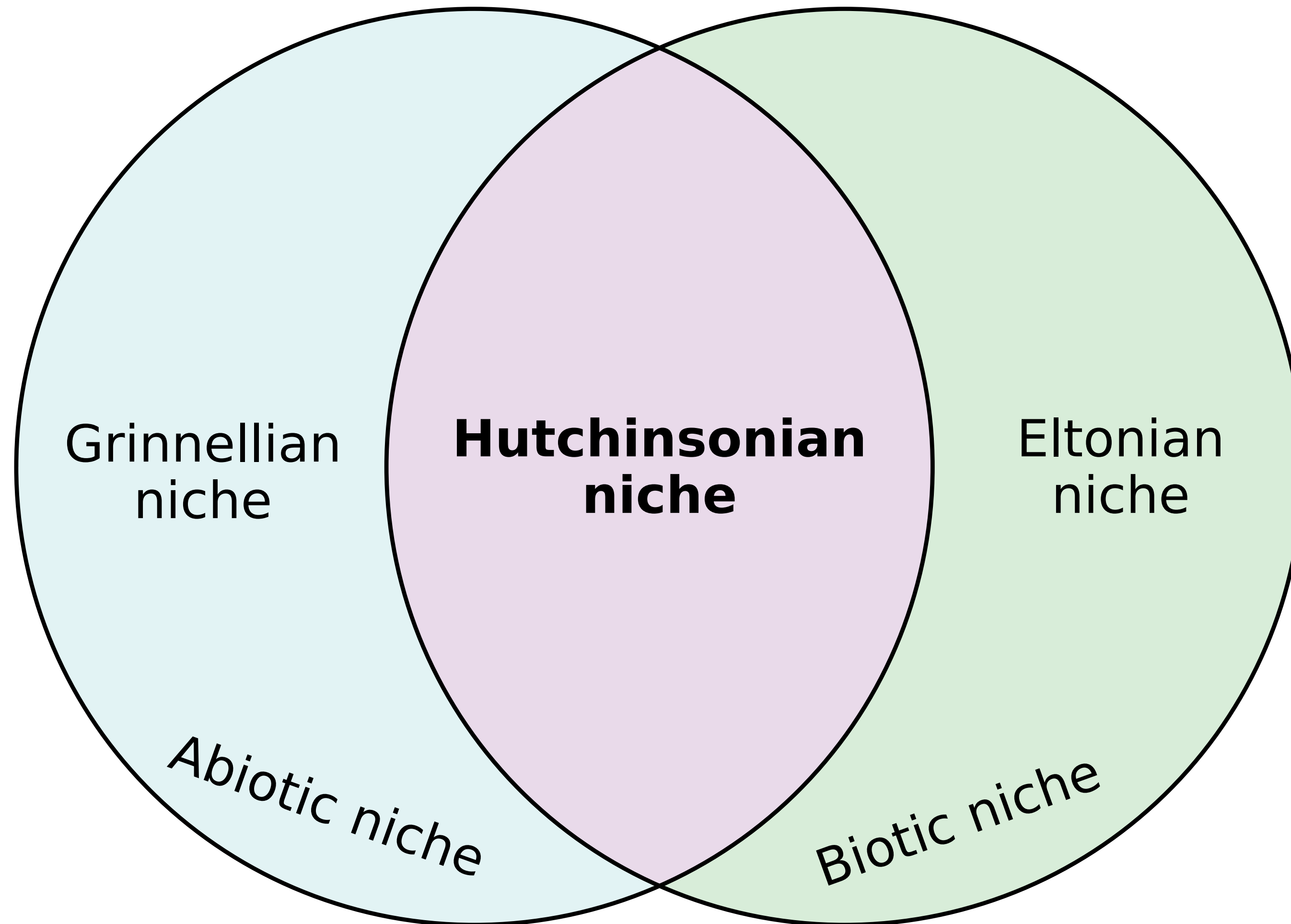


(a)

Historical perspective



(b)

BAM framework

