

# Genomics Spring 2021

## Units 3-4 Graded Homework

(For the following problems, submit just one master pdf file and submit it along with other necessary files via Blackboard. Grades will be given mainly based on the pdf file. Screen capture or copy & paste all the results into the pdf file.)

1. 1.25 pts. There are two attached files: znf214\_mrna.txt and znf214\_genomic.txt. Use Splign to find the mRNA and CDS coordinates in the genomic DNA.

a. 0.625 pts: Report mRNA locations: **1..283, 284..430, 431..2668**



431 . . . . . A A A A C T G G A A T G A G A G C T A C A A A T C C C A A G A A G A A A A A T T C A G A T A C T T A G A A T A T G A A A A T T T T

19409 T C T A G A A A A C T G G A A T G A G A G C T A C A A A T C C C A A G A A G A A A A A T T C A G A T A C T T A G A A T A T G A A A A T T T T

S Y W Q G W W N A G A Q M Y E N Q N Y G E T V

496 T C C T A C T G G C A A G G C T G G T G G A A T G C T G G C G C C C A G A T G T A T G A G A A T C A G A A C T A T G G G G A A A C T G T T C

19479 T C C T A C T G G C A A G G C T G G T G G A A T G C T G G C G C C C A G A T G T A T G A G A A T C A G A A C T A T G G G G A A A C T G T T C

Q G T D S K D L T Q Q D R S Q C Q E W L I L S T

566 A A G G G A C A G A T T C C A A A G A C C T C A C A C A G C A A G A T C G T T C C C A G T G T C A G G A A T G G T T A A T A C T C T C C A C

19549 A A G G G A C A G A T T C C A A A G A C C T C A C A C A G C A A G A T C G T T C C C A G T G T C A G G A A T G G T T A A T A C T C T C C A C

Q V P G Y G N Y E L T F E S K S L R N L K Y K

636 A C A A G T A C C A G G G T A T G G G A A C T A T G A A C T G A C T T T T G A A A G C A A A A G T C T C A G G A A C T T A A A A T A T A A A

19619 A C A A G T A C C A G G G T A T G G G A A C T A T G A A C T G A C T T T T G A A A G C A A A A G T C T C A G G A A C T T A A A A T A T A A A

N F M P W Q S L E T K T T Q D Y G R E I Y M S

706 A A T T T T A T G C C T T G G C A G T C C T T A G A A A C A A A A A C C A C T C A A G A C T A T G G T A G A G A A A T C T A C A T G A G T G

19689 A A T T T T A T G C C T T G G C A G T C C T T A G A A A C A A A A A C C A C T C A A G A C T A T G G T A G A G A A A T C T A C A T G A G T G

G S H G F Q G G R Y R L G I S R K N L S M E K E

776 G T T C A C A T G G T T T T C A A G G G G G C A G A T A C G T C T T G G C A T A T C C A G G A A A A A C C T C T C A T G G A A A A A G A

19759 G T T C A C A T G G T T T T C A A G G G G G C A G A T A C G T C T T G G C A T A T C C A G G A A A A A C C T C T C A T G G A A A A A G A

Q K L I V Q H S Y I P V E E A L P Q Y V G V I

846 A C A G A A G C T C A T A G T T C A G C A T T C T A T A T C C C A G T G G A G G A A G C C C T T C C A C A G T A T G T T G G G G T G A T A

19829 A C A G A A G C T C A T A G T T C A G C A T T C T A T A T C C C A G T G G A G G A A G C C C T T C C A C A G T A T G T T G G G G T G A T A

C Q E D L L R D S M E E K Y C G C N K C K G I

916 T G T C A A G A A G A C C T A C T G A G A G A T T C A A T G G A A G A A A A G T A C T G T G G A T G T A A T A A A T G T A A A G G A A T T T

19899 T G T C A A G A A G A C C T A C T G A G A G A T T C A A T G G A A G A A A A G T A C T G T G G A T G T A A T A A A T G T A A A G G A A T T T

