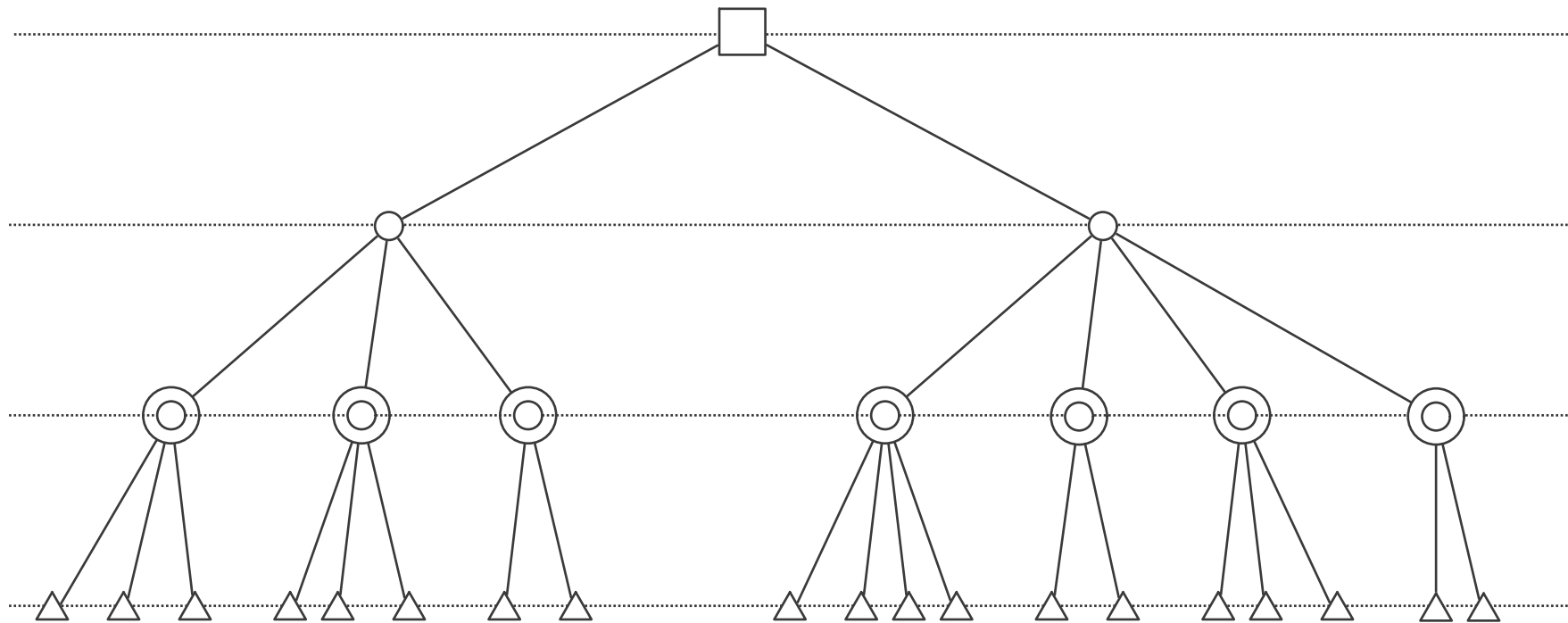


Population/Typical
Value

Country Level, l

Subject Level, i

Occasion Level, k



$\Omega^{(-1)}$

$\Omega^{(0)}$

$\Omega^{(+1)}$