



AGM(Advanced Grid Modeling) Center Tutorial

Power system modeling 101

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튜토리얼 개요

KENTECH

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■ 주요 이력 사항

▶ 학력

- ▷ '16년 2월 고려대학교 학사
- ▷ '23년 2월 고려대학교 박사

(Dissertation : Resource Evaluation method for Frequency Stability in HVDC Interconnected System
with a High Penetration of Renewable Energy)



▶ 경력

- ▷ ('23년 2월 – 현재) 한국에너지공과대학교(KENTECH) 연구교수

■ 연구 분야

- ▶ 대규모 송전 계통의 전압/과도/주파수 안정도 해석(PSS/E)
- ▶ 재생 E 및 HVDC 등 DC 설비 제어, 설계 (PSCAD)

Power system modeling 101

학습
목표

강의
구성

최종
성과

“PSS/E 를 활용한 계통 DB 구축 및 상정 고장 검토”

Class 1. PSS/E DB 구축

- PSS/E 파라미터 및 옵션 입력 방법
 - Bus type, code
 - Plant, Generator bus
 - 변압기, 선로, Sh.C 등
- Python 코드를 활용한 계통 편집
 - DB 입력/ 수정
 - DB 읽어오기(from/to 엑셀 etc.)
- 실습 예제

Tutorial 진행 목표

Class 2. PSS/E 안정도 검토

- PSS/E 안정도 검토 방법
 - 조류계산 수행 방법
 - 검토 결과 분석 방법(Gout 등)
- Python 코드를 활용한 검토 자동화
 - python recording 기능 활용하기
 - API를 활용하여 직접 작성하기
- 실습 예제

“Python Code를 활용한 PSS/E DB 생성, 편집 및 안정도(전압, 과부하, 조류) 검토 자동화”

개요

PSS/E 소개

PSSE 기본 정보(1/2)

- PSSE : PTI 社에서 개발한 RMS 기반 전력계통 안정도 해석 tool

- ▶ 주요 기능

- ▷ 조류 계산(Load Flow Analysis)
- ▷ 단락 고장 해석(Short-Circuit Analysis)
- ▷ 과도 안정도 해석(Transient Stability Analysis)
- ▷ 주파수 안정도 해석(Frequency Stability Analysis)

PSSE 기본 정보(2/2)

■ PSSE 파일의 구조

- ▶ *.raw, *.sav 파일 → 정태 해석을 위한 조류계산 관련 기본 정보 포함

- ▷ *.raw 파일 : PSS/E 뿐만 아니라 다른 전력계통 해석 tool과 호환 가능(.txt 파일로 읽기/쓰기 가능)
 - ▷ *.sav 파일 : PSS/E에서만 편집이 가능한 전용 파일 형식(raw 파일 외 추가적인 정보 포함)

- ▶ *.dyr 파일 → 과도 모의를 위한 각 제어기 파라미터 정보 포함

- ▷ *.sav 파일에 선언된 요소들(발전기, 부하 등)에 대한 동적 파라미터 제공
 - ▷ *.sav 파일 open 후 *.dyr 파일을 열어 해당 정보를 '덮어씌워' 줌

Chapter 1

기본 UI 및 bus data 소개

PSS/E 기본 UI(1/2)

■ PSS/E 기본 화면

Main Menu

The screenshot displays the PSS/E 33 software interface with the following components:

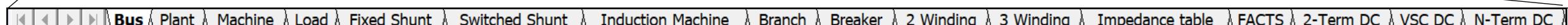
- Main Menu:** Located at the top, showing options like File, Edit, View, Diagram, Power Flow, Fault, OPR, Trans Access, Dynamics, Disturbance, Subsystems, Misc, I/O Control, Tools, Window, Help.
- Tree window:** On the left, showing a hierarchical tree structure of network data, including Bus, Line, Load, Shunt, Branch, Winding, Transformer, VSC DC, FACTS, Hydro, Wind, Solar, and Generator nodes.
- Tool box:** A toolbar with various icons for file operations, selection, and simulation.
- Spreadsheet view:** The central area displays a spreadsheet of network data. The columns include Bus Number, Bus Name, Base kV, Area, Zone, Owner, Code, Voltage (pu), Angle (deg), Normal Vmax (pu), Normal Vmin (pu), Emergency Vmax (pu), and Emergency Vmin (pu). The data lists numerous buses and their characteristics across different areas and zones.
- Output bar (Progress window):** At the bottom, showing system information and progress status.

PSS/E 기본 UI(2/2)

