

UCI

Frontend training

Agenda

1. Pre-Requirement
2. Novicell Frontend package
3. Atom design
4. Fractal
5. Fractal component and Handlebar
6. Styles in Fractal
7. PostCSS & BEM
8. More style trick and good practices
9. Scripts in Fractal
10. Development process and deployment
11. Integration with Sitecore
12. ECOWEB case overview
13. QA

Pre-Requirement

Pre-Requirement

To attend the workshop you need good Knowledge on:

- CSS
- HTML5
- Javascript

Basic notion on:

- Git
- NPM
- CSS preprocessor
- Web development process

Pre-Requirement

Before the workshop, you need to have your local computer setup with:

- [Git](#) installed
- Optionally some git client (ex: [gitkraken](#))
- [Node.js min. v. 14.15.0](#) with NPM 6.14.8 installed
- [Visual Code Studio](#) installed
- Novicell frontend framework installed in a local folder. Use the following repository on master branch for it:
<https://github.com/agiraud/frontend-training>

Novicell frontend package

framework that speeds up front-end development process and ensure frontend code quality and optimisation.

Novicell Frontend package technologies

- <https://docs.npmjs.com/about-npm>: software registry
- <https://webpack.js.org/>: assets bundle
- <https://postcss.org/>: css processor
- <https://stylelint.io/>: css style convention
- <https://eslint.org/>: JavaScript quality
- <https://babeljs.io/>: JavaScript compiler
- <https://fractal.build/>: component libraries & style guides
- <https://handlebarsjs.com/>: HTML templating

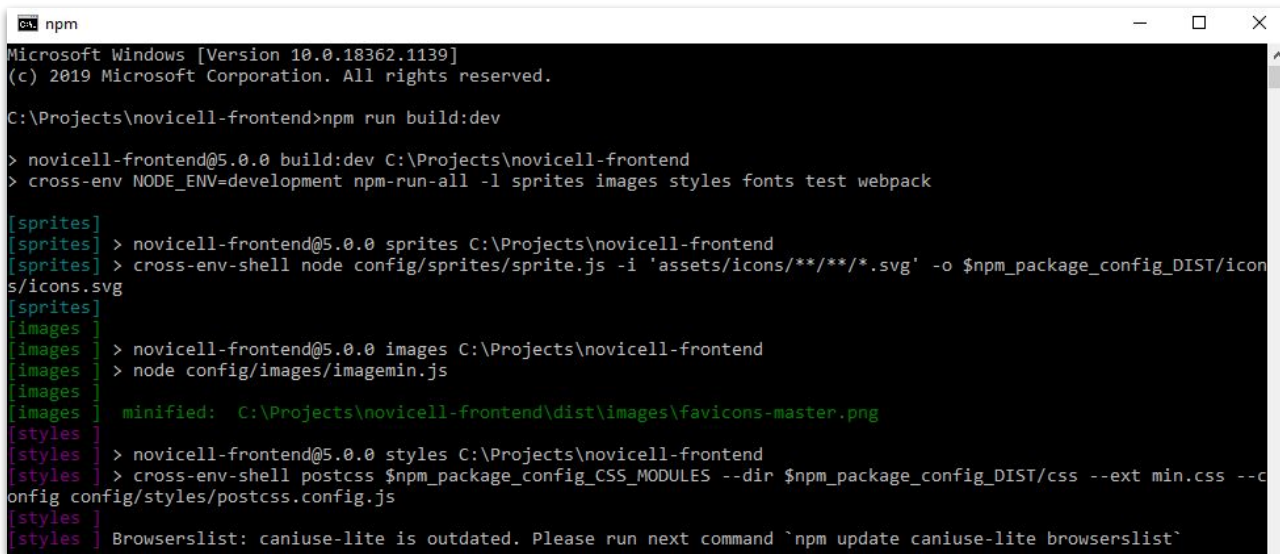
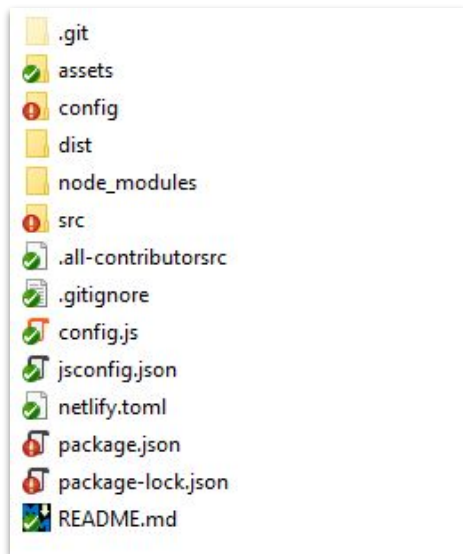
Novicell Frontend package tools

- Pre-configured libraries
- Set of NPM Scripts
- Default atom folder structure
- Component helper
- Default Grid and variable list
- SVG Sprites
- Open-source project

<https://github.com/Novicell/novicell-frontend/wiki/SVG-Sprites>

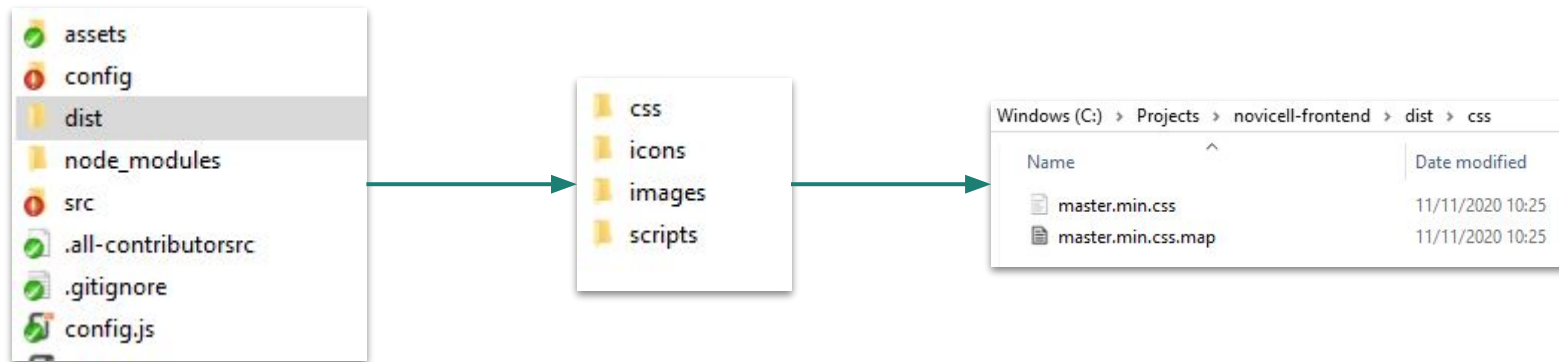
Novicell Frontend Setup

<https://github.com/Novicell/novicell-frontend#setup>



Exercise 1 - 5 mins

1. From Visual Studio Code, open the project with “Open Folder”
2. Open a new terminal
3. Try to run “npm run build:dev”
4. Check that the dist folder has been created and master.min.css compiled



Atomic design

“We’re not designing pages, we’re designing systems of components” — Stephen Hay

atomic design

Must read:

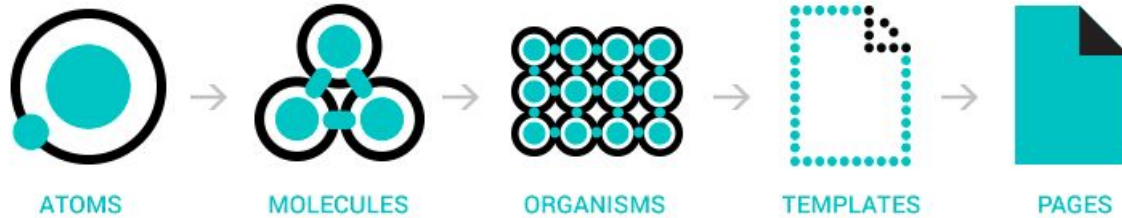
atomic design by Brad Frost

<https://atomicdesign.bradfrost.com/>



ATOMIC DESIGN

atomic design

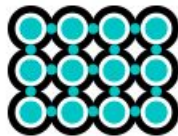




ATOMS



MOLECULES



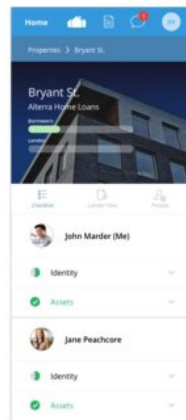
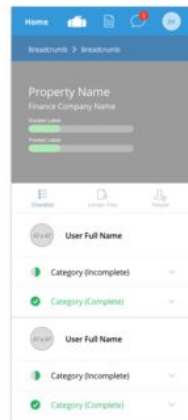
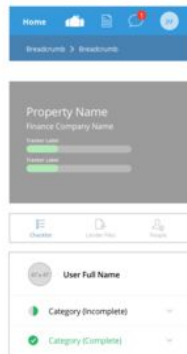
ORGANISMS



TEMPLATES



PAGES



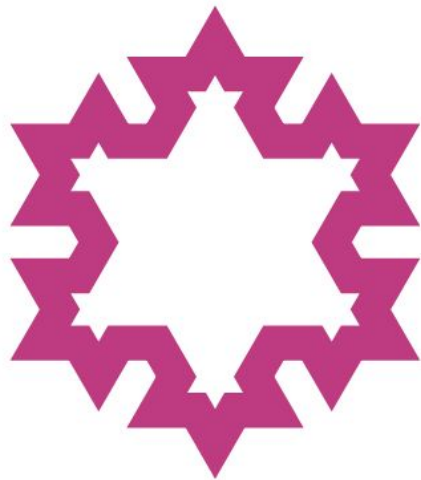
Fractal

Fractal is a tool to help you build and document web component libraries, and then integrate them into your projects.

Fractal

- Component libraries framework
- Style Guides platform
- Template & Data-driven with Handlebars
- Atom design as organisational model

<https://fractal.build/guide/>



Run fractal

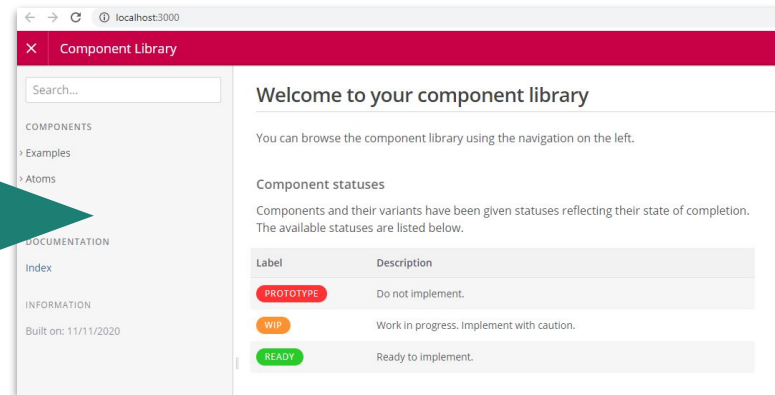
Run fractal as local server:
`npm run fractal`

```
C:\Projects\novicell-frontend [master ≡ +1 ~4 -0 !]> npm run fractal  
  
> novicell-frontend@5.0.0 fractal C:\Projects\novicell-frontend  
> fractal start --sync  
  
Deprecated configuration file name! Rename fractal.js to fractal.config.js.
```

Fractal web UI server is running!

