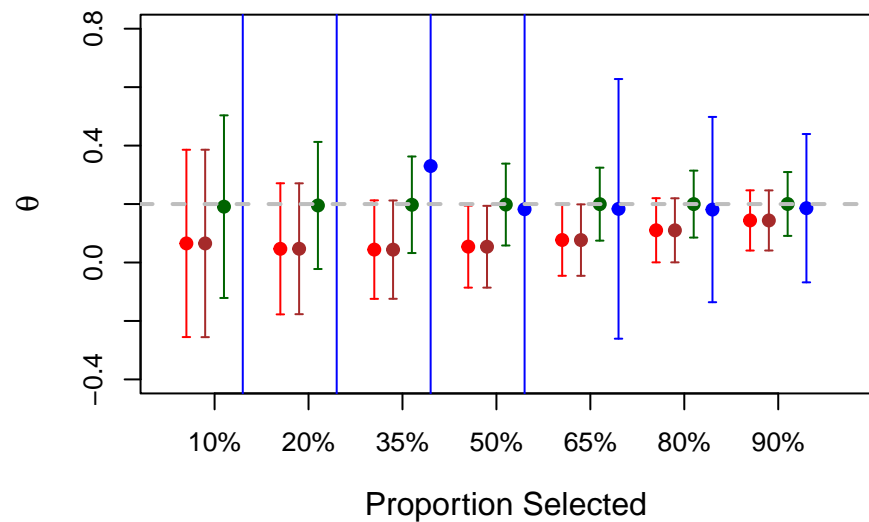
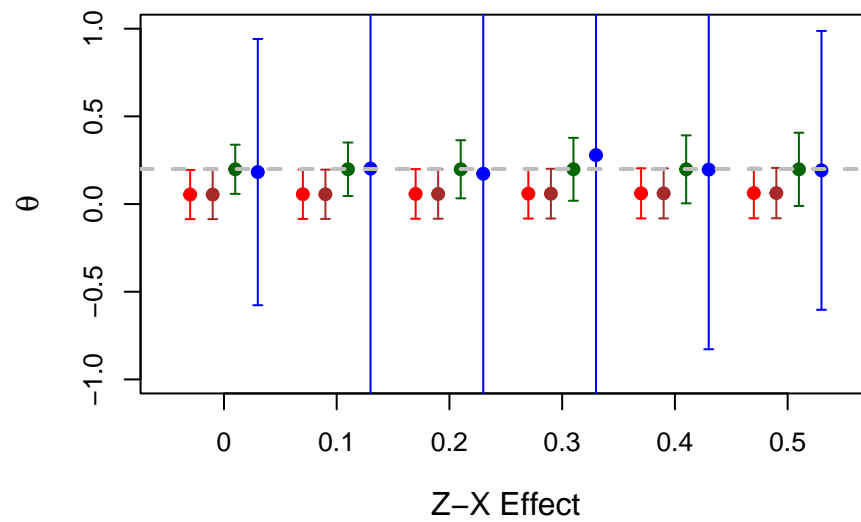
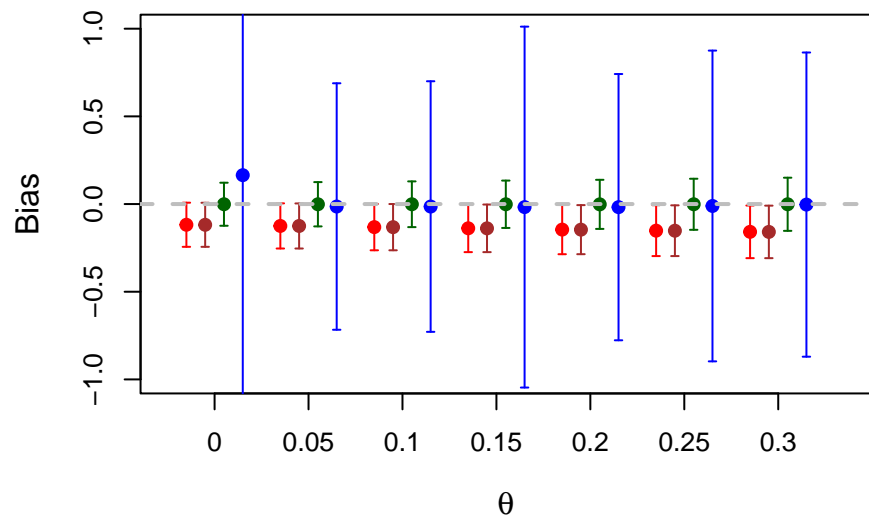


Proportion Selected**Z-X Effect****Varying Causal Effect****Z-Y Effect**