■ 기본 정보

- ▶ 조류 계산에 필요한 주요 정보를 포함
- ▶ 하단의 data tap 을 통해 각 요소에 대한 정보 확인 가능

Bus Number	Bus Name	Base kV	Area	Area Name	Zone	Zone Name	Owner	Owner Name	Cod	Voltage (pu)	Angle (deg)	Normal Vmax (pu)	Normal Vmin (pu)	Emergency Vmax (pu)	Emergency Vmin (pu)
101 NUC-A		21.6	1 CENTRAL	1 NORTH_A	1 OWNER 1				2	1.0100	-11.11	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
102 NUC-B		21.6	1 CENTRAL	1 NORTH_A	1 OWNER 1				2	1.0100	-11.46	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
151 NUCPLNT		500.0	1 CENTRAL	1 NORTH_A	1 OWNER 1				1	1.0021	-14.25	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
152 MID500		500.0	1 CENTRAL	2 MID_A1_A	1 OWNER 1				1	1.0436	-24.07	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
153 MID230		230.0	1 CENTRAL	3 DISCNT_J	1 OWNER 1				1	1.0566	-25.81	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
154 DOWNTN		230.0	1 CENTRAL	3 DISCNT_J	1 OWNER 1				1	0.9917	-33.28	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
155 FACTS TE		230.0	1 CENTRAL	4 SOUTH_A	1 OWNER 1				1	1.0170	-24.43	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
201 HYDRO		500.0	2 EAST	7 NORTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	0.9899	-19.43	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
202 EAST500		500.0	2 EAST	2 MID_A1_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.0209	-26.35	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
203 EAST230		230.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.0000	-29.84	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
204 SUB500		500.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.0298	-31.70	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
205 SUB230		230.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.0000	-33.98	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
206 URBGEN		18.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				2	1.0000	-31.52	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
207 DUPONT		500.0	2 EAST	7 NORTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.0136	-25.74	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
208 URBANEAS		230.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				4	1.0000	-31.52	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
209 URBANEAS		230.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				4	1.0000	-31.52	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
211 HYDRO_G		20.0	2 EAST	7 NORTH_A	2 OWNER 2				2	1.0000	-14.77	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
212 INVERT1		230.0	2 EAST	7 NORTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.0269	-32.36	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
213 INVERT2		230.0	2 EAST	7 NORTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.1068	-35.62	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
214 LOADER		230.0	2 EAST	7 NORTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	1.0773	-37.05	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
215 URBANEAS		18.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	0.9854	-33.92	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
216 URBANEAS		230.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	0.9964	-33.96	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
217 URBANEAS		230.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	0.9973	-33.96	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
218 URBANEAS		230.0	2 EAST	8 SOUTH_A	2 OWNER 2				1	0.9977	-33.96	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
301 NORTH		765.0	3 CENTRAL	5 ALL_A3	3 OWNER 3				3	1.0000	0.00	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
401 COGEN-1		500.0	4 EAST_CO	9 ALL_A4_A	4 OWNER 4				3	1.0000	0.00	1.1000	0.8000	1.1000	0.9000
402 COGEN-2		500.0	6 EAST_CO	9 ALL_A4_A	4 OWNER 4				3	1.0000	0.00	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
3001 MINE		230.0	5 WEST	6 NORTH_A	5 OWNER 5				1	1.0230	-4.12	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
3002 E. MINE		500.0	5 WEST	6 NORTH_A	5 OWNER 5				1	0.9987	-2.39	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
3003 S. MINE		230.0	5 WEST	6 NORTH_A	5 OWNER 5				1	1.0182	-7.63	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
3004 WEST		500.0	5 WEST	6 NORTH_A	5 OWNER 5				1	1.0136	-18.60	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000	0.9000



Bus data(1/4)

▪ Bus tap : 각 모선(bus)에 대한 기본 정보 표시

- ▶ 주요 입력 정보 : 모선 번호, 이름, BasekV, Zone, Area, Owner, Code
- ▶ 주요 확인 정보 : 전압, 위상각

Network data x	Bus Number	Bus Name	Base kV	Area	Area Name	Zone	Zone Name	Owner	Owner Name	Code	Voltage (pu)	Angle (deg)	Normal Vmax (pu)	Normal Vmin (pu)	Emergency Vmax (pu)	Emergency Vmin (pu)
	101 NUC-A		21.6	1	CENTRAL	1	NORTH_A	1	OWNER 1	2	1.0100	-11.11	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	102 NUC-B		21.6	1	CENTRAL	1	NORTH_A	1	OWNER 1	2	1.0100	-11.46	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	151 NUCPLNT		500.0	1	CENTRAL	1	NORTH_A	1	OWNER 1	1	1.0021	-14.25	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	152 MID500		500.0	1	CENTRAL	2	MID_A1_A	1	OWNER 1	1	1.0436	-24.07	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	153 MID230		230.0	1	CENTRAL	3	DISCNT_L	1	OWNER 1	1	1.0566	-25.81	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	154 DOWNTN		230.0	1	CENTRAL	3	DISCNT_L	1	OWNER 1	1	0.9917	-33.28	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	155 FACTS TE		230.0	1	CENTRAL	4	SOUTH_A	1	OWNER 1	1	1.0170	-24.43	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	201 HYDRO		500.0	2	EAST	7	NORTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	0.9899	-19.43	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	202 EAST500		500.0	2	EAST	2	MID_A1_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.0209	-26.35	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	203 EAST230		230.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.0000	-29.84	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	204 SUB500		500.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.0298	-31.70	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	205 SUB230		230.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.0000	-33.98	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	206 URBGEN		18.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	2	1.0000	-31.52	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	207 DUPONT		500.0	2	EAST	7	NORTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.0136	-25.74	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	208 URBANEAS		230.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	4	1.0000	-31.52	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	209 URBANEAS		230.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	4	1.0000	-31.52	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	211 HYDRO_G		20.0	2	EAST	7	NORTH_A	2	OWNER 2	2	1.0000	-14.77	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	212 INVERT1		230.0	2	EAST	7	NORTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.0269	-32.36	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	213 INVERT2		230.0	2	EAST	7	NORTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.1068	-35.62	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	214 LOADER		230.0	2	EAST	7	NORTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	1.0773	-37.05	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	215 URBANEAS		18.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	0.9854	-33.92	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	216 URBANEAS		230.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	0.9964	-33.96	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	217 URBANEAS		230.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	0.9973	-33.96	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	218 URBANEAS		230.0	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	OWNER 2	1	0.9977	-33.96	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	301 NORTH		765.0	3	CENTRAL	5	ALL_A3	3	OWNER 3	3	1.0000	0.00	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	401 COGEN-1		500.0	4	EAST_CO	9	ALL_A4_A	4	OWNER 4	3	1.0000	0.00	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	402 COGEN-2		500.0	6	EAST_CO	9	ALL_A4_A	4	OWNER 4	3	1.0000	0.00	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	3001 MINE		230.0	5	WEST	6	NORTH_A	5	OWNER 5	1	1.0230	-4.12	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	3003 E. MINE		500.0	5	WEST	6	NORTH_A	5	OWNER 5	1	0.9987	-2.39	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	3003 S. MINE		230.0	5	WEST	6	NORTH_A	5	OWNER 5	1	1.0182	-7.63	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000
	3004 WEST		500.0	5	WEST	6	NORTH_A	5	OWNER 5	1	1.0136	-18.69	1.1000	0.9000	1.1000	0.9000

Bus code

- 1 : slack 모선
- 2 : PV 모선
- 3: PQ 모선
- -2 : ??
- 4 : ??