Local URL: <http://localhost:3000>
Network URL: <http://192.168.1.172:3000>
BrowserSync UI: <http://localhost:3002>

Use ^C to stop the server.



Fractal overview

Current component

Component organization

The screenshot displays the Fractal Component Library interface. On the left, a sidebar titled 'Component Library' contains a search bar and a tree view of components. The tree view is organized into three main sections: 'COMPONENTS', 'DOCUMENTATION', and 'INFORMATION'. Under 'COMPONENTS', there is a sub-section 'Examples' which lists 'Atom Example', 'Molecule Example', and 'Organism Example'. The 'Organism Example' is currently selected. Below 'Examples' are 'Atoms' and 'Docs'. Under 'DOCUMENTATION' is 'Index'. Under 'INFORMATION' is 'Built on: 11/11/2020'. The main area of the interface is titled 'Organism Example' and contains a preview of the component. The preview is divided into two columns: 'Molecule 1 heading' and 'Molecule 2 heading'. Each column contains two lines of text: 'The text in the @molecule-example.' and 'The text in the @atom-example.'. Below the preview is a tabbed interface with tabs for 'HTML', 'View', 'Context', 'Info', and 'Notes'. The 'View' tab is currently active, showing the component's definition in HTML. The definition is a single HTML block with a class of 'container' and a class of 'row'. It contains two columns, each with a heading and a paragraph of text. The text in the paragraphs is 'The text in the @molecule-example.' and 'The text in the @atom-example.'. The 'Context' tab is also visible, showing the component's context. The 'Info' tab is also visible, showing the component's information. The 'Notes' tab is also visible, showing the component's notes. The 'HTML' tab is also visible, showing the component's HTML definition. The 'View' tab is currently active, showing the component's definition in HTML. The definition is a single HTML block with a class of 'container' and a class of 'row'. It contains two columns, each with a heading and a paragraph of text. The text in the paragraphs is 'The text in the @molecule-example.' and 'The text in the @atom-example.'.

Component Library

Search...

COMPONENTS

Examples

- Atom Example
- Molecule Example
- Organism Example

Atoms

Docs

DOCUMENTATION

Index

INFORMATION

Built on: 11/11/2020

Organism Example

Molecule 1 heading

The text in the @molecule-example.

The text in the @atom-example.

Molecule 2 heading

The text in the @molecule-example.

The text in the @atom-example.

HTML View Context Info Notes

```
<div class="container">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-6">
      {{ '@molecule-example' moleculeData1 }}
    </div>
    <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-6">
      {{ '@molecule-example' moleculeData2 }}
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

Component definition

Fractal component

individual pieces of your website's UI

└ components


| └ components.config.json

| └ components.hbs (Handlebar)


| └ components.js

| └ README.md

| └ components.css (postCSS)



```
{
  "title": "Atom Example",
  "status": "wip",
  "context": {
    "text": "This is some text for the atc"
  }
}
```



```
<p class="atom-example">{{ text }}</p>
```



```
/*
 * Atom Example
 */
:root {
  --atom-example_text-color: var(--color-plum);
}
.atom-example {
  color: var(--atom-example_text-color);
}
```

<https://fractal.build/guide/components/>

<https://github.com/Novicell/novicell-frontend/wiki/Fractal-guidelines>

Fractal, component definition

HTML result

View code
source

Context data

Component
info

Component
Notes

HTML

View

Context

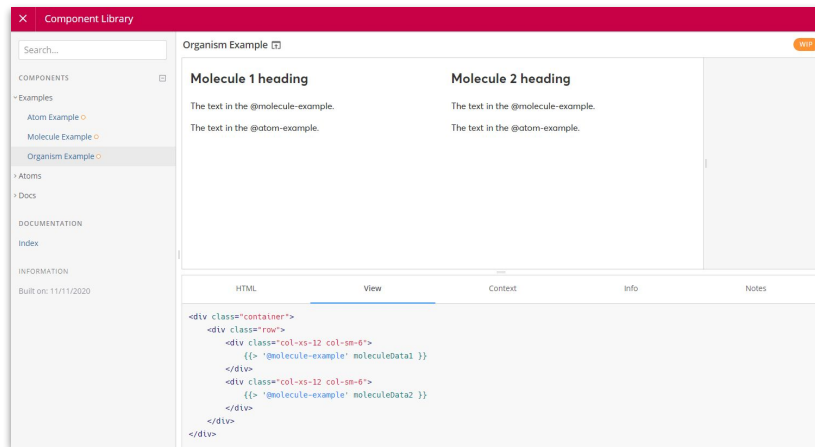
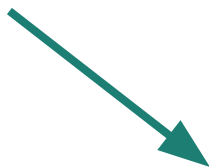
Info

Notes

```
<div class="container">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-xs-12 col-sm-6">
      <div class="molecule-example">
        <h2 class="molecule-example__heading">Molecule 1 heading</h2>
        <div class="molecule-example__solid-pattern">
          <p class="molecule-example__text">The text in the @molecule-example.</p>
        </div>
        <div class="molecule-example__dry-pattern">
          <p class="atom-example">The text in the @atom-example.</p>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

Exercise 2 - 5 mins

1. Run fractal and check the fractal portal structure



Fractal component and Handlebar

Fractal, Handlebar



Handlebars is a simple templating language.

- [Simple Data binding](#)
- [Nested input objects](#)
- [Evaluation context](#)
- [Partial](#)
- ...

```
{
  "title": "Molecule Example",
  "status": "wip",
  "context": {
    "heading": "Molecule example heading",
    "text": "Solid: We need a similar pattern, but want t",
    "atomExample": {
      "text": "Dry: We can reuse @atom-example and don't"
    }
  }
}
```



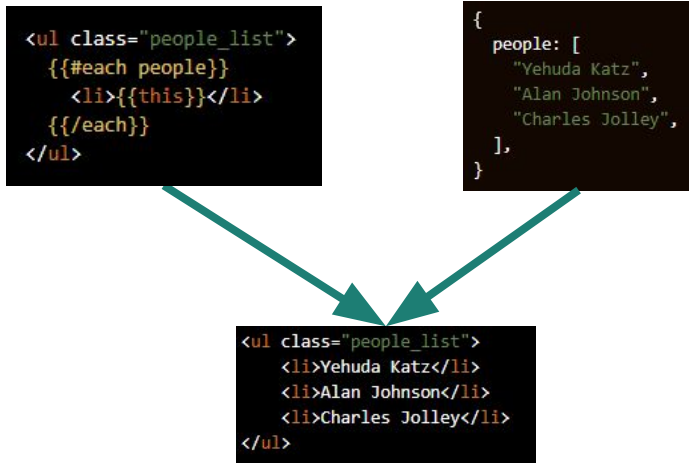
```
<div class="molecule-example">
  <h2 class="molecule-example_heading">{{ heading }}</h2>
  <div class="molecule-example_solid-pattern">
    <p class="molecule-example_text">{{ text }}</p>
  </div>
  <div class="molecule-example_dry-pattern">
    {{> '@atom-example' atomExample }}
  </div>
</div>
```

Fractal, Handlebar



Helper.

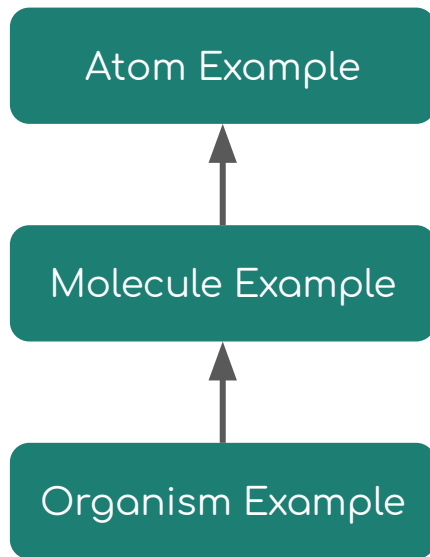
- if
- unless
- each
- with
- ...



Fractal, Handlebar sub-components



- Including Sub-components
`{{> '@molecule-example' }}`
- Sub-components with context data
`{{> '@molecule-example' moleculeData1 }}`



Fractal, generate component

- `createComponent -t p -n myComponent`

- a: atom
- m: molecule
- o: organisme
- p: page

```
$ createComponent -t p -n myAwesomePage
Created folder in D:\webdev\novicell-frontend/src//04-page
myAwesomePage.css was created
myAwesomePage.hbs was created
myAwesomePage.json was created
```

- Note: run “npm link” first

Exercise 3 - 20 mins

1. Create two atom components:

- "title" (as a <h2> element)
- "summary" (as a <p> element)
- for both component set a text as context



Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing

Consectetur adipiscing

2. Create a molecule component "card":

- With an image, a atom title, and atom molecule
- Set a context for the image source, title text and summary text



Consectetur adipiscing

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur c



Consectetur adipiscing

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipi

3. Create an organism component "last-post" which lists "card" components:

- Create a context object with 3 cards, use the #each instruction to list them



Voluptas sit aspernatur

Nemo enim ipsam voluptatem quia voluptas sit asp

Exercise 3 - 20 mins - anexe

1. "title" html result

```
<h2 class="title">Consectetur adipiscing</h2>
```

2. "summary" html result

```
<p class="summary">Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt</p>
```

3. "card" html result

```
<div class="card">
  
  <div class="card_content">
    <h2 class="title">Consectetur adipiscing</h2>
    <p class="summary">Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt</p>
  </div>
</div>
```

4. "post-list" html result

```
<div class="last-post">
  <ul class="last-post_list">
    <li class="last-post_list_item">
      <div class="card">
        
        <div class="card_content">
          <h2 class="title">Consectetur adipiscing</h2>
          <p class="summary">Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet...</p>
        </div>
      </div>
    </li>
    ...
  </ul>
</div>
```

Styles in Fractal

Fractal, Add CSS files

- Generated with createComponent
- Must be imported into master.css or into a master css file into the src/Modules directory

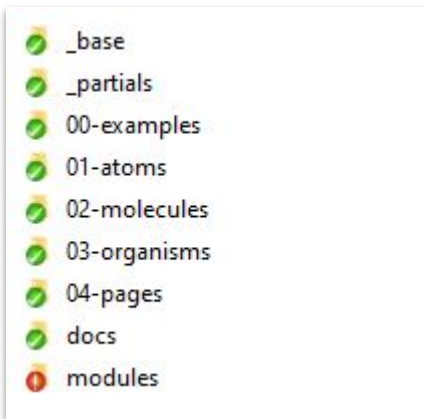
```
@import '../04-pages/myAwesomePage/myAwesomePage.css';
```

src/04-pages/myAwesomePage/myAwesomePage.css

```
.box {  
  margin: 50px auto;  
  width: 100px;  
  height: 100px;  
  background-color: blue;  
}
```

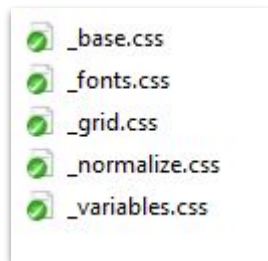
Fractal, folder structure

- _base
- _partials
- 01-atoms
 - component-a
 - component-b
- 02-molecules
- 03-organisms
- 04-pages
- docs
- modules



Fractal, base

- _base
 - _base.css
 - _fonts.css
 - _grid.css
 - _normalize.css
 - _variables.css
- _partials
- ...



