Command** → 'if' LC Expr LC 'then' LC Commands LC 'fi'



Syntaxe des expressions simples

Expr → **ExprSimple**

ExprSimple → 'nil' | Variable | Symbol

ExprSimple → '(' 'cons' Lexpr ')' | '(' 'list' Lexpr ')'

ExprSimple → '(' 'hd' LC Expr ')' | '(' 'tl' LC Expr ')'

ExprSimple → '(' Symbol LExpr ')'

LExpr → **LC** Expr LExpr



Syntaxe des expressions logiques

Expr → **ExprAnd**

ExprAnd → **ExprOr LC** and **LC ExprAnd** | **ExprOr**

ExprOr → **ExprNot LC** or **LC ExprOr** | **ExprNot**

ExprNot → **not LC ExprEq** | **ExprEq**

ExprEq → **ExprSimple** '=?' **ExprSimple** | '(' **Expr** ')'



Unités lexicales

Variables et symboles (base + confort)

– variables : [A-Z]

- symboles : [a-z]

...sauf mots-clés



Unités lexicales

• Ponctuations : (, | ; | : | '(' | ')')

Caractères de mise-en-page (layout chars)

...on peut insérer des caractères de mise-enpage partout entre deux non-terminaux