Bus data(2/4)

■ Plant tap : 발전기 '모선(bus)'에 대한 기본 정보 표시

- ▶ PSS/E에서는 발전기 모선과 발전기를 따로 구분하여 관리
- ▶ 1개의 발전기 모선에 다수의 발전기가 연계될 수도 있음

Network data x	Bus Number	Bus Name	Area	Area Name	Code	PGen (MW)	QGen (MVar)	QMax (MVar)	QMin (MVar)	VSched (pu)	Remote Bus	Remote Bus	Voltage (pu)	RMPCT
	101	NUC-A	1	CENTRAL	2	750.0	126.3	400.0	-100.0	1.0100	0	0	1.0100	100.00
	102	NUC-B	1	CENTRAL	2	650.0	113.1	410.0	-110.0	1.0100	0	0	1.0100	100.00
	206	URBGEN	2	EAST	2	800.0	283.9	500.0	-400.0	1.0000	0	0	1.0000	100.00
	211	HYDRO_G	2	EAST	2	600.0	88.1	510.0	-100.0	1.0000	0	0	1.0000	100.00
	301	NORTH	3	CENTRAL	3	2990.7	898.6	2130.0	-1850.0	1.0000	0	0	1.0000	98.00
	401	COGEN-1	4	EAST_CO	3	321.0	142.3	600.0	-100.0	1.0000	0	0	1.0000	90.00
	402	COGEN-2	6	EAST_CO	3	321.0	142.3	610.0	-110.0	1.0000	0	0	1.0000	91.00
	3011	MINE_G	5	WEST	3	1322.7	155.2	620.0	-120.0	1.0000	0	0	1.0000	92.00
	3018	CATDOG_	5	WEST	2	500.0	-0.8	375.0	-225.0	0.9900	0	0	0.9900	92.50

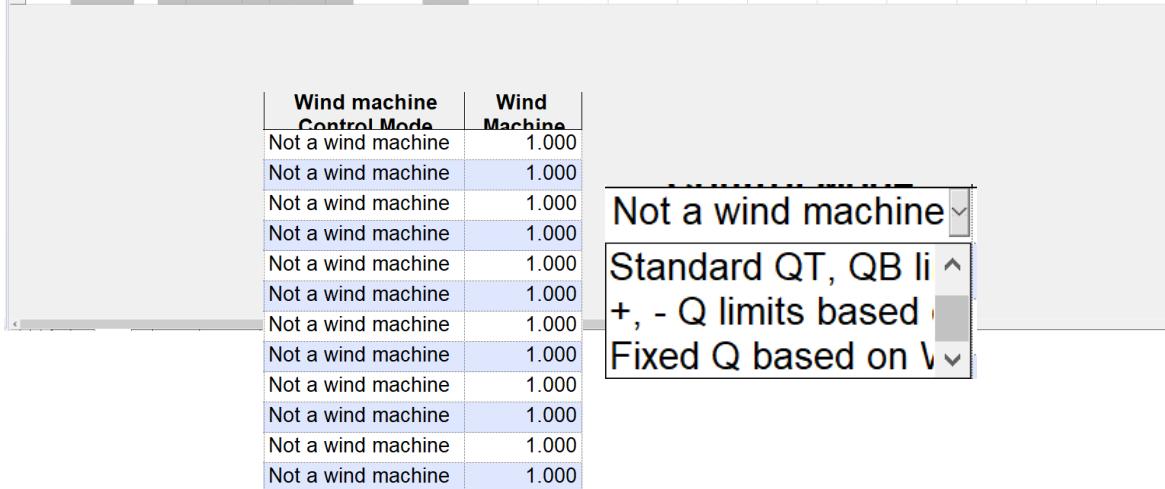
- 주요 확인 정보 : 발전기(Plant) 모선 번호
 - 주요 입력 정보 : 각 발전기 모선의 전압 지령 값(Vshed)
- *발전기 연계 시 해당 모선을 plant 모선으로 선언 필수
- *Plant 모선 선언 방법 : 'Bus tap'에서 code를 2번으로 지정
- *RMPCT : 2개 이상의 plant가 동일한 bus의 전압을 조정할 시, Q 분배 비율

Bus data(3/4)