Fractal, npm commands

- npm run ...
 - build:dev
 - build:prod
 - fractal
 - fractal:build
 - styles
 - watch:styles
 - ...

```
C:\Projects\novicell-frontend [master = +1 ~4 -0 !]> npm run watch:styles

> novicell-frontend@5.0.0 watch:styles C:\Projects\novicell-frontend
> cross-env-shell postcss $npm_package_config_CSS_MODULES --dir $npm_package_config_DIST/css --ext min.css
--config config/styles/postcss.config.js --watch --verbose
--config config/styles/postcss.config.js --watch --verbose

> cross-env-shell postcss $npm_package_config_CSS_MODULES --dir $npm_package_config_DIST/css --ext min.css
--config config/styles/postcss.config.js --watch --verbose

Processing src\modules\master.css...
```

Exercise 4 - 15 mins

1. Set style for the title atom
2. Set style for the card molecule
3. Set style for the last-post module
4. Check the result for the 3 modules

```
.title {  
  font-size: 1.6em;  
  text-transform: uppercase;  
  color: var(--color-primary);  
}
```

```
.last-post ul {  
  list-style: none;  
  display: inline-block;  
}  
  
.last-post ul li {  
  display: inline-block;  
  margin: 0 15px;  
}
```

```
.card {  
  height: 25em;  
  width: 20em;  
  overflow: hidden;  
  border-radius: 16px;  
  position: relative;  
  display: -webkit-box;  
  display: -ms-flexbox;  
  display: flex;  
  -webkit-box-orient: vertical;  
  -webkit-box-direction: normal;  
  -ms-flex-direction: column;  
  flex-direction: column;  
  -webkit-box-shadow: 15px 15px 27px  
    var(--color-gray-light), -15px -15px 27px  
    var(--color-white);  
  box-shadow: 15px 15px 27px  
    var(--color-gray-light), -15px -15px 27px  
    var(--color-white);  
}  
  
.card_content {  
  padding: 15px;  
}
```



**CONSECTETUR
ADIPISCING**

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do
eiusmod tempor incididunt



**CONSECTETUR
ADIPISCING**

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consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do
eiusmod tempor incididunt



**CONSECTETUR
ADIPISCING**

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consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do
eiusmod tempor incididunt

PostCSS & BEM

PostCSS aims to reinvent CSS with an ecosystem of custom plugins and tools

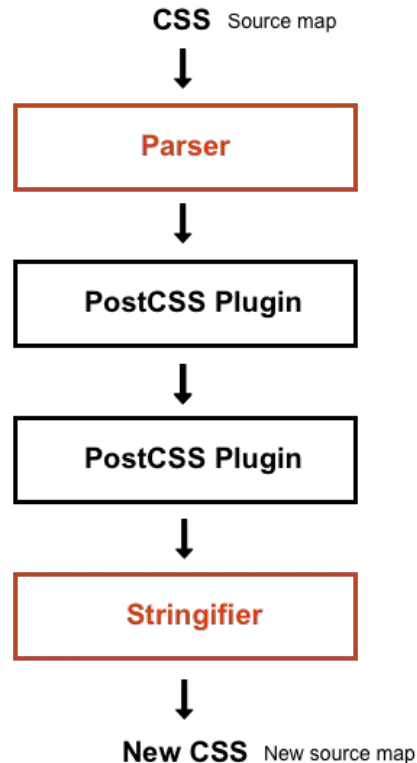
PostCSS

- PostCSS is a tool for transforming styles with JS plugins
- Working with the same principles of preprocessors such as Sass and LESS
- Ecosystem of custom plugins and tools



PostCSS

- Parses CSS into an abstract syntax tree ([AST](#))
- passes that AST through any number of “plugin” functions
- passes that AST through any number of “plugin” functions



PostCSS - Plugin

- [postcss-import](#)
transform @import rules by inlining content
- [postcss-preset-env](#)
convert modern CSS into something most browsers can understand.
This is the legacy cssnext, see [feature here](#)
- [postcss-nested](#)
unwrap nested rules like how Sass does it
- [cssnano](#)
optimise css code
- [postcss-reporter](#)
Report postcss plugin operations

PostCSS - postcss-preset-env Plugin

.sass, .scss, .styl or .less ? nop,
just traditional CSS...

postcss allow to pick up and
configure how we really want
to work

```
.addresses {  
  &_title {  
    margin-bottom: 20px;  
  
    @media (--viewport-ms-min) {  
      margin-bottom: 30px;  
    }  
  
    @media (--viewport-sm-min) {  
      margin-bottom: 40px;  
    }  
  }  
  
  &_offices {  
    @media (--viewport-sm-min) {  
      margin-bottom: -40px;  
    }  
  }  
  
  .col {  
    &:last-child {  
      .addresses_office {  
        @media (--viewport-ms-max) {  
          margin-bottom: 0;  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

PostCSS - Plugin

- [postcss-import](#)
transform @import rules by inlining content
- [postcss-preset-env](#)
convert modern CSS into something most browsers can understand.
This is the legacy cssnext, see [feature here](#)
- [postcss-nested](#)
unwrap nested rules like how Sass does it
- [cssnano](#)
optimise css code
- [postcss-reporter](#)
Report postcss plugin operations

BEM: Block Element Modifier

Methodology to create reusable and clear components in front-end development

- Easy
- Modular
- Flexible



BEM: Block Element Modifier

Main naming concepts

- Block, Encapsulates a standalone entity that is meaningful on its own.

```
<div class="block">...</div>
```

```
.block__elem { color: #042; }
```

- Element, Parts of a block and have no standalone meaning.

```
<div class="block">  
  ...  
  <span class="block__elem"></span>  
</div>
```

```
.block__elem { color: #042; }
```

- Modifier, Flags on blocks or elements. Use them to change appearance, behavior or state.

```
<div class="block block--mod">...</div>  
  <div class="block block--size-big  
    block--shadow-yes">...</div>
```

```
.block--hidden { }
```

```
.block__elem--mod { }
```

Result of all of this

BEM

postcss-nested

postcss-preset-env

```
.addresses {  
  &_title {  
    margin-bottom: 20px;  
  
    @media (--viewport-ms-min) {  
      margin-bottom: 30px;  
    }  
  
    @media (--viewport-sm-min) {  
      margin-bottom: 40px;  
    }  
  }  
  
  &_offices {  
    @media (--viewport-sm-min) {  
      margin-bottom: -40px;  
    }  
  }  
  
  &_col {  
    &:last-child {  
      .addresses__office {  
        @media (--viewport-ms-max) {  
          margin-bottom: 0;  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Exercise 5 - 15 mins

1. Refactor card.css and last-post.css following the BEM rules and using nested style definition.
2. In card.css, create an alternative card version "highlight", and apply this style to the first last-post component's card.

Trick: use handlebar "if" option to apply the highlight alternative style to the first card



CONSECTETUR ADIPISCING

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt



VOLUPTAS SIT ASPERNATUR

Nemo enim ipsam voluptatem quia voluptas sit aspernatur aut odit aut fugit, sed quia consequuntur magni dolores eos qui ratione voluptatem



REPREHENDERIT QUI IN EA VOLUPTATE

Quis autem vel eum iure reprehenderit qui in ea voluptate velit esse quam nihil molestiae consequatur

More style trick and good practices

Grid system

Novicell Frontend framework comes with a out of the box grid system

- 12 columns
- 5 breaking point: lg, md, sm, ms, xs
- Configurable
- \src\base\grid.css

```
<div class="container">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-xs-12 col-ms-6 col-sm-4 col-lg-4">
      <div class="row">
        <div class="col-xs-3 col-ms-3 col-lg-3">
          <div class="grid-example-col-content">
            <p>1st column</p>
          </div>
        </div>
        <div class="col-xs-3 col-ms-3 col-lg-3">
          <div class="grid-example-col-content">
            <p>2nd column</p>
          </div>
        </div>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

1st
column

2nd
column

3rd
column

4th
column

5th
column

6th
column

7th
column

8th
column

9th
column

10th
column

11th
column

12th
column

CSS style guideline

Must read:

[https://github.com/Novicell/novicell-frontend/wiki/CSS-\(PostCSS\)#Comments](https://github.com/Novicell/novicell-frontend/wiki/CSS-(PostCSS)#Comments)



stylelint.io extension

A mighty, modern linter that helps you avoid errors and enforce conventions in your styles.

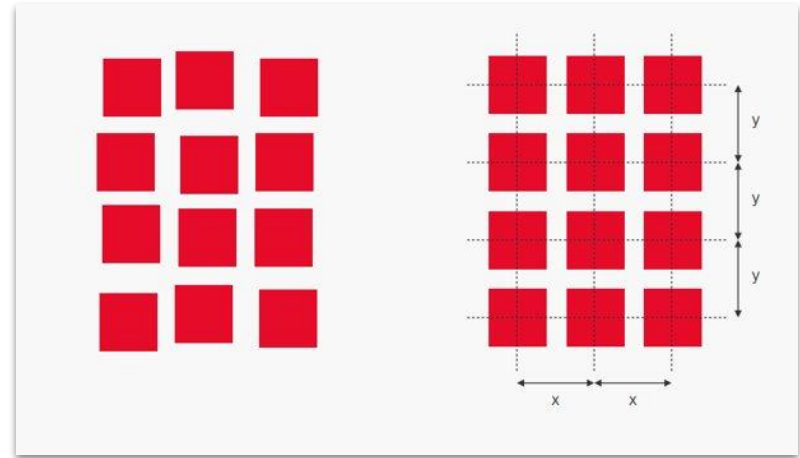
<https://stylelint.io/>

Check config in config/styles



Be pixel perfect

- A pixel-level design affinity in the encoding of HTML files and CSS styles is essential for pages to convey the stability, emotions, and concepts brought in during the design phase.
- To ensure an optimal level of quality, we can perform automated visual comparison tests with ghostinspector.com to detect any unexpected changes in graphical level.



Think mobile “first”

- Ensures an optimal user experience on mobile devices
- Favors, due to the nature of small devices, graphic creativity
- Optimize development as it is easier to scale to higher resolutions
- Ensures that content and interactions are reproduced optimally on any device
- Optimize page loading speed.



Scripts in Fractal

Add JS files

- Should be always added into the src/Modules/ directory
- Create a new folder for each component to maintain a good separate the concerns
- Add JS reference into the .hbs file