Y Y W N S R C V F H K R N Q P G E N L C Q C S I

986 A T T A T T G G A A C T C A C G G T G T G T T T T C C A C A A G A G A A A T C A A C C T G G A G A A A A C C T C T G T C A A T G C T C C A T

19969 A T T A T T G G A A C T C A C G G T G T G T T T T C C A C A A G A G A A A T C A A C C T G G A G A A A A C C T C T G T C A A T G C T C C A T

C K A C F S Q R S D L Y R H P R N H I G K K L

1056 C T G T A A A G C A T G C T T C T C T C A G A G A T C A G A C T T G T A T A G A C A T C C A A G A A A C C A C A T A G G T A A G A A G C T G

20039 C T G T A A A G C A T G C T T C T C T C A G A G A T C A G A C T T G T A T A G A C A T C C A A G A A A C C A C A T A G G T A A G A A G C T G

Y G C D E V D G N F H Q S S G V H F H Q R V H

1126 T A C G G A T G T G A T G A A G T T G A C G G T A A C T T T C A T C A G A G C T C C G G A G T T C A C T T T C A T C A G A G A G T T C A C A

20109 T A C G G A T G T G A T G A A G T T G A C G G T A A C T T T C A T C A G A G C T C C G G A G T T C A C T T T C A T C A G A G A G T T C A C A

I G E V P Y S C N A A C G K S F S Q I S S L H N H

1196 T A G G G G A G G T A C C T T A T A G C T G T A A T G C A T G T G G T A A G A G C T T C A G C C A G A T C T C T A G T C T T C A C A A T C A

20179 T A G G G G A G G T A C C T T A T A G C T G T A A T G C A T G T G G T A A G A G C T T C A G C C A G A T C T C T A G T C T T C A C A A T C A

Q R V H T E E K F Y K I E C D K D L S R N S L

1266 T C A A A G A G T C C A C A C A G A A G A G A A A T T C T A T A A A A T T G A G T G T G A T A A A G A C C T C A G T A G A A A T T C A T T A

20249 T C A A A G A G T C C A C A C A G A A G A G A A A T T C T A T A A A A T T G A G T G T G A T A A A G A C C T C A G T A G A A A T T C A T T A

L H I H Q R L H I G E K P F K C N Q C G K S F

1336 C T T C A C A T T C A C C A G A G A C T T C A C A T A G G A G A G A A A G C T T T T A A A T G T A A T C A G T G T G G T A A G A G T T T T A

20319 C T T C A C A T T C A C C A G A G A C T T C A C A T A G G A G A G A A A G C T T T T A A A T G T A A T C A G T G T G G T A A G A G T T T T A

N R S S V L H V H Q R V H T G E K P Y K C E E C

1406 A T C G G A G T T C A G T A C T T C A T G T T C A T C A G A G A G T C C A C A C A G G A G A A A A A C C A T A T A A G T G T G A T G A G T G

20389 A T C G G A G T T C A G T A C T T C A T G T T C A T C A G A G A G T C C A C A C A G G A G A A A A A C C A T A T A A G T G T G A T G A G T G