▪ Machine tap : 발전기(Machine)에 대한 기본 정보 표시

- ▶ Plant 모선에만 연계 가능
- ▶ 발전기에 대한 주요 파라미터 입력

Network data	x	Bus Number	Bus Name	Id	Area	Area Name	Zone Num.	Zone Name	Code	Vsched	Remote Bus	In Service	PGen (MW)	PMax (MW)	PMin (MW)	QGen (MVar)	QMax (MVar)	QMin (MVar)	Mbase (MVA)	R Source	X Source (mua)
		101	NUC-A	2	1	CENTRAL	1	NORTH_A	2	1.0100	0	0	750.0000	800.0000	50.0000	126.2995	400.0000	-100.0000	900.00	0.010000	0.300000
		102	NUC-B	2	1	CENTRAL	1	NORTH_A	2	1.0100	0	0	650.0000	700.0000	33.0000	113.0752	410.0000	-110.0000	950.00	0.010500	0.320000
		206	URBGEN	1	2	EAST	8	SOUTH_A	2	1.0000	0	0	800.0000	850.0000	50.0000	283.9125	500.0000	-400.0000	1000.00	0.010600	0.251000
		211	HYDRO_G	1	2	EAST	7	NORTH_A	2	1.0000	0	0	600.0000	616.0000	30.0000	88.1013	510.0000	-100.0000	725.00	0.010800	0.262000
		301	NORTH	1	3	CENTRAL	5	ALL_A3	3	1.0000	0	0	996.8839	1010.0000	320.0000	299.5439	700.0000	-650.0000	1067.00	0.010900	0.230000
		301	NORTH	2	3	CENTRAL	5	ALL_A3	3	1.0000	0	0	996.8839	1011.0000	321.0000	299.5439	710.0000	-600.0000	1070.00	0.011000	0.240000
		301	NORTH	3	3	CENTRAL	5	ALL_A3	3	1.0000	0	0	996.8839	1012.0000	322.0000	299.5439	720.0000	-600.0000	1075.00	0.008800	0.250000
		401	COGEN-1	1	4	EAST_CO	9	ALL_A4_A	3	1.0000	0	0	321.0000	350.0000	25.0000	142.3249	600.0000	-100.0000	600.00	0.012300	0.222300
		402	COGEN-2	1	6	EAST_CO	9	ALL_A4_A	3	1.0000	0	0	321.0000	351.0000	26.0000	142.3249	610.0000	-110.0000	610.00	0.004500	0.243200
		3011	MINE_G	1	5	WEST	6	NORTH_A	3	1.0000	0	0	1322.6820	1400.0000	100.0000	155.1709	620.0000	-120.0000	1050.00	0.007600	0.354300
		3018	CATDOG_G	1	5	WEST	4	SOUTH_A	2	0.9900	0	0	400.0000	500.0000	50.0000	-0.6262	300.0000	-150.0000	530.00	0.087000	0.356300
		3018	CATDOG_G	2	5	WEST	4	SOUTH_A	2	0.9900	0	0	100.0000	110.0000	20.0000	-0.1570	75.0000	-75.0000	120.00	0.024000	0.355300



• 주요 입력 정보

: 각 발전기의 P_{min} , P_{max} , Q_{min} , Q_{max} 및 on/off 등 주요 정보

• 주요 확인 정보

: 조류 계산 결과로 정해지는 발전기의 Q_{gen} 값

* 화면 우측 끝 이동 시, 발전기 Option 선택 가능

- ✓ Not a wind machine : 일반 발전기(주어진 Q min, Max 내에서 운전)
- ✓ Standard QT, QB limit : 신재생G(주어진 Q min, Max 내에서 운전)
- ✓ +- Q limits based on WPF : 신재생G(역률에 따라 Q 한계 자동 계산)
- ✓ Fixed Q based on WPF : 신재생G(역률에 따라 Q 출력 자동 계산)

Bus data(4/4)

▪ Load tap : 부하에 대한 기본 정보 표시

- ▶ Slack, PV, PQ 모선 모두 연계 가능
- ▶ *주의 사항 : 'PU' 값이 아니라 MW, Mvar 값으로 입력(S_{base} 와 관계 없음)

Network data														
Bus Number	Bus Name	Id	Code	Area	Area Name	Zon	Zone Name	Own	Owner Name	In Serv	Scalable	Interruptible	Pload (MW)	Qload (Mvar)
152	MID500	5	1	1	CENTRA	1	NORTH_	1	OWNER 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	1200.0000	360.0000
153	MID230	2	1	1	CENTRA	1	NORTH_	1	OWNER 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	200.0000	100.0000
154	DOWNTN	1	1	1	CENTRA	1	NORTH_	1	OWNER 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	400.0000	200.0000
154	DOWNTN	2	1	1	CENTRA	1	NORTH_	1	OWNER 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	250.0000	200.0000
154	DOWNTN	3	1	1	CENTRA	1	NORTH_	1	OWNER 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	250.0000	100.0000
154	DOWNTN	MO	1	1	CENTRA	1	NORTH_	1	OWNER 1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	100.0000	80.0000
201	HYDRO	5	SC	1	EAST	7	NORTH_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	0.0000	0.0000
203	EAST230	1	1	2	EAST	2	MID_A1_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	500.0000	250.0000
205	SUB230	2	1	1	EAST	2	MID_A1_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	1800.0000	600.0000
205	SUB230	2	B	1	EAST	2	MID_A1_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	90.0000	5.0000
205	SUB230	2	C	1	EAST	2	MID_A1_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	60.0000	15.0000
214	LOADER	1	1	2	EAST	2	MID_A1_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	500.0000	75.0000
215	URBANEAS	U1	1	2	EAST	4	SOUTH_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	0.0000	140.0000
216	URBANEAS	U1	1	2	EAST	4	SOUTH_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	0.0000	12.0000
217	URBANEAS	U1	1	2	EAST	4	SOUTH_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	0.0000	10.0000
218	URBANEAS	U1	1	2	EAST	4	SOUTH_	2	OWNER 2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	0.0000	9.0000
3005	WEST	2	1	5	WEST	5	ALL_A3	5	OWNER 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	100.0000	50.0000
3007	RURAL	2	1	1	WEST	5	ALL_A3	5	OWNER 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	200.0000	75.0000
3008	CATDOG	1	1	5	WEST	5	ALL_A3	5	OWNER 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	200.0000	75.0000
3009	URBNWEST	1	1	5	WEST	4	SOUTH_	5	OWNER 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	1.1000	0.9000
3010	INDMOTOR1	1	1	5	WEST	4	SOUTH_	5	OWNER 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	12.0000	5.0000
*										<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes		