```
<div>
  
</div>
<script defer src="{{ path '/dist/scripts/myAwesomePage.bundle.js' }}"></script>
```

ESLint extension

Find and fix problems in your
JavaScript code

<https://eslint.org/>

Check config in config/script



Babel extension

JavaScript compiler, Use next generation JavaScript, today

<https://babeljs.io/>



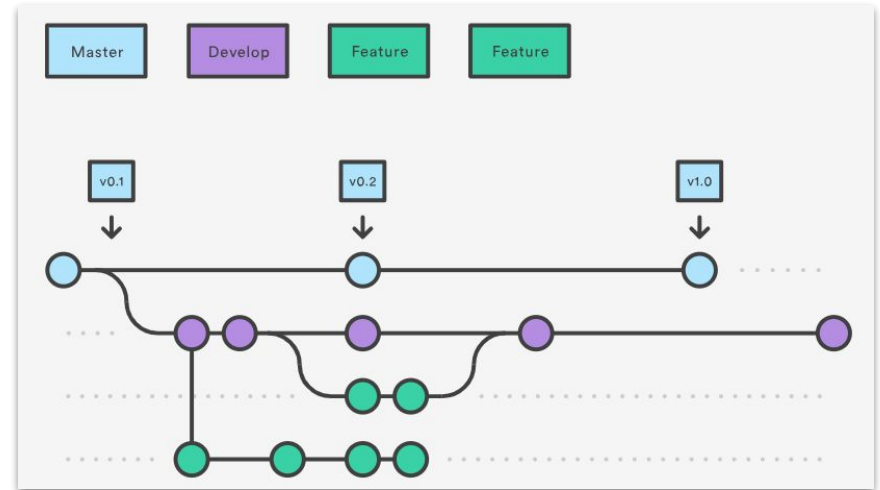
Put in next-gen JavaScript	Get browser-compatible JavaScript out
<pre>element.index ?? -1;</pre>	<pre>var _element\$index; (_element\$index = element.index) !== null ? _element\$index : -1;</pre>

Development process and deployment

GitFlow

Standard branching model strategy

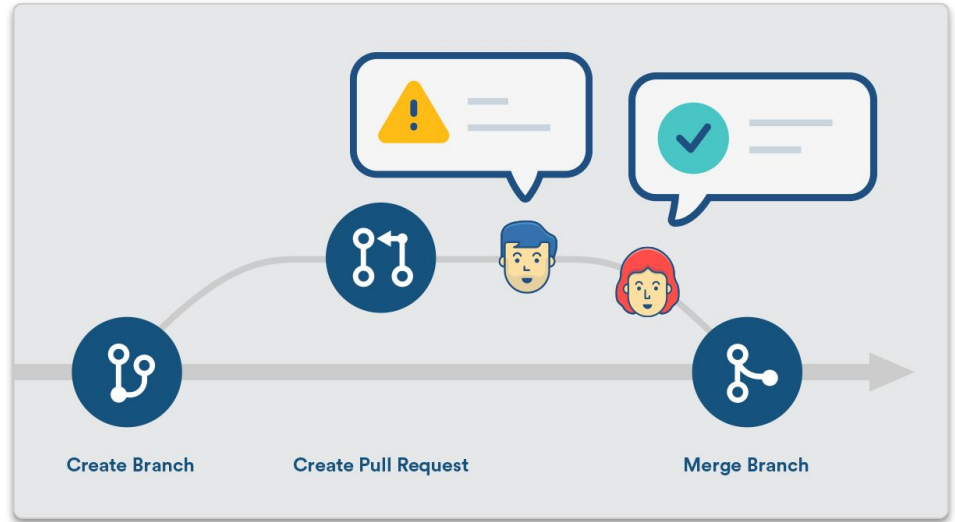
- Always create a new feature branch from develop for each User Stories
- Create sub-branches from features branches for each task and commit your changes there
- Merge you feature branches in develop by pool request
- Merge develop branch into master (or create release branches), tags each releases in Master



Merging by PR process

PR: Pool request

- Testing and better stability
- Clearer responsibility
- Sharing knowledge
- Avoid conflict
- Meaningful git history



DevOps

Delivery application and services

- Project management
- Code repository
- Building pipeline
- Deploy process



DevOps, Project management

100% scrum focus

Epic

User Stories

User Stories

Azure DevOps interface showing the Backlog view for the 'ecoweb-app' team. The backlog is organized into groups (Epics) and individual work items (User Stories).

Order	ID	Title
1	38	Not Functional tasks
	40	Define list of APIs needed and their op
	39	Review user stories list overview
2	26	Navigation
	28	Footer + Navigation
	27	Header
	30	Administrator navigation
	29	Commercial navigation
3	18	Comercial - Onboarding
4	22	Comercial Dashboard

Azure DevOps interface showing the Board view for the 'ecoweb-app' team. The board displays work items as cards across different stages (To Do, Blocked, Doing).

State	Item	Assignee
To Do	67 REVISIÓN DE CALCULADORA	
To Do	66 Gestión newsletter	
To Do	65 Formación SITECORE personalización	
To Do	64 Formación SITECORE analítica	
Blocked	35 Ajuste Componente Tarifas (Blocked)	Antoine
Blocked	36 Botón dentro de lightbox	Antoine

DevOps, Project management

100% scrum focus

Ready to be developed, could be picked by the team

I am blocked, I must mention it on the next daily meeting

I am working on the user story, always only one in this column

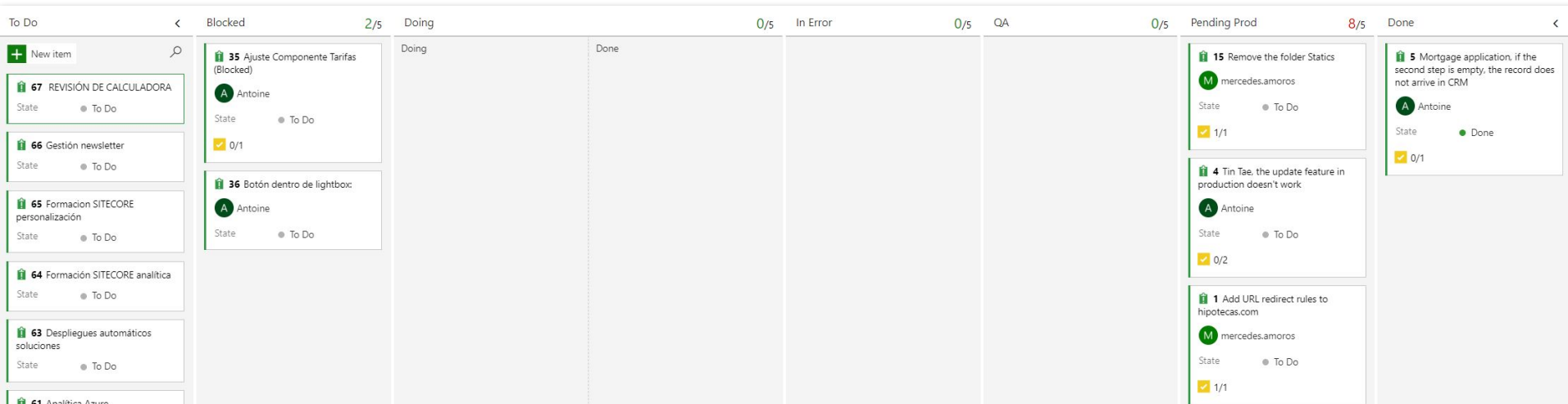
I finished the user story, it is pending to be deployed in QA

The US does not meet the acceptance criteria

The US is deployed in QA and pending of the QA team review

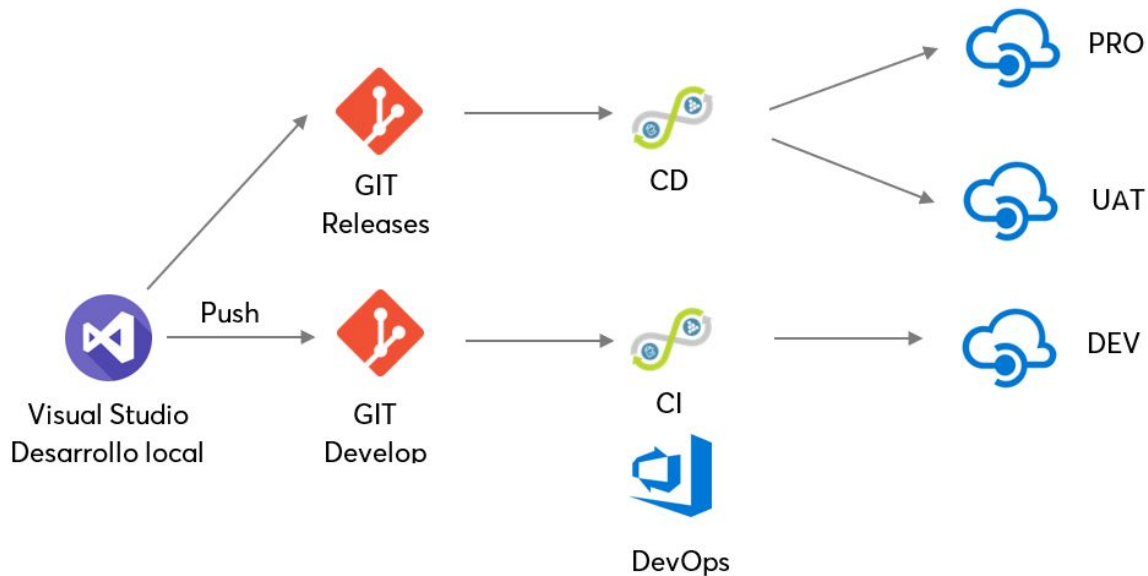
The US is approved by QA and pending to be deployed in PROD

US closed and deployed in PROD



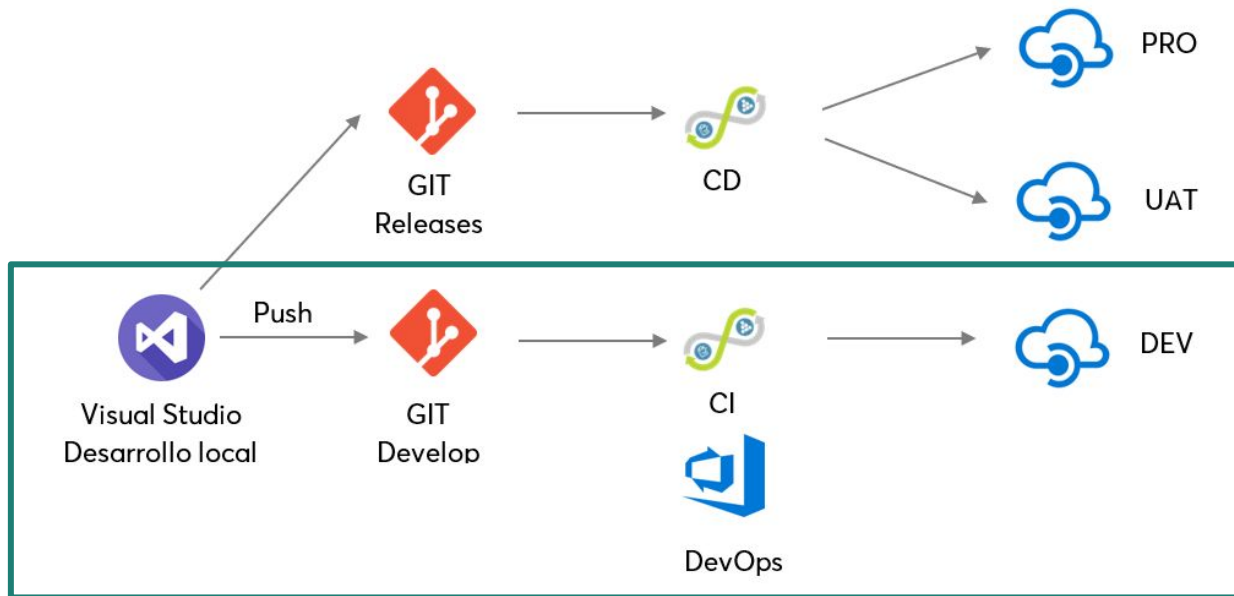
DevOps, CI / CD

Continuous Integration and Delivery Pipeline



DevOps, CI / CD

Continuous Integration and Delivery Pipeline



DevOps, Fractal build pipeline

This screenshot shows the 'ecoweb-app' project page in Azure DevOps. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with options: Overview, Boards, Repos, Pipelines (selected), Pipelines (with a build icon), Environments, Releases, Library, Task groups, and Deployment groups. The main area is titled 'Pipelines' and has tabs for 'Recent', 'All', and 'Runs'. Under the 'Recent' tab, a section titled 'Recently run pipelines' lists three pipelines: 'pr-pipeline' (failed, marked with a red X), 'ecoweb-app-pro' (succeeded, marked with a green check), and 'ecoweb-app-int' (succeeded, marked with a green check). Below these is 'ecoweb-app-fractal' (succeeded, marked with a green check), which has a sub-link for 'extrafiles'. A green arrow points from this 'ecoweb-app-fractal' entry to the right-hand screenshot.

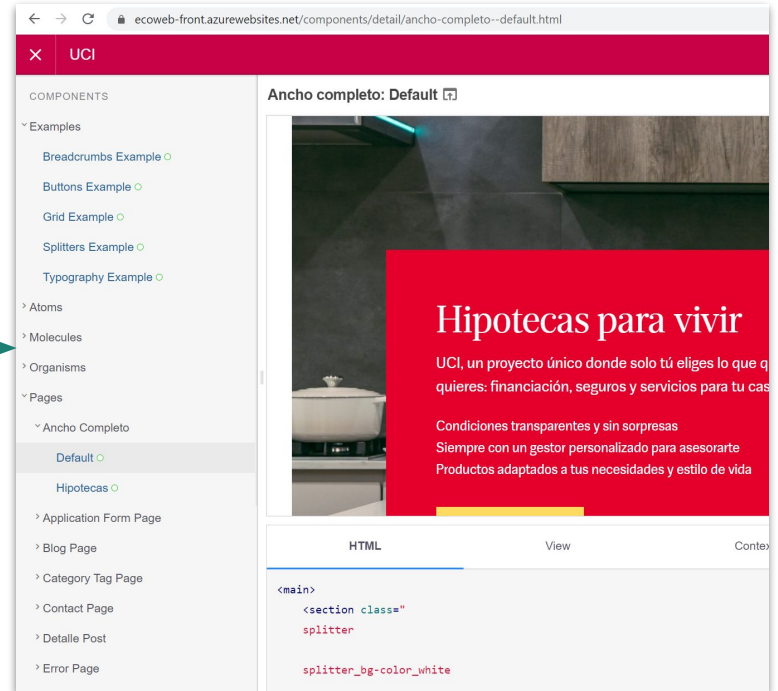
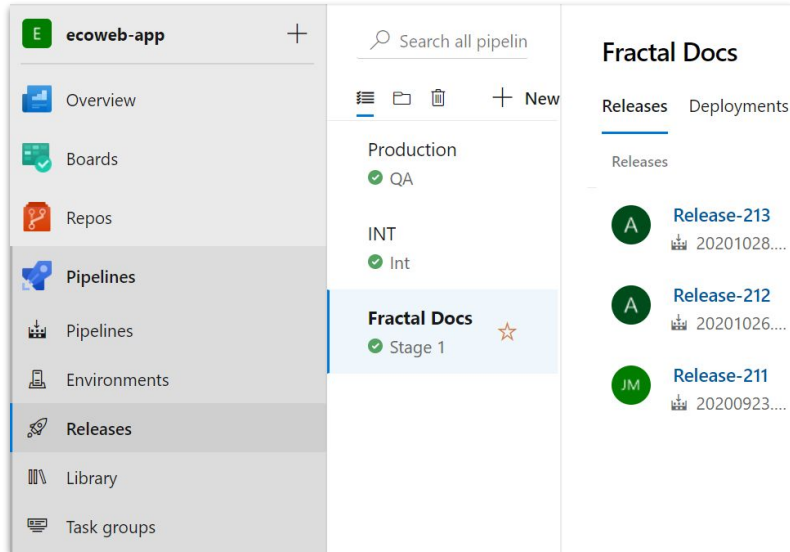
This screenshot shows the configuration for the 'ecoweb-app-fractal' pipeline. The left sidebar is identical to the first screenshot. The main area shows the pipeline's configuration for the 'master' branch. At the top, it indicates the pipeline is located at 'ecoweb-app / extrafiles/pipeline-fractal'. The configuration is as follows:

```
1 | Starter pipeline
2 | # Start with a minimal pipeline that you can
3 | # Add steps that build, run tests, deploy, an
4 | # https://aka.ms/yaml
5
6 trigger:
7   branches:
8     include:
9       - develop
10
11 paths:
12   include:
13     - Project/Ecoweb/Ecoweb.Frontend/src
14
15 pool:
16   vmImage: 'ubuntu-latest'
17
18 steps:
19   - task: Npm@1
20     displayName: "Installing npm packages"
21     inputs:
22       command: 'install'
23       workingDir: '$(System.DefaultWorkingDir)'
24
25   - task: Npm@1
26     displayName: "Building fractal"
27     inputs:
28       command: 'custom'
```

A green box highlights the 'paths' section, specifically the line: `- Project/Ecoweb/Ecoweb.Frontend/src`.

DevOps, Fractal build pipeline


<https://ecoweb-front.azurewebsites.net/>



Integration with Sitecore

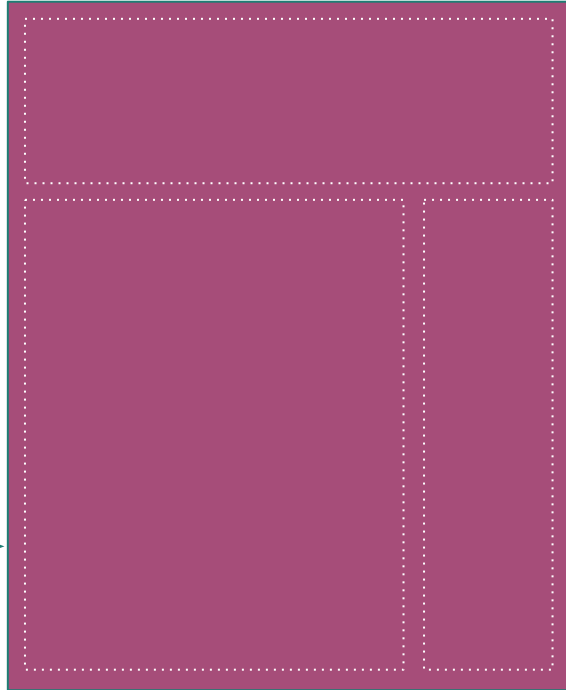
Sitecore vs Front-end

Different ways to work with Sitecore

- Standard
 - SXA
 - Headless
- 
- Separation of concept front / back
 - No technological dependencies
 - No structural dependencies
 - Front-end integration step

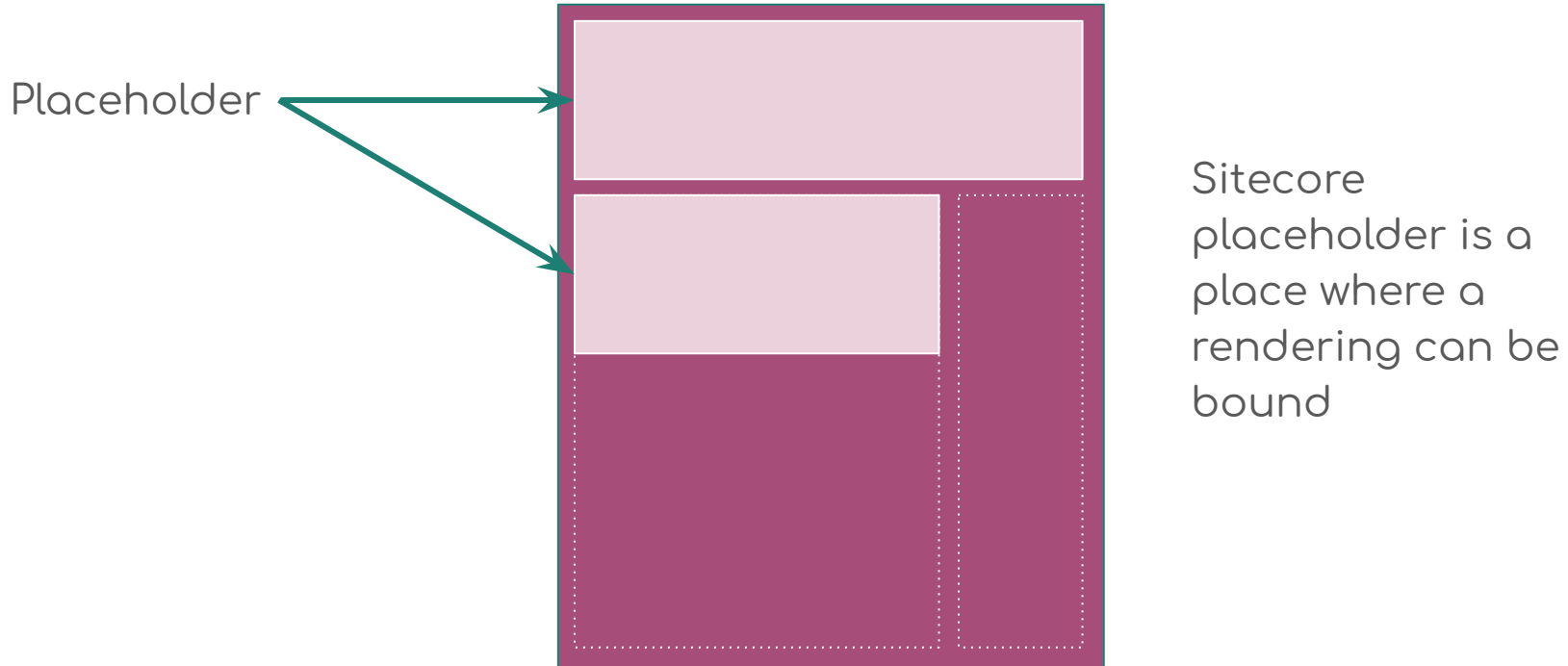
Sitecore rendering and placeholder

Page layout →

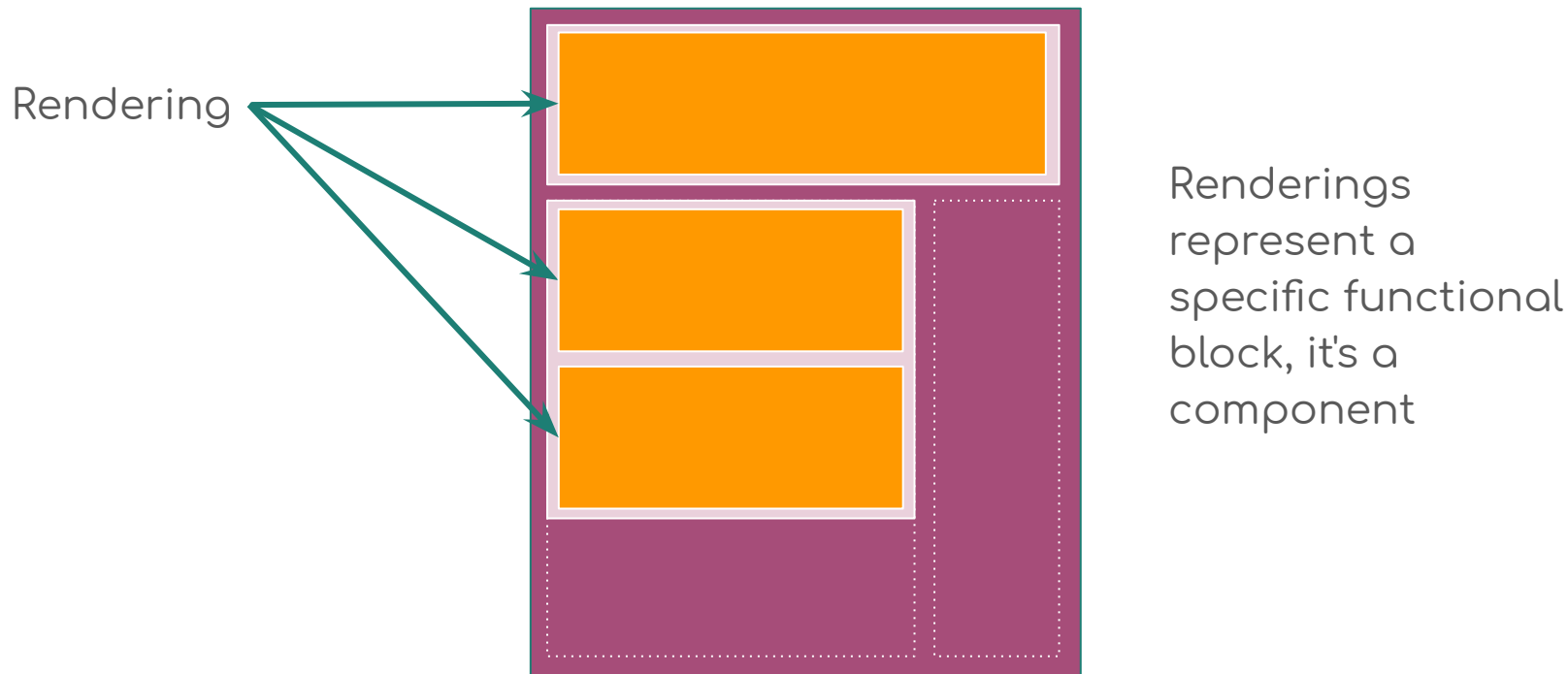


Sitecore layout
defines the page
structure with the
outer HTML
mark-up

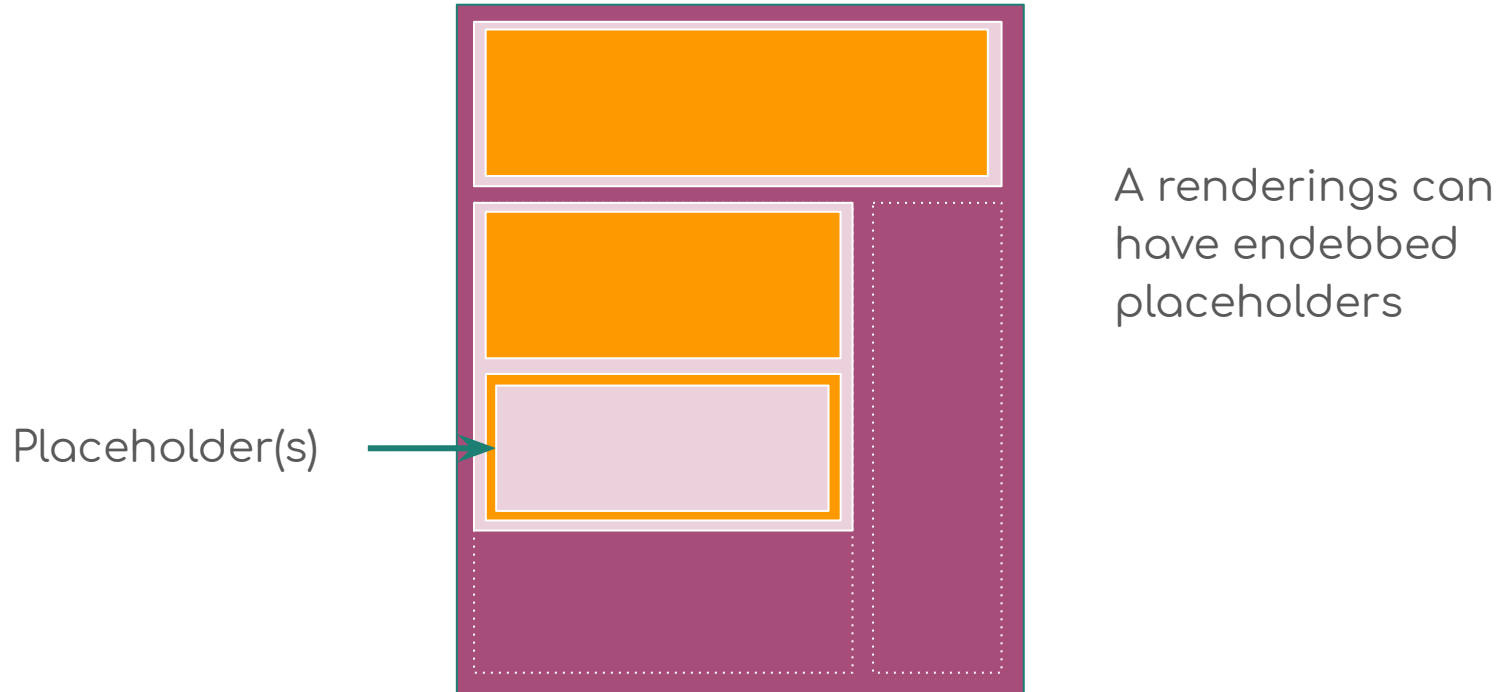
Sitecore rendering and placeholder



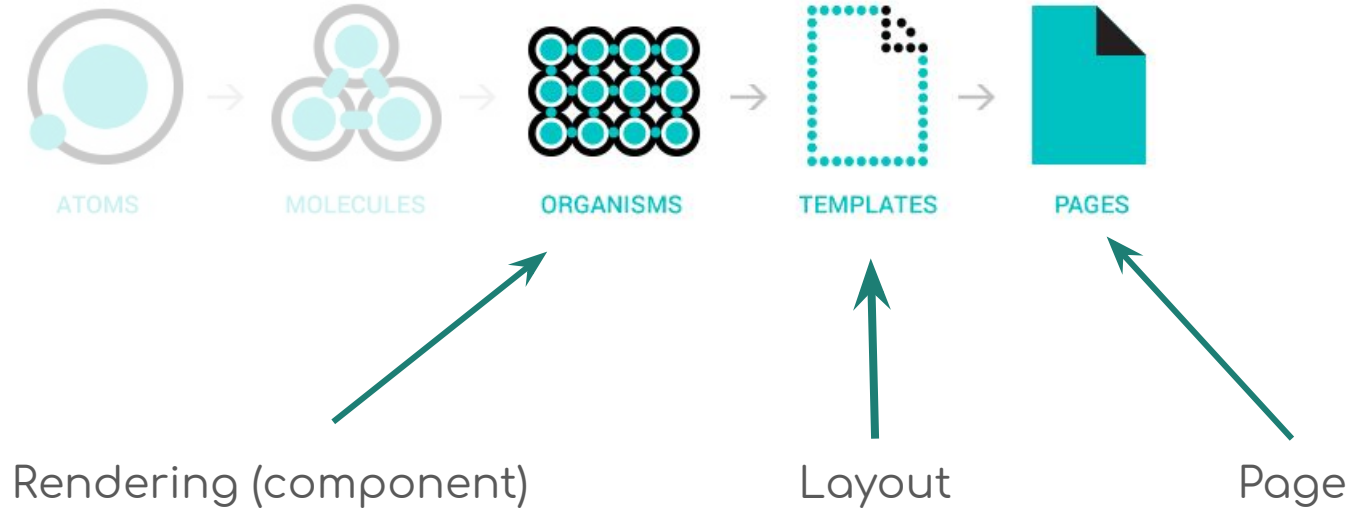
Sitecore rendering and placeholder



Sitecore rendering and placeholder



Sitecore vs atomic design

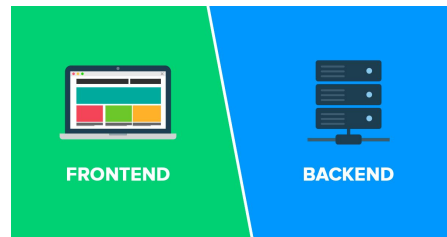


So, what is the integration process?

