# CS586 Introduction to Databases Fall 2021 Quarter

# SUBMITTED BY: Agnita, Raghavendra

Part 3, Part 2, Part 1 have been presented beginning page 4

**Graduate Project Database Implementation** 

*NOTE:* I posted this early so you can take a peek at it. Effectively, you can start on part 1 anytime, but for parts 2 and 3, you need to wait until we've discussed schema design.

Assigned: Thursday, Nov 4th

Due Dates (everything submitted on Canvas):

- 1. Domain Description and Data Source Friday, Nov 12th, 11:59pm
- 2. ER Diagram and Relational Schema Monday, Nov 29th, 11:59pm
- 3. Final Write-up with Queries and Results Thursday, Dec 9th, 11:59pm

# This project is for CS 586 students only.

You may do this assignment individually or you may work with one partner. That is, this assignment is to be completed by individuals or by teams of two students. If you work with a partner, you need only turn in one assignment, but please do put both of your names on the assignment. All submissions are through Canvas, you may submit PDF files or a GitHub link that you update throughout the project.

# **Project Overview**

The goal of this project is to gain experience with database design and implementation. You will choose a subject area (for example, food carts or campus sports teams) on which to implement a database, then you will create a database for that subject and then run queries over that database.

# **Submissions**

There are three submissions for this project.

**1. Data Description:** a) Select a subject area on which you wish to build a database. Write approximately one paragraph that gives a general description / background information on that subject area. b) List 20 questions (in English) that someone might want to ask about the domain. c) Describe what source you intend to use for data, and *how you intend to ingest the* 

data into your database. You should choose a subject area where you can easily get several hundred rows of data.

Notes: You will translate the questions from this part into queries in the third part of the project. In addition, you will be permitted to revise these questions later if needed.

- **2. ER Diagram and Relational Schema:** Produce an ER diagram for your domain, and its translation into a relational schema, including all keys and foreign keys. You should aim for a database with 6 10 tables. You should also submit evidence that you have created at least one table from your schema and populated it with at least one row.
- **3. Final Write-up:** You are to implement your schema in a relational database and populate it with data. The preferred DBMS is Postgres. If you want to use a different DBMS, you must get advanced approval. You then need to translate your 20 questions into SQL and execute them on your database. Your write-up of these activities should include the following:
  - Your ER diagram, showing any changes you made during the implementation process
  - The CREATE TABLE statements for your database
  - A brief description of how you populated the database
  - For each of your 20 questions, the question in English, its translation to SQL and the (full) answer to the query. (If you needed to change any of your original questions, also list the originals and why you needed to change or replace them.)
  - A listing of 5 rows from each of your tables

Please submit your write-up as a single PDF or as a link to a github page.

# Grading

Submission 1 is worth 10 points. Grading will be based on:

- Completion of the requirements
- Suitability and realistic-ness of data source
  - We are looking for realistic data sets and scenarios
  - The ideal data source demonstrates enough complexity to get 6-10 tables and inclusion of a variety of data types and attributes
- Variety of and complexity of questions; that is you should aim for questions that will translate to a variety of SQL constructs - simple selects, joins, group by, aggregate, set operators, etc.

Submission 2 is worth 20 points. Grading will be based on:

- Completion of the requirements
- Realism of design does your design effectively represent the corresponding real-world domain?
- Variety in the model include entities, attributes, relationships with different cardinality

constraints, consider relationship attributes, etc.

Submission 3 is worth 70 points. Grading will be based on:

- Correct translation of questions from Part 1 into queries.
- Demonstrates a variety of schema and SQL features (variety of data types, keys, foreign keys, other constraints, variety of types of queries - joins, aggregates, selects, subqueries)
- Effectiveness of data entry were you able to avoid large amounts of manual data entry?
- Effectiveness of presentation.

