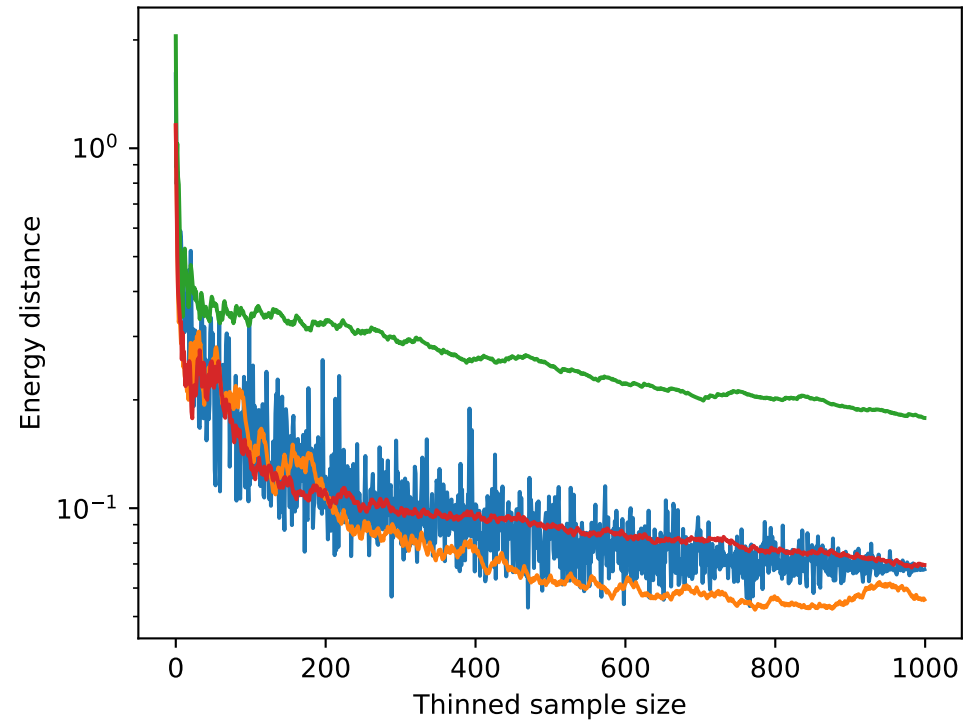
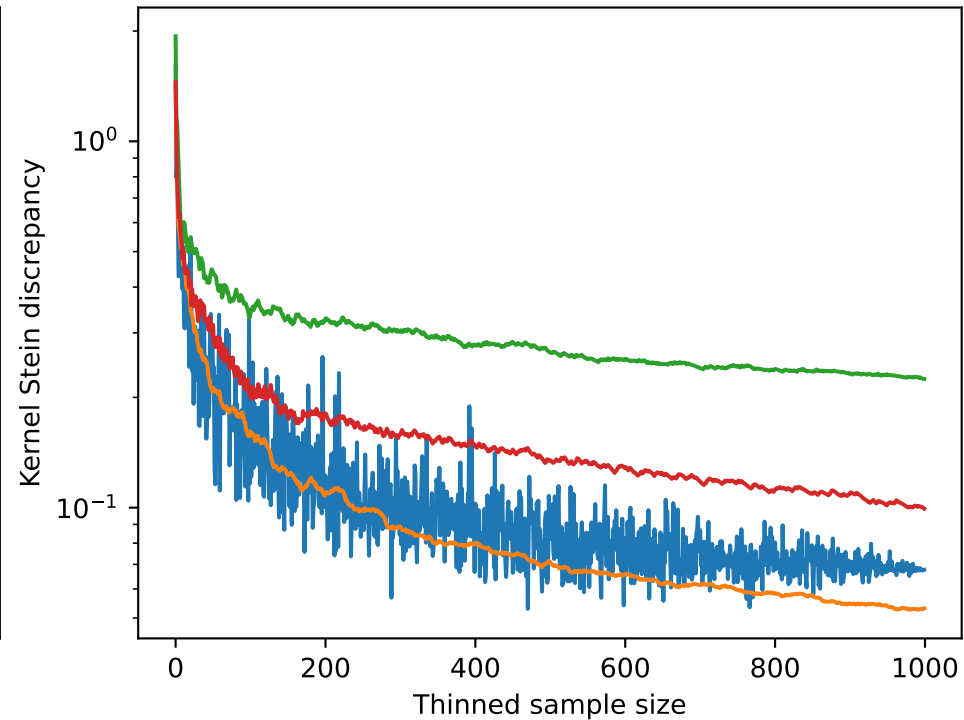


Energy distance



Kernel Stein discrepancy



— Naïve thinning    — Stein thinning    — Gradient-free Stein thinning: simple Gaussian    — Gradient-free thinning: KDE