The integration process consists on integrate the frontend code generated in fractal, into the Sitecore MVC razor files.

For each user stories, the process will be:

- ❖ Make a agreement on what kind of elements will be built (layout, component, etc.), their naming (default layout, last post component, etc.), and JS object format if needed.
- ❖ Create frontend sub-tasks to carry out the front-end development: html, css and javascript.
- ❖ Create a back-end sub-task to integration the frontend code into the MVC razor files. This task can't be executed before the front-end task.
- ❖ The HTML is integrated manually, the CSS, Javascript and other assets are compiled and copied automatically (npm script run during the build pipeline)
- ❖ If the userstory have both front-end and back-end subtask, the user story must assigned to the backend developer
- ❖ The user story will be close once the front-end integrated and the user story reviewed by QA in Sitecore. Once closed, any changes or correction will generate a new user story.



ECOWEB case overview

UCI fractal

- Examples
 - Buttons, Text, Grid, etc.
- Atomic structure
- No templates are used
- Example of pages
- Block section are splitter use cases

×

UCI

COMPONENTS

Examples

- Breadcrumbs Example
- Buttons Example
- Grid Example
- Splitters Example
- Typography Example

Atoms

Molecules

Organisms

Pages

Blocks

Typography example

Title S (h5)

Title M (h4)

Title L (h3)

Title XL (h2)

Title XXL (h1)

Bodycopy S

Bodycopy M

Bodycopy L

Especial M

Text Call to action

HTML

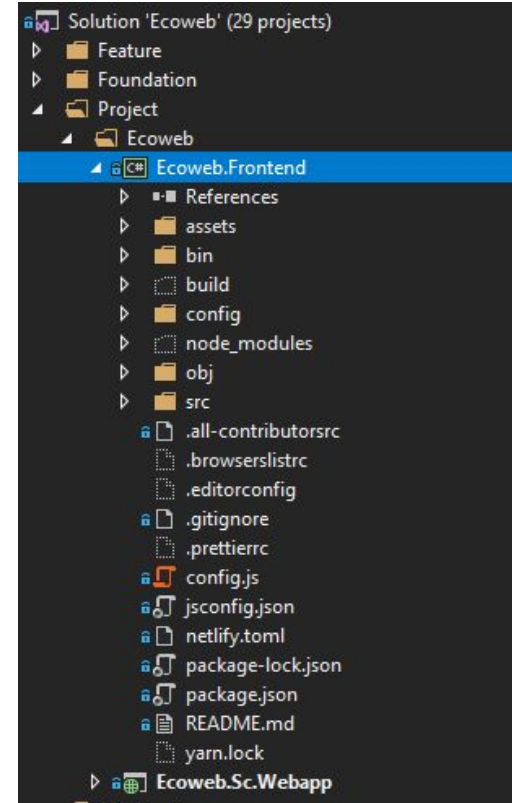
View