Chapter 2

선로 및 transformer data 소개

Line & Trans data

■ Line tap : 선로에 대한 기본 정보 표시

- ▶ 새로운 선로를 추가하려면, 먼저 Bus tap에서 Bus를 선언 필요
- ▶ 다중 회선의 경우 'Id' 탭에 회선 ID 입력

From Bus	From Bus Name	To Bus Number	To Bus Name	Id	Line R (pu)	Line X (pu)	Charging B (pu)	In Service	Metered	Rate A	Rate B	Rate C	Line G From (pu)	Line B From (pu)	Line G To (pu)	Line B To (pu)	Length
151	NUCPLNT	152	MID500	1	0.002600	0.046000	3.500000	☒	From	1200.0	1100.0	1000.0	0.01000	-0.25000	0.01100	-0.15000	150.000
151	NUCPLNT	152	MID500	2	0.002610	0.046100	3.510000	☒	From	1205.0	1105.0	1005.0	0.01300	-0.25100	0.01200	-0.02000	149.000
151	NUCPLNT	201	HYDRO	1	0.001000	0.015000	1.200000	☒	From	1206.0	1106.0	1006.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	-1.00000	100.000
152	MID500	202	EAST500	1	0.000800	0.010000	0.950000	☒	From	1207.0	1107.0	1007.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	200.000
152	MID500	3004	WEST	1	0.003000	0.030000	2.500000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	201.000
153	MID230	154	DOWNTN	2	0.006000	0.054000	0.150000	☒	From	350.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	80.000
153	MID230	3006	UPTOWN	1	0.000000	0.000100	0.000000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.000
154	DOWNTN	155	FACTS TE	1	0.005000	0.045000	0.100000	☒	From	400.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	81.000
154	DOWNTN	203	EAST230	1	0.004000	0.040000	0.100000	☒	From	400.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	100.000
154	DOWNTN	205	SUB230	1	0.000330	0.003330	0.090000	☒	From	600.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	120.000
154	DOWNTN	3008	CATDOG	1	0.002700	0.022000	0.300000	☒	From	800.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	119.000
201	HYDRO	202	EAST500	1	0.002000	0.025000	2.000000	☒	From	1200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	300.000
201	HYDRO	207	DUPONT	C1	0.001500	0.015000	1.250000	☒	From	1200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	250.000
203	EAST230	205	SUB230	1	0.005000	0.045000	0.080000	☒	From	200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	70.000
204	SUB500	207	DUPONT	C2	0.001500	0.015000	1.250000	☒	From	1200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	300.000
205	SUB230	212	INVERT1	1	0.000000	0.010000	0.000000	☒	From	1250.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	71.000
205	SUB230	214	LOADER	2	0.002000	0.025000	2.000000	☒	From	1200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	100.000
205	SUB230	216	URBANEAS	3	0.005000	0.045000	0.080000	☒	From	200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	81.000
205	SUB230	217	URBANEAS	4	0.005000	0.045000	0.080000	☒	From	200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	80.000
205	SUB230	218	URBANEAS	5	0.005000	0.045000	0.080000	☒	From	200.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	59.000
213	INVERT2	214	LOADER	1	0.000000	0.010000	0.000000	☒	From	1250.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.500
3001	MINE	2	3003 S. MINE	1	0.000000	0.008000	0.000000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	70.000
3002	E. MINE	3004	WEST	1	0.006000	0.054000	0.090000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	200.000
3003	S. MINE	3005	WEST	1	0.006000	0.054000	0.090000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	90.000
3003	S. MINE	3005	WEST	2	0.006000	0.054000	0.090000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	90.000
3005	WEST	3006	UPTOWN	1	0.003500	0.030000	0.070000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	70.000
3005	WEST	3007	RURAL	1	0.003000	0.025000	0.060000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	80.000
3005	WEST	3008	CATDOG	1	0.006000	0.050000	0.120000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	60.000
3007	RURAL	3008	CATDOG	1	0.003000	0.025000	0.060000	☒	From	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	60.000
3008	CATDOG	3009	URBNWEST	1	0.003000	0.025000	0.060000	☒	From	25.0	22.0	18.0	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	60.000

R,X,B 값은 전체 길이를 반영하여 PU로 산출하여 입력
(상세 내용 : 다음슬라이드)

Line & Trans data

■ 선로 R,X,B의 pu 계산 법

- 1) 전체 길이에 대한 R,L,C 값을 계산
- 2) 주파수를 고려한 ‘임피던스(R,X,B)’ 계산

$$\begin{aligned}R_{real} &= R_{total} \\X_{real} &= 2\pi f L_{total} \\B_{real} &= \frac{1}{Y_c} = 2\pi f C_{total}\end{aligned}$$

- 3) 시스템 기준 용량과 S_{base} 와 기준 전압(V_{base})를 고려하여 Z_{base} 계산

$$Z_{base} = \frac{V_{base}^2}{S_{base}}$$

- 4) 각각 값을 Z_{base} 값으로 나누어 R,X,B pu 계산*

$$\begin{aligned}R_{pu} &= R_{real}/Z_{base} \\X_{pu} &= X_{real}/Z_{base} \\B_{pu} &= \left(\frac{1}{Y_c} \right) / Z_{base} = B_{real} \cdot Z_{base}\end{aligned}$$

*B값만 Z_{base} 를 곱하여 산출

Line & Trans data

▪ Transformer – 2 winding tap

- ▶ 변압기에 대한 기본 정보 입력
- ▶ But, 해당 화면 보다는 주로 Gout 화면에서 수정(상세 내용 : 다음 슬라이드)