G K G F S Q S S N L R I H Q L V H T G E K S Y  
 1476 TGGTAAGGGTTTCAGGCAGAGCTCAAATCTTCGAATTCATCAGTTAGTACACACAGGAGAGAAGTCTTAT  
 20459 TGGTAAGGGTTTCAGGCAGAGCTCAAATCTTCGAATTCATCAGTTAGTACACACAGGAGAGAAGTCTTAT  
 K C E D C G K G F T Q R S N L Q I H Q R V H T  
 1546 AAATGTGAAGACTGTGGTAAAGGCTTTACCCAGCGCTCAAATCTTCAAATTCATCAGAGAGTGCATACAG  
 20529 AAATGTGAAGACTGTGGTAAAGGCTTTACCCAGCGCTCAAATCTTCAAATTCATCAGAGAGTGCATACAG  
 G E K P Y K C D D C G K D F S H S S D L R I H Q  
 1616 GAGAGAAACCTTATAAATGTGATGACTGTGGAAGGACTTTAGTCACAGCTCAGATCTTCGCATTTCATCA  
 20599 GAGAGAAACCTTATAAATGTGATGACTGTGGAAGGACTTTAGTCACAGCTCAGATCTTCGCATTTCATCA  
 R V H T G E K P Y T C P E C G K G F S K S S K  
 1686 GAGAGTCCATACAGGGGAGAAACCCCTATACTTGTCTGAATGTGGGAAGGGCTTCAGTAAGAGTTCAAAG  
 20669 GAGAGTCCATACAGGGGAGAAACCCCTATACTTGTCTGAATGTGGGAAGGGCTTCAGTAAGAGTTCAAAG  
 L H T H Q R V H T G E K P Y K C E E C G K G F  
 1756 CTTCACA CTCA TCAAAGAGTACATACTGGAGAGAAAACCCCTACAAATGTGAAGAGTGTGGCAAGGGATTCA  
 20739 CTTCACA CTCA TCAAAGAGTACATACTGGAGAGAAAACCCCTACAAATGTGAAGAGTGTGGCAAGGGATTCA  
 S Q R S H L L I H Q R V H T G E K P Y K C H D C  
 1826 GTCAGCGTTCACATCTTCTCATTTCATCAGAGAGTCCATACAGGAGAGAAAAGCCCTATAAATGTCATGATTG  
 20809 GTCAGCGTTCACATCTTCTCATTTCATCAGAGAGTCCATACAGGAGAGAAAAGCCCTATAAATGTCATGATTG  
 G K G F S H S S N L H I H Q R V H T G E K P Y  
 1896 TGGAAAGGGTTT TAGT CACAGTTCTAATCTTCACATTCATCAGAGGGTCCATACAGGAGAGAAAGCCTTAT  
 20879 TGGAAAGGGTTT TAGT CACAGTTCTAATCTTCACATTCATCAGAGGGTCCATACAGGAGAGAAAGCCTTAT  
 Q C A K C G K G F S H S S A L R I H Q R V H A  
 1966 CAATGTGCTAAGTGTGGTAAAGGTTTCAGTCATAGCTCAGCTCTTCGAATTCATCAAAGAGTCCATGTCAG  
 20949 CAATGTGCTAAGTGTGGTAAAGGTTTCAGTCATAGCTCAGCTCTTCGAATTCATCAAAGAGTCCATGTCAG  
 G E K P Y K C R E Y Y K G F D H N S H L H N N H  
 2036 GAGAGAAACCTTACAAATGCCGTGAATATTATAAGGGATTGTGATCATAATTCACATCTTCACAATAATCA  
 21019 GAGAGAAACCTTACAAATGCCGTGAATATTATAAGGGATTGTGATCATAATTCACATCTTCACAATAATCA  
 R R G N L \*  
 2106 TAGAAGA GGAAACTTATAAATATTGTTTCATTTAGTTAACAGCTTTAATCAAAGTTTACCTAACCTTTAAA  
 21089 TAGAAGA GGAAACTTATAAATATTGTTTCATTTAGTTAACAGCTTTAATCAAAGTTTACCTAACCTTTAAA  
 2176 CCCTATAAATCCTGCTGTTAAGGAAATCTTATAAATAACACAAGTAATCCAAGCAACATTTATAGTTTC  
 21159 CCCTATAAATCCTGCTGTTAAGGAAATCTTATAAATAACACAAGTAATCCAAGCAACATTTATAGTTTC  
 2246 CCCTATCTCCCACTAAGAAATTATTTGCTTCAAAGGAGATCTTTAGAAAAAACCTATATATTTAAAAATT  
 21229 CCCTATCTCCCACTAAGAAATTATTTGCTTCAAAGGAGATCTTTAGAAAAAACCTATATATTTAAAAATT  
 2316 ATAGTGTATTTTCTTTACCTACTATAAATATAATACAGTCATAAATATATTAAACATTTAAGGAGAAAA  
 21299 ATAGTGTATTTTCTTTACCTACTATAAATATAATACAGTCATAAATATATTAAACATTTAAGGAGAAAA  
 2386 CTCTTCA TTCTATTTTCATTCTAGTCTTTTTTCTGTGCATTTTAATGTGCATGAAATTGTGTGTTCAATT  
 21369 CTCTTCA TTCTATTTTCATTCTAGTCTTTTTTCTGTGCATTTTAATGTGCATGAAATTGTGTGTTCAATT