**Project Name**: Online Restaurant Management System

Contributors: Agnita, Raghavendra

# Part - 3

### **Deliverables:**

- **3. Final Write-up:** You are to implement your schema in a relational database and populate it with data. The preferred DBMS is Postgres. If you want to use a different DBMS, you must get advanced approval. You then need to translate your 20 questions into SQL and execute them on your database. Your write-up of these activities should include the following:
  - Your ER diagram, showing any changes you made during the implementation process
  - The CREATE TABLE statements for your database
  - A brief description of how you populated the database
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- Correct translation of questions from Part 1 into queries.
- Demonstrates a variety of schema and SQL features (variety of data types, keys, foreign keys, other constraints, variety of types of queries - joins, aggregates, selects, subqueries)
- Effectiveness of data entry were you able to avoid large amounts of manual data entry?
- Effectiveness of presentation.

### **SUBMISSION:**

- Your ER diagram, showing any changes you made during the implementation process There are no changes in ER diagrams submitted in part 2 of this project (refer part 2 deliverable below in this document).
  - CREATE TABLE statements for the database:
  - CREATE TABLE chef (chef\_id INT, chef\_name VARCHAR(255), chef\_salary float, cuisine VARCHAR(255), chef\_experience INT, PRIMARY KEY(chef\_id));
  - CREATE TABLE **supplier** (supplier\_id INT, supplier\_name VARCHAR(255), supplier phone INT, supplier city VARCHAR(255), PRIMARY KEY(supplier id));
  - CREATE TABLE provides (supplier\_id INT, ingredient\_id INT);
    - ALTER TABLE provides ADD FOREIGN KEY (supplier\_id)
       REFERENCES supplier(supplier\_id);
    - ALTER TABLE provides ADD FOREIGN KEY (ingredient\_id)
       REFERENCES ingredients(ingredient\_id);

- CREATE TABLE ingredients (ingredient\_id INT, ingredient\_name VARCHAR(255), ingredient\_description VARCHAR(255), PRIMARY KEY(ingredient\_id));
- CREATE TABLE meal (meal\_id INT, meal\_name VARCHAR(255), meal\_price float, chef id INT, PRIMARY KEY(meal id));
  - ALTER TABLE meal ADD FOREIGN KEY (chef\_id) REFERENCES chef(chef\_id);
- CREATE TABLE waiter (waiter\_id INT, waiter\_name VARCHAR(255), waiter\_salary float, waiter\_phone INT,waiter\_experience INT, PRIMARY KEY(waiter\_id));
- CREATE TABLE customer (customer\_id INT, customer\_name VARCHAR(255), customer\_address VARCHAR(255), customer\_phone INT, waiter\_id INT, PRIMARY KEY(customer id));
  - ALTER TABLE customer ADD FOREIGN KEY (waiter\_id) REFERENCES waiter(waiter\_id);
- CREATE TABLE orders (customer\_id INT, meal\_id INT, CONSTRAINT FK\_customerorder FOREIGN KEY (customer\_id) REFERENCES customer(customer\_id), CONSTRAINT FK\_mealorder FOREIGN KEY (meal\_id) REFERENCES meal(meal\_id));
  - ALTER TABLE orders ADD FOREIGN KEY (customer\_id) REFERENCES customer(customer\_id);
  - ALTER TABLE orders ADD FOREIGN KEY (meal\_id) REFERENCES meal(meal\_id);
- A brief description of how you populated the database
   We populated data in csv files and imported those csv files to the database using terminal.
- For each of your 20 questions, the question in English, its translation to SQL and the (full) answer to the query. (If you needed to change any of your original questions, also list the originals and why you needed to change or replace them.)

Some of the answers in the questions below have been trimmed to only a few lines because the result is very large.

We did not change any questions during this submission. We populated 23 questions during our part 1 and part 2 submissions. Out of those 23 questions, we wrote SQL queries only for the first 20 and discarded the rest of the 3 questions during part 3 submission.