Network data ×																			
From Bus	From Bus Name	To Bus Number	To Bus Name	Id	Name	In Service	Meter Adm	Winding 1	Controlled Adm	Controlled Adm	Tap Position	Control Mode	Auto Adjust	Winding I/O Code		Impedance I/O Code	Admittance I/O Code	Specified R	Specified X
101	NUC-A	151	NUCPLNT	T1	NUCA GSU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	101	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tappe	25	Voltage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Winding voltage (kV)	Zpu (winding base)	Y pu (system base)	0.001100	0.091000	
102	NUC-B	151	NUCPLNT	T2	NUCB GSU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	102	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tappe	27	Voltage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Winding voltage (kV)	Zpu (system base)	No load loss	0.000120	0.007600	
152	MID500	153	MID230	T3	MID LTC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	154	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	10	Voltage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Winding voltage (kV)	Zpu (system base)	Y pu (system base)	0.000170	0.007750	
152	MID500	3021	WDUM	T4	WDUM DC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	33	DC line	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (winding base)	No load loss	0.001300	0.063000	
152	MID500	3022	EDUM	T5	EDUM DC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	33	DC line	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (winding base)	Y pu (system base)	0.001700	0.074000	
154	DOWNTN	9154	INDGEN1	W1	WTG1XME	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	33	None	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (system base)	Y pu (system base)	0.000000	0.583330	
201	HYDRO	211	HYDRO_G	T6	HYDRO_G	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	5	None	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Winding voltage (kV)	Zpu (system base)	No load loss	0.000260	0.013430	
202	EAST500	203	EAST230	T7	EAST PS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	33	MW	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (winding base)	Y pu (system base)	0.002100	0.054000	
204	SUB500	205	SUB230	T8	SUB LTC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	205	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	16	Voltage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (winding base)	Y pu (system base)	0.003700	0.045000	
204	SUB500	9204	INDMOTOR	W2	WTG2XME	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	33	None	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (system base)	Y pu (system base)	0.088000	0.661710	
205	SUB230	206	URBGEN	T9	URB TX	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	12	MVAR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (winding base)	Y pu (system base)	0.001600	0.048000	
3002	E_MINE	93002	INDGEN2	W3	WTG3XME	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	33	None	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (system base)	Y pu (system base)	0.000000	0.2027030	
3004	WEST	3005	WEST	10	WEST TX	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	3	None	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Turns ratio (pu on bus base)	Zpu (system base)	No load loss	0.000350	0.009640	
3008	CATDOG	3018	CATDOG_XMED	11	CATDOG_XMED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fro <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> From	0	<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe	22	None	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	Winding voltage (kV)	Zpu (system base)	No load loss	0.000440	0.012760	
*										<input type="checkbox"/> Tappe			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes						

Line & Trans data

▪ 2 winding tap(상세 정보)

Two Winding Transformer Data Record

Power Flow / Short Circuit

From Bus	101	From Bus	NUC-A 21.600	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> In Service
To Bus Number	151	To Bus Name	NUCPLNT 500.00	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Metered on From end
Branch ID	11	Transformer Name	NUCA GSU	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Winding 1 on From end
Vector Group	Dyn1	...		

I/O Data

Winding I/O Code	Impedance I/O Code	Admittance I/O Code
2 - Winding voltage (kV)	2 - Z pu (winding KV winding MVA)	1 - Y pu (system base)

Transformer Impedance Data

Specified R (pu)	Specified X (pu)
0.001100	0.09100
Magnetizing G (pu)	Magnetizing B (pu)
0.17147	-0.10288
Impedance Table	
0	
R table corrected (pu)	X table corrected (pu)
0.00110	0.09100

Transformer Nominal Ratings Data

Winding 1 Ratio (KV)	Winding 1 Nominal KV	Winding (1-2) Angle (degrees)
21.6000	21.6000	0.00
Winding 2 Ratio (KV)	Winding 2 Nominal KV	Winding MVA
500.0000	500.0000	1200.0000
Rate A (MVA)	Rate B (MVA)	Rate C (MVA)
1200.0	1100.0	1000.0

Control Data

Controlled Bus Number	Controlled Bus Name	Control Mode
101	NUC-A 21.600	1- Voltage
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Controlled Bus On Winding Side	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Auto Adjust	Load Drop Comp
Tap Positions	Wnd Connect Angle	Load Drop Comp R (pu)
25	0.00000	0.00021
R1max (MVA)	R1min (MVA)	Load Drop Comp X (pu)
22.68000	20.52000	0.00051
Vmax (pu)	Vmin (pu)	
1.05000	0.96000	

Owner Data

Owner	Fraction
1	0.320
2	0.390
3	0.140
4	0.150

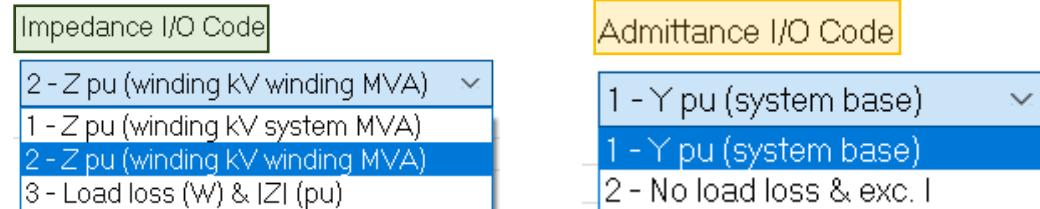
OK Cancel

ㄱ. Line data → 변압기 기본적인 정보 입력

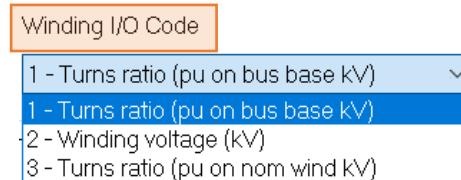
- ✓ In service : 해당 변압기의 on/off 선택
- ✓ Metered on From end : 조류, 손실 등의 data를 from 측에서 계측
- ✓ Winding 1 on From end : From end 측을 winding 1(Tap ratio 적용 지점)으로 지정
: 일반적으로 부하 측을 winding 1으로 지정