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2456 TTGTATT TTCACTGTC TTCAAAATATTTACTTAAATTTGGTTTGAATTGAAACTGGTTGGCCAACTGTT
|||||
21439 TTGTATT TTCACTGTC TTCAAAATATTTACTTAAATTTGGTTTGAATTGAAACTGGTTGGCCAACTGTT

2526 AAACGACATCTCTTAACTCCCCTAAAACTCCCTAGGAAGTAACAGAAAAGATGGAAACACATAGAACTT
|||||
21509 AAACGACATCTCTTAACTCCCCTAAAACTCCCTAGGAAGTAACAGAAAAGATGGAAACACATAGAACTT

2596 AAAACTCAGTTT TGGC CGGT AGAATTCAATTGTTTATGGACAAAAGCCACCTAA TAAAAGATAGGAAAGC
|||||
21579 AAAACTCAGTTT TGGC CGGT AGAATTCAATTGTTTATGGACAAAAGCCACCTAA TAAAAGATAGGAAAGC

2666 ATT
|||
21649 ATT

```

b. 0.625 pts: Report CDS locations: **614..891, 18109..18265, 19409..21651**

2. 1.25 pts. Create a BED6 file with 2 lines based on the attached paper (Takenaka\_et\_al-2015-FEBS\_Journal.pdf). Figure 3 shows the location of transcription factor DdlR binding to the promoter region of the ddlR-ddl operon in *Brevibacillus brevis*. The chromosomal location of the ddlR CDS is 2968133..2969623. The zero-based BED6 file should contain the location information of two genomic regions:

a. 0.625 pts: The region bound by the DdlR transcription factor, which we will call the promoter. It is 170 bp in length, begins 140 nucleotides upstream from the start codon, and ends 29 nucleotides downstream from the start codon.

$$2968133 - 140 = 2967993(\text{start}) \quad 2968133 + 29 = 2968162(\text{end}) \text{ *need 0base*}$$

$$2968162 - 2967993 = 169(\dots \text{reading graded homework collaboration in slack to attempt to determine why missing one})$$

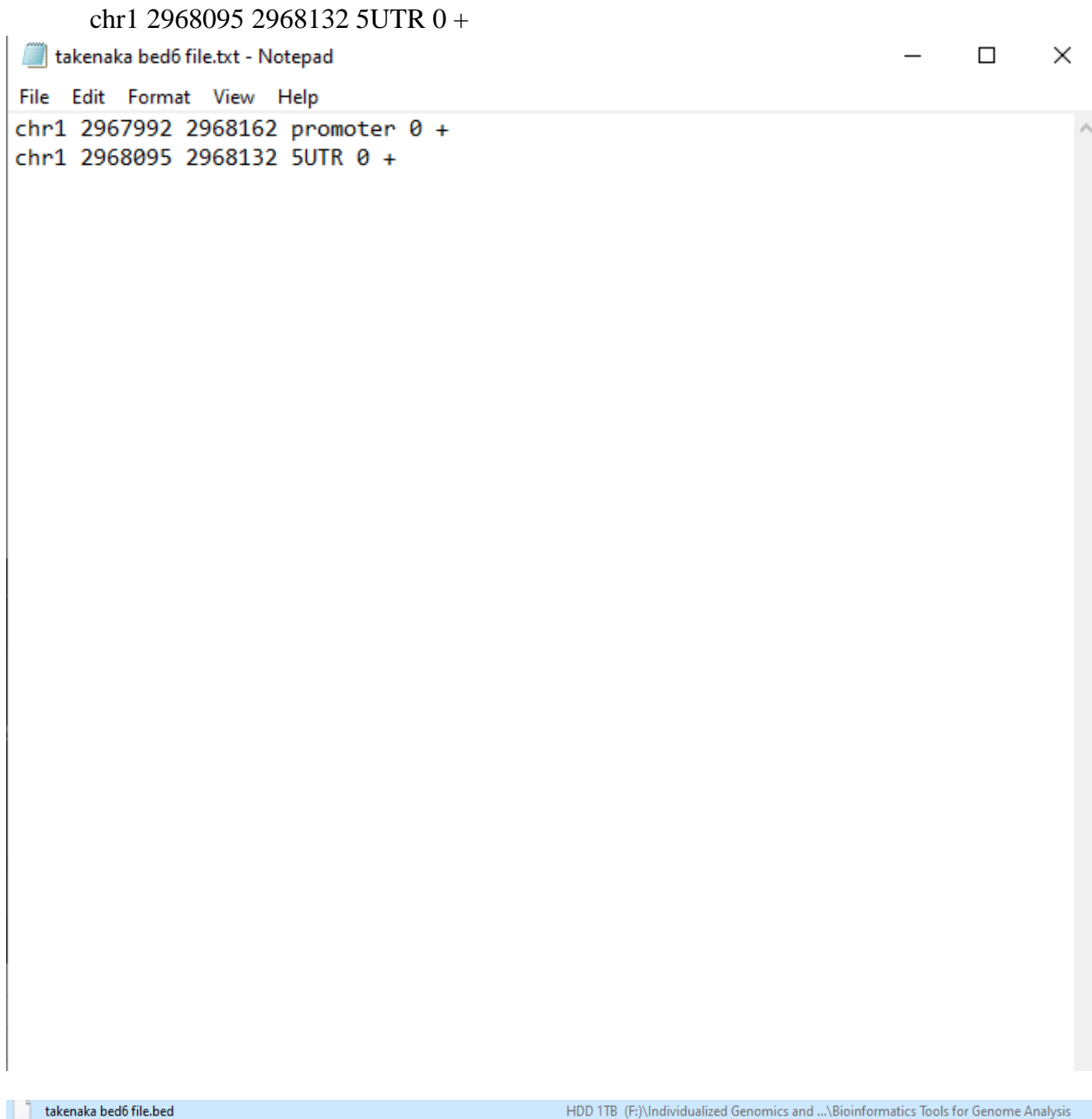
chr1 2967992 2968162 promoter 0 +

b. 0.625 pts: The 5' UTR, noting that the transcription start site, as predicted by BPROM, begins 38 nucleotides upstream from the start codon. The 5' UTR is defined as the region from the transcription start site through the nucleotide that immediately precedes the start codon.

$$2968133 - 38 = 2968095(\text{start}) \quad 2968132(\text{end})$$

$$2968132 - 2968095 = 37 + 1 = 38\text{bp length of 5' UTR}$$