```
<style>
  .container>div {
    padding: 5px 0;
  }
</style>

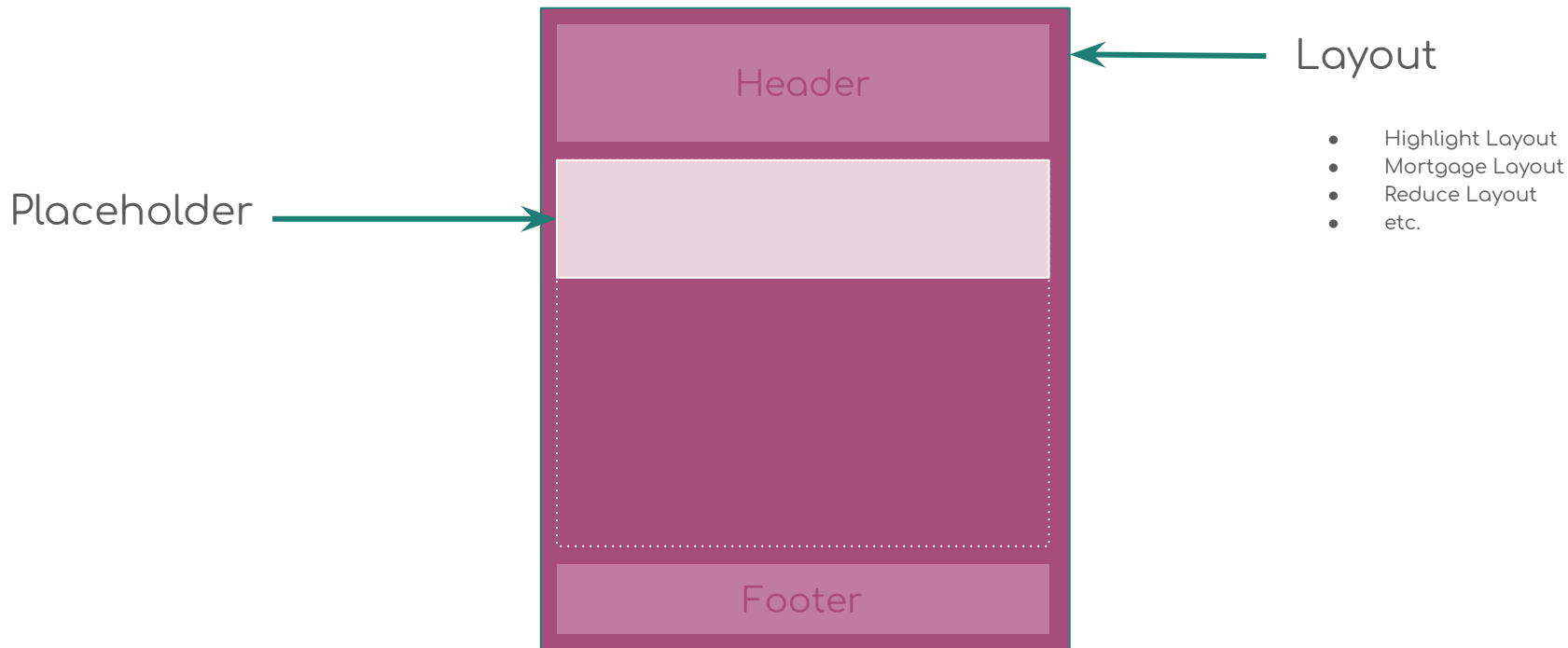
<div class="container">
  <div>
    <h4 class="
      title-s
    ">Title S (h5)</h4>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

File structure

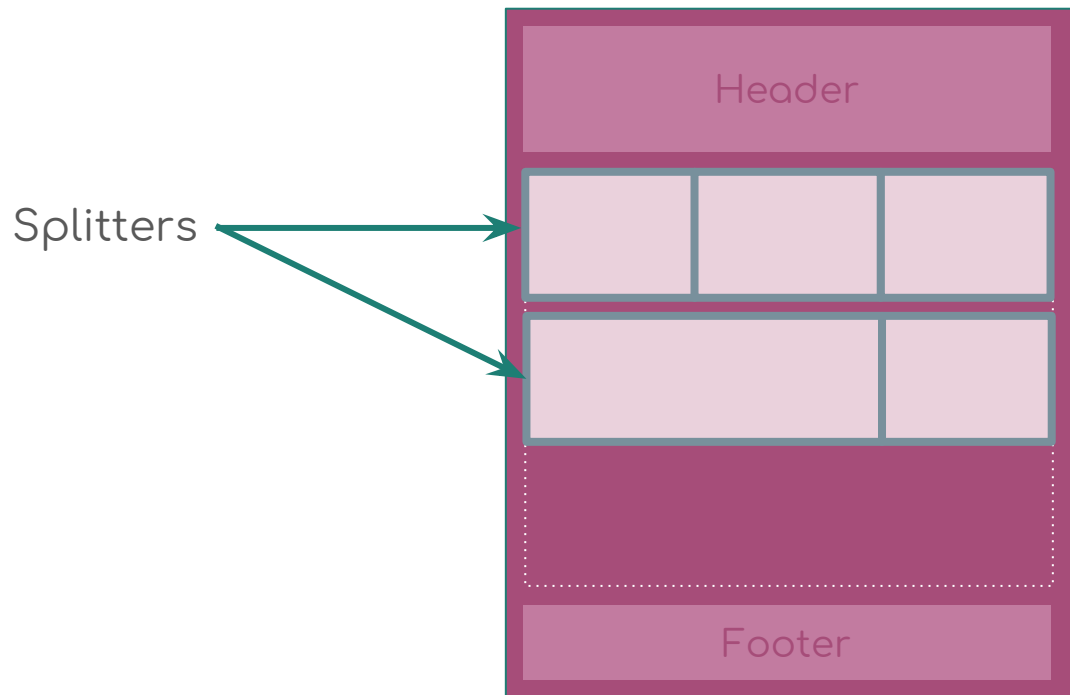
- Same code repository
- Integrated into the VS solution
- npm build script copy the dist folder into the Sitecore ECOWEB project