1. Who are all the chefs in this restaurant?

SELECT chef name FROM chef;

```
[fall2021db78=> SELECT chef_name FROM chef;
  chef_name
------
Wasabi
Jeremiah
Aram
Mariya
Scarlet
Roy
Amy
Bobby
```

2. How much salary does the chef make?

SELECT chef salary FROM chef WHERE chef name='Scarlet';

```
fall2021db78=> SELECT chef_salary FROM chef WHERE chef_name='Scarlet';
chef_salary
-----
98786
(1 row)
```

3. What are the names of the suppliers?

SELECT supplier\_name FROM supplier;

4. What is the address of a particular supplier?

SELECT supplier name, supplier city FROM supplier WHERE supplier name='US Foods';

5. Customer details such as name or address or phone number?

SELECT customer\_name, customer\_address FROM customer;

```
fall2021db78=> SELECT customer_name, customer_address FROM customer;
customer_name | customer_address

LoriBall | 26 NW st Tigard 97224

Jenifer | 21 SW st Beaverton 97229

Davis L | 11 NW kent st KingCity 97224

Lee | 200 North Ave Tigard 97223

Poland | 106 NW Pick ct Beaverton 97226

Andrew | 222 NW Western st Tigard 97224

KenBall | 211 NW Snow Ave Beaverton 97226

Little Jr | 26 NW Bent st KingCity 97224

Sunny Jr | 20 NW Sun st Tigard 97224

Larry | 1234 sunflower st Tigard 97225

Rose Wood | 346 Fagle st KingCity 97224
```

6. Which waiter served a particular customer?

SELECT waiter.waiter\_name, customer.customer\_name FROM waiter

JOIN customer ON waiter.waiter\_id = customer.waiter\_id

WHERE customer name='Larry';

7. What is the price of a particular meal?

SELECT meal\_name, meal\_price FROM meal WHERE meal\_name ='Pad See Eiw';

```
[fall2021db78=> SELECT meal_name, meal_price FROM meal WHERE meal_name ='Pad See Eiw';
   meal_name | meal_price
   Pad See Eiw | 12.99
(1 row)
```

8. Which chef prepares a particular dish?

SELECT chef.chef\_name, meal.meal\_name FROM chef
JOIN meal ON chef.chef\_id = meal.chef\_id
WHERE meal\_name = 'Enchiladas';

```
fall2021db78=> SELECT chef.chef_name, meal.meal_name FROM chef
fall2021db78-> JOIN meal ON chef.chef_id = meal.chef_id
fall2021db78-> WHERE meal_name = 'Enchiladas';
chef_name | meal_name

John | Enchiladas
(1 row)
```

9. Which customer ordered which meal?

SELECT customer.customer\_name, meal\_meal\_name FROM meal JOIN orders ON meal.meal\_id = orders.meal\_id JOIN customer ON orders.customer\_id = customer.customer\_id;

```
fall2021db78=> SELECT customer.customer_name, meal.meal_name FROM meal
fall2021db78-> JOIN orders ON meal.meal_id = orders.meal_id
fall2021db78-> JOIN customer ON orders.customer_id = customer.customer_id;
customer_name | meal_name
            | Pizza
LoriBall
LoriBall
              | Som Tam
LoriBall
                Tacos de carne Asada
Jenifer
                Enchiladas
Jenifer
              Tempura
               | Tom Kha Gai
Jenifer
```

10. List all the suppliers from a particular city?

SELECT supplier\_name, supplier\_city FROM supplier WHERE supplier\_city='Troy';

11. List salaries of all the waiters who have a minimum 5 years of experience?

SELECT waiter\_name, waiter\_salary, waiter\_experience FROM waiter WHERE waiter experience>4;

```
fall2021db78=> SELECT waiter_name, waiter_salary, waiter_experience FROM waiter
fall2021db78-> WHERE waiter_experience>4;
 waiter_name | waiter_salary | waiter_experience
Jade
                      50000
                      50000
Sam
Sony
                      50000
John Jay Rich |
                      60000
                                            8
LunaJay |
                      35000
                      60000
Samsung
6 rows)
```

12. Which ingredient is supplied by which supplier?

SELECT ingredient\_name,supplier.supplier\_name FROM supplier
JOIN provides ON supplier.supplier\_id = provides.supplier\_id
JOIN ingredients ON provides.ingredient id=ingredients.ingredient id;

13. What are all the ingredients supplied by a particular supplier?

SELECT ingredient\_name, supplier\_name FROM ingredients
JOIN provides ON ingredients.ingredient\_id = provides.ingredient\_id
JOIN supplier ON provides.supplier\_id = supplier.supplier\_id
WHERE supplier name='Golden State Foods';

14. What are the cheapest meals that cost less than \$20?

SELECT meal\_name,meal\_price FROM meal WHERE meal\_price < 20;