```
chr1 2968095 2968132 5UTR 0 +
```



saved these two lines in this .bed file for question 3

3. 1.25 pts. Submit a screenshot of the BED6 from Problem 2. Using the NCBI Genome Browser for *Brevibacillus brevis* NBRC 100599, load your BED6 file. Take a screenshot showing the entire promoter, 5' UTR region, and CDS of *ddlR*. Be sure to zoom in so that these regions take up a majority of the shot.



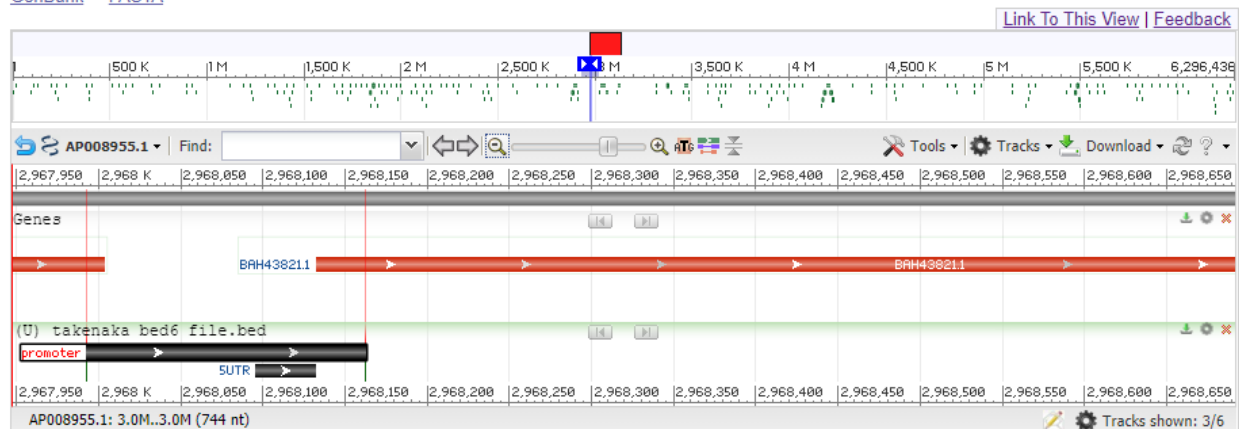
takenaka bed6 file.bed - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help

```
chr1 2967992 2968162 promoter 0 +
chr1 2968095 2968132 5UTR 0 |+
```

**Brevibacillus brevis NBRC 100599 DNA, complete genome**

[GenBank](#)   [FASTA](#)



4. 1.25 pts. Use the web-based Biomart in Ensembl to create a dataset and save it as a TSV, CSV, or XLS file. Use the following parameters to make the dataset:

Dataset:

Ensembl Genes 100 (or the latest version)

Mouse genes (GRCm38.p6) (or the latest version)

Filters:

Chromosome 11

Band E2 only (found via ensembl)

Transcript count  $\geq 7$

Limit to genes with RefSeq protein (peptide) IDs only

Attributes:

Default attributes

Add “RefSeq Protein (peptide) ID”

Get all the results, export the results to a file, and submit the file.

**Dataset**

Mouse genes (GRCm39)

**Filters**

Chromosome/scaffold: 11

Transcript count  $\geq$ : 7

Start: 110433446

End: 122082543

With RefSeq peptide ID(s): Only

**Attributes**

Gene stable ID

Gene stable ID version

Transcript stable ID

Transcript stable ID version

RefSeq peptide ID

**Dataset**

[None Selected]

Export all results to   ☐ Unique results only

Email notification to

View  rows as  ☐ Unique results only

Gene stable ID	Gene stable ID version	Transcript stable ID	Transcript stable ID version	RefSeq peptide ID
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000071539</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000071539.10</a>	NP_081492
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000071539</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000071539.10</a>	NP_001349870
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000042657</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000042657.16</a>	NP_001349867
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633.10</a>	NP_001159975
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633.10</a>	NP_001349869
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633.10</a>	NP_001349868
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633.10</a>	NP_001349873
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633.10</a>	NP_001349871
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633.10</a>	NP_001349872
<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUSG000000041654.16</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633</a>	<a href="#">ENSMUST000000106633.10</a>	NP_001349866

**File will be attached to the submission of this assignment!**

(Hint) Band E2 is not available directly from Ensembl anymore. But, you may search for other databases, and filter via coordinates. Or you can use Ensembl archive with the specific archive version number.

(Optional) If you are doing this for human genes, you can still filter by karyoband. In this case, try with p12 band.