ㄴ. I/O data → ‘ㄷ’, ‘ㄹ’, ‘ㅁ’에 대한 I/O option 선택

- ✓ Impedance, Admittance I/O code : 변압기 Impedance data(‘ㄷ’)에 대한 옵션



- ✓ Winding I/O code : 변압기 Winding data(‘ㄹ’)에 대한 옵션

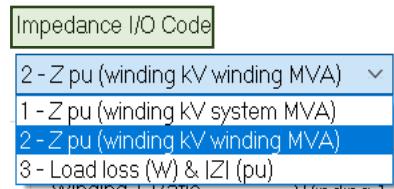


Line & Trans data

▪ 2 winding tap(상세 정보)

▫ Transformer Impedance data

- Specified R/X : 변압기 임피던스 값 입력
- R/X Table Corrected : Tap ratio에 따른 보정 값



- 'system MVA'
- 'winding MVA'
- Load loss

✓ 1&2 선택 시 (단위 pu)

Transformer Impedance Data

Specified R (pu)	Specified X (pu)
0.001100	0.091000
Magnetizing G (pu)	Magnetizing B (pu)
0.17147	-0.10288
Impedance Table	
0	
R table corrected (pu)	X table corrected (pu)
0.00110	0.09100

✓ 3 선택 시 (단위 W)

Transformer Impedance Data

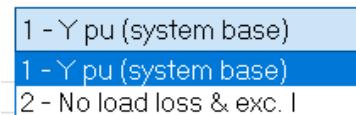
Specified R (W)	Specified X (pu)
Magnetizing G (pu)	Magnetizing B (pu)
0.17147	-0.10288
Impedance Table	
0	
R table corrected (W)	X table corrected (pu)

'table corrected' : 현재 DB 조건에 따라 X,R 값을 보정한 값

'Load loss' option 선택 시, 손실 전력(W) 입력 → R 값으로 자동 보정

- Magnetizing G/B : 변압기 자화 전류 관련 어드미턴스
: 변압기 무부하 운전 특성 반영

Admittance I/O Code



- Y pu
- No load loss

✓ 1 선택 시 (단위 pu)

Transformer Impedance Data

Specified R (pu)	Specified X (pu)
0.001100	0.091000
Magnetizing G (pu)	Magnetizing B (pu)
0.17147	-0.10288
Impedance Table	
0	
R table corrected (pu)	X table corrected (pu)
0.00110	0.09100

✓ 2 선택 시 (단위 W)

Transformer Impedance Data

Specified R (pu)	Specified X (pu)
0.000120	0.007600
Magnetizing G (W)	Magnetizing B (pu)
453750.00000	0.00260
Impedance Table	
0	
R table corrected (pu)	X table corrected (pu)
0.00012	0.00760

Line & Trans data

▪ 2 winding tap(상세 정보)

ㄹ. Transformer Nominal Ratings data

→ 변압기 Tap ratio에 관련된 정보 표기, Winding I/O code에 따라 3가지 option

1.&3. Turns ratio(pu on bus base/ nom wind)

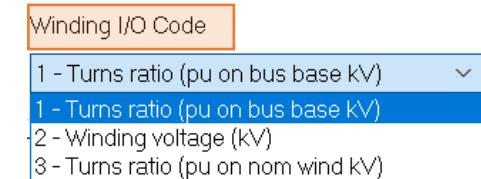
- ✓ 1차 측 Tap ratio를 입력
- ✓ 해당 값은 Tap position과 Voltage range에 따라 discrete하게 결정 (근처 값으로 자동 계산)

Transformer Nominal Ratings Data		
Winding 1 Ratio (pu)	Winding 1 Nominal KV	Winding (1-2) Angle (degrees)
1.0125	21.6000	0.00
Winding 2 Ratio (pu)	Winding 2 Nominal KV	Winding MVA
1.0000	500.0000	1200.0000
Rate A (MVA)	Rate B (MVA)	Rate C (MVA)
1200.0	1100.0	1000.0

2. Winding Voltage(kV)

- ✓ 1차 측 전압을 kV로 입력
- ✓ 해당 값은 Tap position과 Voltage range에 따라 discrete하게 결정 (근처 값으로 자동 계산)

Transformer Nominal Ratings Data		
Winding 1 Ratio (KV)	Winding 1 Nominal KV	Winding (1-2) Angle (degrees)
21.6000	21.6000	0.00
Winding 2 Ratio (KV)	Winding 2 Nominal KV	Winding MVA
500.0000	500.0000	1210.0000
Rate A (MVA)	Rate B (MVA)	Rate C (MVA)
1210.0	1125.0	1025.0



Line & Trans data

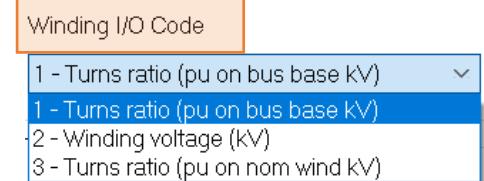
■ 2 winding tap(상세 정보)