15. How many customers did a particular waiter serve?

SELECT COUNT(\*) AS number\_of\_meals\_a\_waiter\_served FROM customer JOIN waiter ON customer.waiter\_id = waiter.waiter\_id WHERE waiter\_name= 'Jacob';

16. How many meals did a particular chef prepare?

```
SELECT COUNT(*) AS Meals_Count FROM meal JOIN chef ON meal.chef_id=chef.chef_id WHERE chef.chef name = 'Scarlet';
```

17. What is the phone number of a particular waiter?

```
SELECT waiter_name, waiter_phone FROM waiter WHERE waiter_name = 'Sony';
```

18. What are the meals that a particular customer orders?

```
SELECT customer.customer_name, meal.meal_name FROM meal JOIN orders ON meal.meal_id = orders.meal_id 
JOIN customer ON orders.customer_id = customer.customer_id 
WHERE customer name='Sam king';
```

19. List all the meal ids/names that were supplied by a particular waiter?

```
SELECT meal.meal_id, meal.meal_name, waiter_name FROM meal JOIN orders ON meal.meal_id = orders.meal_id JOIN customer ON orders.customer_id = customer.customer_id JOIN waiter ON customer.waiter_id = waiter.waiter_id WHERE waiter_name = 'John';
```

```
fall2021db78=> SELECT meal.meal_id, meal.meal_name, waiter_name FROM meal
fall2021db78-> JOIN orders ON meal.meal_id = orders.meal_id
fall2021db78-> JOIN customer ON orders.customer id = customer.customer id
fall2021db78-> JOIN waiter ON customer.waiter_id = waiter.waiter_id
fall2021db78-> WHERE waiter_name = 'John';
meal_id | meal_name | waiter_name
                   | John
     3 | Pizza
     13 | Som Tam
                             John
     33 | Tacos de carne Asada | John
     40 | Shakshuka
                            John
                            John
     41 | Spanakopita
     3 | Pizza
                             John
     13 | Som Tam
                              | John
     23 | Tempura
                               John
(8 rows)
```

20. Who are all the chefs who can prepare Japanese dishes?

SELECT chef name, cuisine FROM chef WHERE cuisine = 'Japanese';

A listing of 5 rows from each of your tables

Table 1: chef

```
fall2021db78=> select * from chef;
chef_id | chef_name | chef_salary | cuisine | chef_experience
      1 | Wasabi |
                           67656 | Japanese |
      2 | Jeremiah |
                           87656 | Mexican
                                                          25
      3 | Aram
                           68789 | Thai
                                                          13
      4 | Mariya
                           87896 | Italian
                                                          16
      5 | Scarlet
                           98786 | Chinese
                                                          20
```

# Table 2: supplier

```
      [fall2021db78=> select * from supplier;

      supplier_id | supplier_name | supplier_phone | supplier_city

      1 | Aramco | 248542698 | Helsinki

      2 | Sysco Corp. | 248542699 | Ann Arbor

      3 | US Foods | 248542688 | Lansing

      5 | Gordon Food Service | 248541698 | Troy
```

# Table 3: provides

#### Table 4: meal

# Table 5: orders

### Table 6: customer

```
      [fall2021db78=> select * from customer;

      customer_id | customer_name | customer_address | customer_phone | waiter_id

      1 | LoriBall | 26 NW st Tigard 97224 | 503523311 | 1

      2 | Jenifer | 21 SW st Beaverton 97229 | 503223311 | 2

      3 | Davis L | 11 NW kent st KingCity 97224 | 503523322 | 3

      4 | Lee | 200 North Ave Tigard 97223 | 503523344 | 4

      5 | Poland | 106 NW Pick ct Beaverton 97226 | 503523355 | 5
```

### Table 7: waiter

```
fall2021db78=> select * from waiter ;
waiter_id | waiter_name | waiter_salary | waiter_phone | waiter_experience
        1 | John
                                     20000 |
                                                503503303
        2 | Lucus
                                                503503304
                                     30000
        3 | Jade
                                     50000
                                                503503305
        4 | Sam
                                     50000
                                                503503306
        5 | Sony
                                               503503307
```