Sitecore UCI page structure



Sitecore UCI page structure

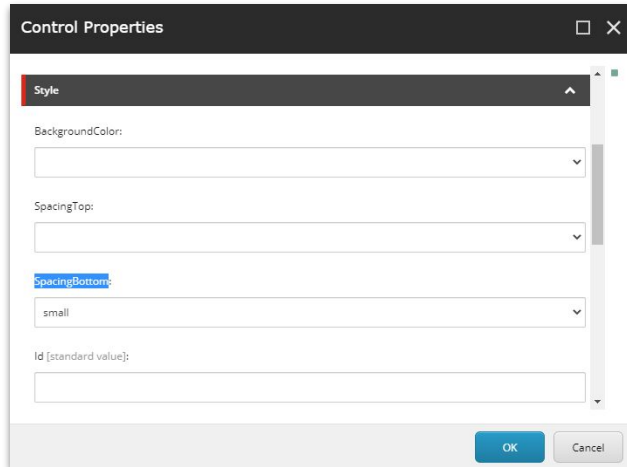


A splitter is a configurable rendering used to define page body structure on the fly

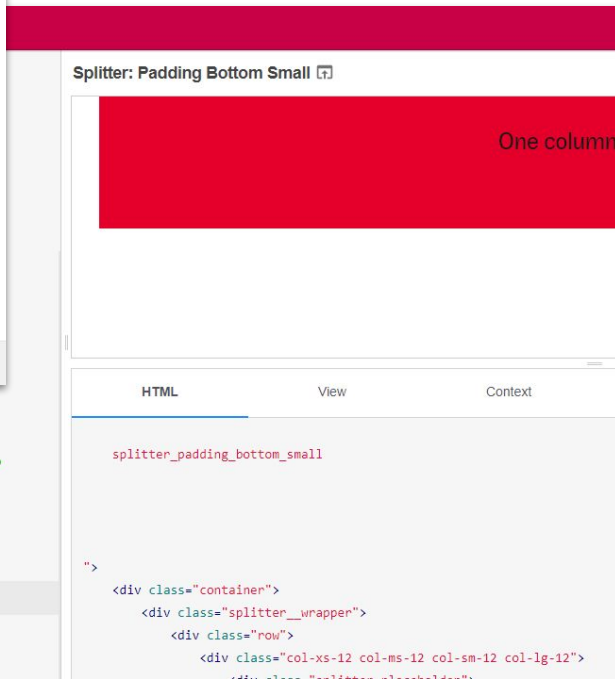
Sitecore UCI page structure

Splitter are configurable:

- BackgroundColor
- SpacingTop
- SpacingBottom
- ...

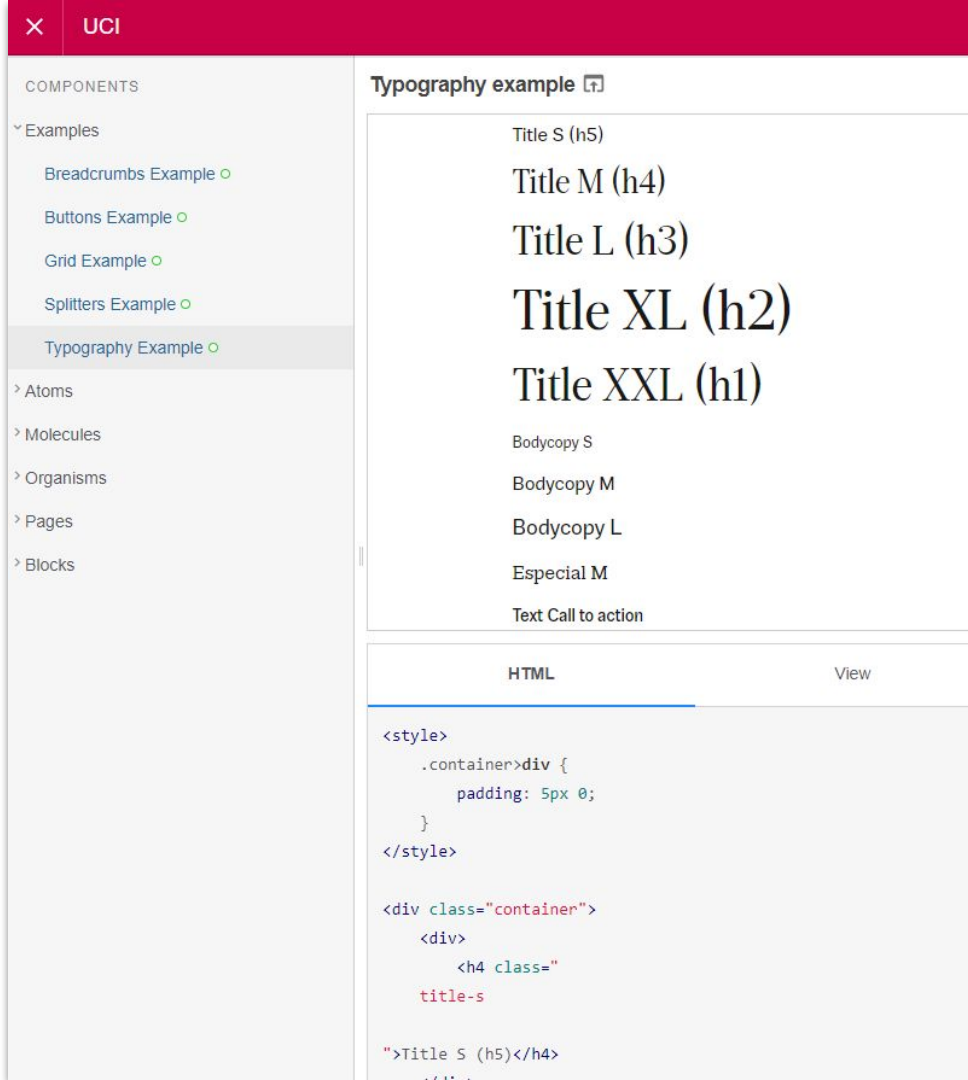


- Background Color White
- Background Color Accent
- Background Color Accent Dark
- Padding Top Small
- Padding Top Medium
- Padding Top Large
- Padding Bottom Small
- Padding Bottom Medium
- Padding Bottom Large



Not so good

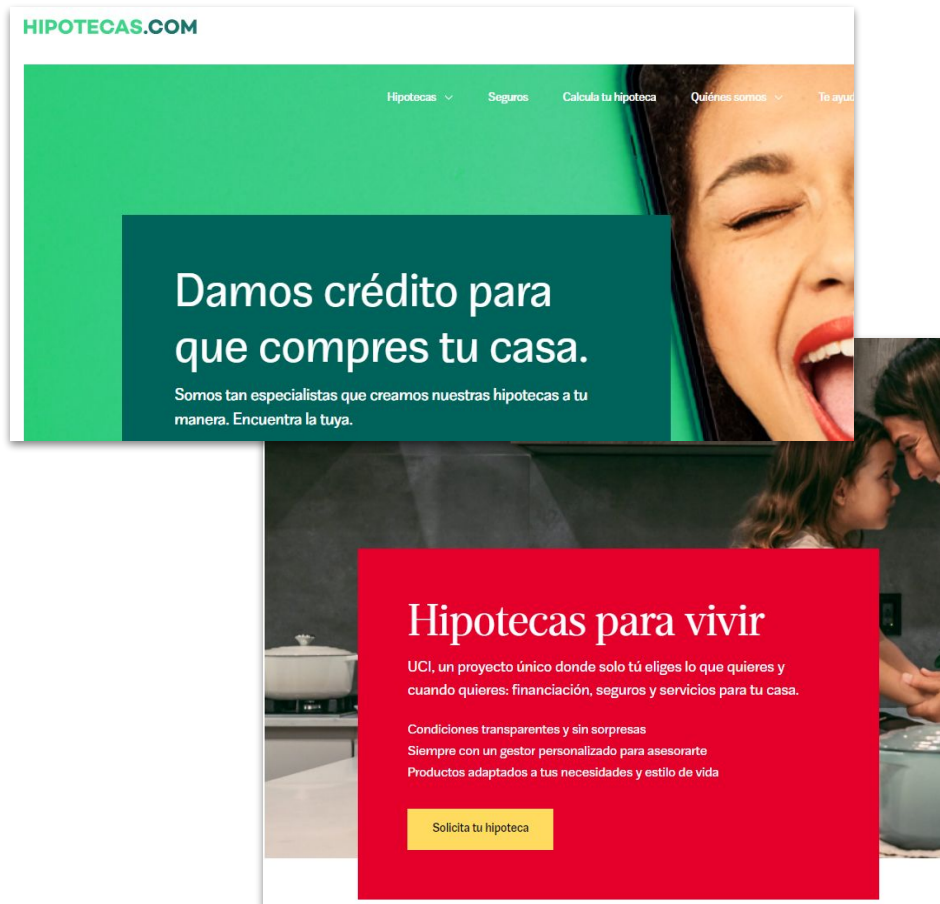
Why don't we have template
(layout) folder ?



UCI vs Hipotecas

Specific variable and template configuration for each project:

<https://novicell.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/UCIPRO/pages/1730970042/Frontside+Development>



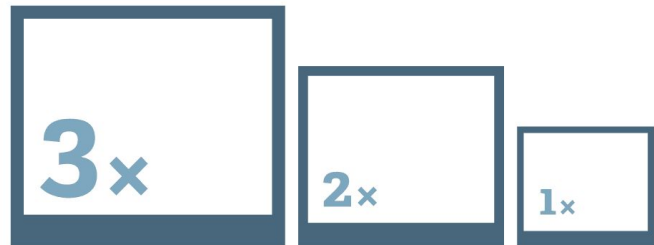
Real responsive images and lazy load

Addon development for Sitecore real responsive images:

<https://novicell.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/UCIPRO/pages/1745158586/Lazy+loading+and+responsive+images>

Sitecore extension:

\Foundation\Ecweb.Sc.Foundation.Helpers\code



```
namespace Ecweb.Sc.Foundation.Helpers
{
    public static class HtmlMediaHelpers
    {
        #pragma warning disable CA1717 // Only FlagsAttribute enums should have plural names
        public enum Resolutions{...}

        public static IHtmlString BackgroundImage(this HtmlHelper __, string url, Dictionary<Resolutions, string> resolutions)
        {
            return ResponsiveImage(__, url, resolutions);
        }

        public static IHtmlString ResponsiveImage(this HtmlHelper __, string url, Dictionary<Resolutions, string> resolutions)
        {
            // Implementation
        }
    }
}
```



```
<div
    class="access-highlight lazyload"
    data-bg="/dist/images/access-highlight-bg-mob.jpg 767px,
            /dist/images/access-highlight-bg-tab.jpg 1023px,
            /dist/images/access-highlight-bg-lap.jpg 1279px,
            /dist/images/access-highlight-bg.jpg"
>
```

QA

Merci