□ . Control data

→ 변압기 Tap ratio 조정에 관한 option 표기

Control Data

Controlled Bus Number 215	Controlled Bus Name MIDCOALP 230	Control Mode 1- Voltage
<input type="checkbox"/> Controlled Bus On Winding Side Tap Positions 17	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Auto Adjust Wnd Connect Angle 0.00000	Load Drop Comp Load Drop Comp R (pu) 0.00000
R1max (pu) 1.05000	R1min (pu) 0.95000	Load Drop Comp X (pu) 0.00000
Vmax (pu) 1.10000	Vmin (pu) 0.90000	



- ✓ Controlled Bus number : 전압 조정 목표 모선
- ✓ Auto Adjust : 조류 계산 시 자동 조정 가능 여부
- ✓ Tap position : Tap의 총 개수
- ✓ R1 max, min : Tap ratio의 최대/최소값
- ✓ Vmax,Vmin : Control 버스 전압의 최대/최소 값
(해당 값을 초과할 시 Tap 조정)

Chapter 3

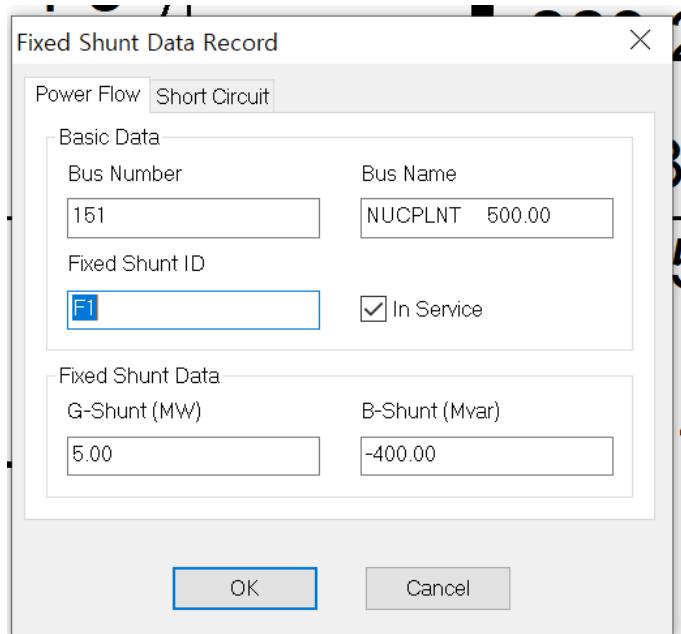
Shunt 및 Facts data 소개

Shunt & Facts data

▪ Fixed shunt

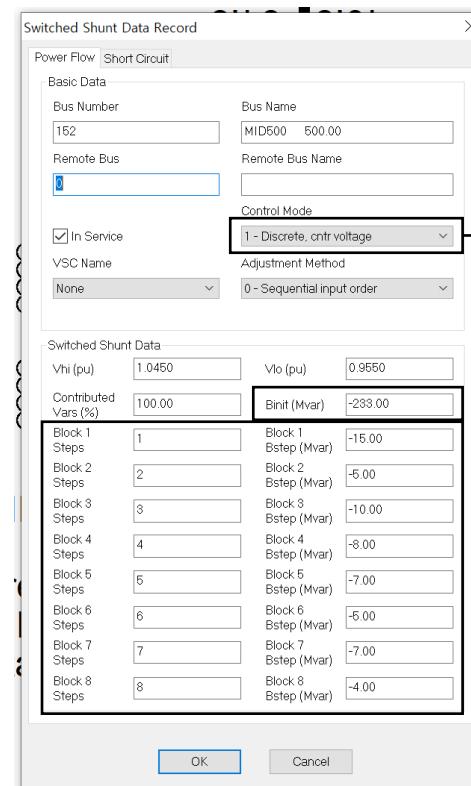
- 특정 모선에 병렬 형태로 연계되는 보강설비
- ‘어드미 턴스’값을 입력, 실제 Q는 전압² 반영

$$Q = B \times V^2$$



▪ Switched shunt

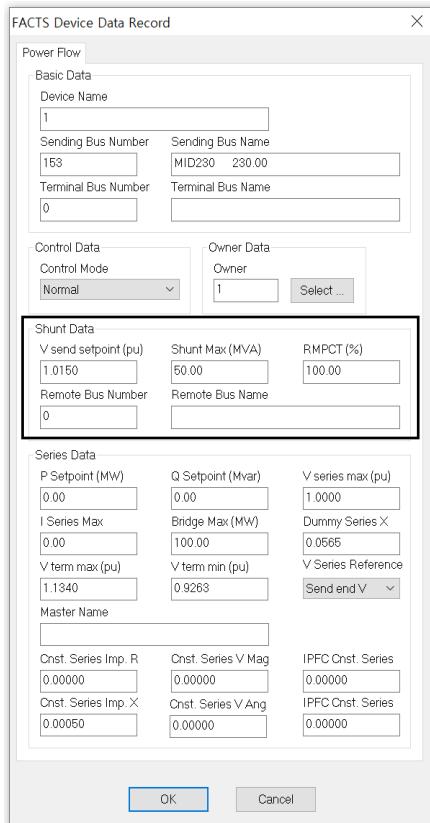
- 여러 개의 bank로 구성된 Shunt
- Control mode에 따라 운영 방식 조정 가능



Shunt & FACTs data

■ FACTs

- ▶ FACTs의 경우 Sh.C와 다르게 특정 전압을 목표로 하여 continuous하게 동작
- ▶ 전압 목표 값을 입력해주어야 함(FACTs 연계 모선은 PV 모선으로 분류)



: FACTs의 목표 전압(V send set point) 및 용량(Shunt Max) 설정

* FACTs의 Q 출력은 전압에 비례

$$Q_{\max} = \text{Shunt Max} * V$$

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THANK YOU