# Table 8: ingredients

# Part - 2

# **Deliveries:**

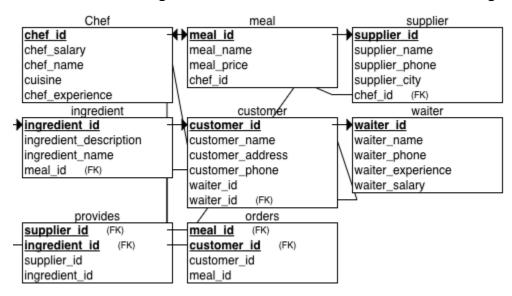
**Part 2. ER Diagram and Relational Schema:** Produce an ER diagram for your domain, and its translation into a relational schema, including all keys and foreign keys. You should aim for a database with 6-10 tables. You should also submit evidence that you have created at least one table from your schema and populated it with at least one row.

Deliverable: Produce an ER diagram for your domain, and its translation into a relational schema, including all keys and foreign keys. You should aim for a database with 6 – 10 tables. ER Diagram for the database of Online Restaurant Management System:



Deliverable: Deliverable: Produce an ER diagram for your domain, and its translation into a relational schema, including all keys and foreign keys. You should aim for a database with 6 – 10 tables.

Relational Schema Diagram for the database of Online Restaurant Management System



Deliverable: Relational Schema tables statements in plain english for the database of Online Restaurant Management System

We will be converting the above depicted ER diagram into db schema using the below format (from HW4):

TableName1(<u>Attribute1</u>, Attribute2, Attribute3,...) Attribute2 is a foreign key referencing Table3.

Underline the attributes making up the primary key of each table. Describe foreign keys in a separate line.

Chef (<a href="chef\_id">chef\_id</a> INT, chef\_name VARCHAR(255), chef\_salary float, cuisine VARCHAR(255), chef experience INT)

#### **CHEF**

- Chef id is the unique id to identify the chef with a datatype of integer
- Chef name is Identity of the chef with a datatype of varchar
- Chef Salary is Remuneration of the chef at the end of the month with a datatype of float
- Cuisine is the name of the meal type with a datatype of varchar
- Chef experience is the number of years worked before with a datatype of int

Meal (meal\_id INT, meal\_name VARCHAR(255), meal\_price FLOAT, chef\_id INT) meal.chef id is a foreign key that references chef.chef id

#### MEAL

- Meal id is the unique identifier of the meal table with a datatype of integer
- Meal\_Name is the identifier of the meal with a datatype of varchar
- Meal Price is the amount tagged to a particular quantity of food with a datatype of float
- Chef id is the unique identifier comes to meal because of the many to one relationship

Supplier (<u>supplier\_id</u> INT, supplier\_name VARCHAR(255), supplier\_phone INT, supplier\_city VARCHAR(255))

#### **SUPPLIER**

- Supplier\_id is the unique id to identify the supplier with a datatype of integer
- Supplier\_name is the name to identify the supplier with a datatype of varchar
- Supplier\_phone is the digits used to get in contact with the supplier with a datatype of integer
- Supplier city is the town in which the supplier lives in with a datatype of varchar

Customer (<u>customer\_id</u> INT, customer\_name VARCHAR(255), customer\_address VARCHAR(255), customer\_phone INT), waiter\_id INT) customer.waiter id is a foreign key that references waiter.waiter id

#### **CUSTOMER**

- Customer id is the unique id to identify the customer with a datatype of integer
- Customer name is the name to identify the customer with a datatype of varchar
- Customer\_address is the particular place where the customer lives with a datatype of varchar
- Customer\_phone is the digits used to get in contact with the customer with a datatype of integer
- Waiter\_id is the unique identifier comes to customer because of the many to one relationship

Waiter (<u>waiter\_id</u> INT, waiter\_name VARCHAR(255), waiter\_salary FLOAT, waiter\_phone INT, waiter experience INT)

# WAITER

- Waiter id is the unique id to identify the waiter with a datatype of integer
- Waiter name is the name to identify the waiter with a datatype of varchar
- Waiter\_salary is the remuneration of the waiter at the end of the month with a datatype of float
- Waiter\_phone is the digits used to get in contact with the waiter with a datatype of integer
- Waiter\_experience is the number of years the waiter worked before with a datatype of integer

Ingredient (ingredient id INT, ingredient name VARCHAR(255), ingredient description

# VARCHAR(255))

### **INGREDIENT**

- Ingredient\_id is the unique id to identify the waiter with a datatype of integer
- Ingredient\_name is the name to identify the ingredient with a datatype of varchar
- Ingredient\_description is what the meal is all about with a datatype of varchar

Orders (customer\_id INT, meal\_id INT) orders.customer\_id is a foreign key that references customer\_id orders.meal\_id is a foreign key that references meal.meal\_id

#### **ORDERS**

- Customer\_id is the unique id to identify the customer with a datatype of integer
- Meal id the unique identifier of the meal table with a datatype of integer

Provides (supplier\_id INT, ingredient\_id INT))
provides.supplier\_id is a foreign key that references supplier.supplier\_id
provides.ingredient id is a foreign key that references ingredient.ingredient id

#### **PROVIDES**

- Supplier\_id is the unique id to identify the supplier with a datatype of integer
- Ingredient id is the unique id to identify the waiter with a datatype of integer

Deliverable: You should also submit evidence that you have created at least one table from your schema and populated it with at least one row

CREATE TABLE chef (chef\_id INT, chef\_name VARCHAR(255), chef\_salary float, cuisine VARCHAR(255), chef\_experience INT, PRIMARY KEY(chef\_id));

\_\_\_\_\_\_

# **Previous Submissions: Part 1**

There are three submissions for this project.

**Part 1. Data Description:** a) Select a subject area on which you wish to build a database. Write approximately one paragraph that gives a general description / background information on that subject area. b) List 20 questions (in English) that someone might want to ask about the domain. c) Describe what source you intend to use for data, and *how you intend to ingest the data into your database*. You should choose a subject area where you can easily get several hundred rows of data.

# Subject area:

Online Restaurant Management System is a web application. This system helps in automating day to day activity of a restaurant. Restaurant is a kind of business that serves people with ready-made food. This system helps in providing service facilities to restaurant and also to the customers. This online restaurant management system can be used by employees in a restaurant to handle the customers, their orders and can help them easily place orders. The services that are provided are food ordering, customer/waiter information management, menu information management and report. After a successful login the customer can access the menu page with the items listed according to the desired time. The main point of this system is to help restaurant administrator manage the restaurant business and help customers for online ordering. Users can search for a menu according to their choice i.e. according to price range, cuisine, and later they can order a meal.

# Questions someone might want to ask about the domain/database (we will translate 20 of these 23 listed below):

- 1. Who are all the chefs in this restaurant?
- 2. How much salary does the chef make for a particular experience?
- 3. What are the names of the suppliers?
- 4. What is the address of a particular supplier?
- 5. Customer details such as name or address or phone number?
- 6. Which waiter served a particular customer?
- 7. What is the price of a particular meal?
- 8. Which chef prepares a particular meal?
- 9. Which customer ordered which meal?
- 10. List all the suppliers from a particular city?
- 11. List salaries of all the waiters who have a minimum 5 years of experience?
- 12. Which ingredient is supplied by which supplier?
- 13. What are all the ingredients supplied by a particular supplier?
- 14. What are the cheapest meals that cost less than \$20?
- 15. How many customers did a particular waiter serve?

- 16. How many meals did a particular chef prepare?
- 17. What is the phone number of a particular waiter?
- 18. What are the meals that a particular customer orders?
- 19. List all the meal ids/names that were supplied by a particular waiter?
- 20. Who are all the chefs who can prepare Japanese dishes?
- 21. Who are all the chefs that have more than 10 years of experience?
- 22. Who are the most expensive waiters (highest salary)?
- 23. Which waiter is the least experienced in the restaurant and display the salary of that (those) waiter(s).

# Source of the data and how we plan to load it into database:

We intend to take the data from any online restaurant and if that data does not have enough attributes available publicly, we will add some of our own data to answer the questions we listed above. For example: we will not find who is the chef for a meal, their salaries, or their suppliers. All these details are usually confidential and we have to create our own data for these attributes.

We plan to load the data via csv files.