# **Lab 01 Observations**

### QNo1

The sequences of the numbers generated by the Linear Congruence Generator with a = 6 and  $x_0$  ranging from 0 to 10

| 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  |
| 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  |
| 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  |
| 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  |
| 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  |
| 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  |
| 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  |
| 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  |
| 9  | 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  |
| 10 | 5  | 8  | 4  | 2  | 1  | 6  | 3  | 7  | 9  | 10 |

The sequences of the numbers generated by the Linear Congruence Generator with a = 3 and  $x_0$  ranging from 0 to 10

| 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  |
| 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  |
| 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  |
| 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  |
| 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  |
| 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  |
| 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  |
| 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  |
| 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  | 5  | 4  | 1  | 3  | 9  |
| 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 | 8  | 2  | 6  | 7  | 10 |

Each row represents a sequence with the first element as seed. When a = 6 we observe a repetition in the values with a period of 10 (= m-1) while in the second case with a = 3 repetition is observed with a period of 5. So the Linear congruential generator with multiplier = 6 has full period so it is better than the other one with a = 3.

#### QNo2

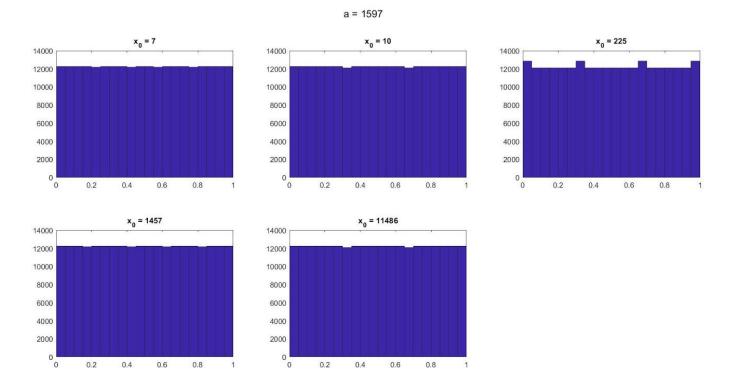
For a = 1597

| Frequencies | seed = 7 | seed = 10 | seed = 225 | seed = 1457 | seed = 11486 |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 0.00-0.05   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.05-0.10   | 12264    | 12264     | 12852      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.10-0.15   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.15-0.20   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12180       | 12264        |
| 0.20-0.25   | 12180    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.25-0.30   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.30-0.35   | 12264    | 12264     | 12852      | 12264       | 12096        |
| 0.35-0.40   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.40-0.45   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12180       | 12264        |
| 0.45-0.50   | 12180    | 12096     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.50-0.55   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.55-0.60   | 12264    | 12264     | 12852      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.60-0.65   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.65-0.70   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12180       | 12264        |
| 0.70-0.75   | 12180    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.75-0.80   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.80-0.85   | 12264    | 12264     | 12852      | 12264       | 12096        |
| 0.85-0.90   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |
| 0.90-0.95   | 12264    | 12264     | 12096      | 12180       | 12264        |
| 0.95-1.00   | 12180    | 12096     | 12096      | 12264       | 12264        |

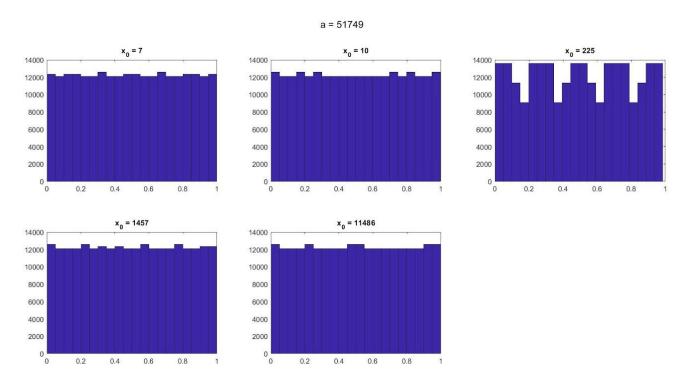
For a = 51749

| Frequencies | seed = 7 | seed = 10 | seed = 225 | seed = 1457 | seed = 11486 |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|--------------|
| 0.00-0.05   | 12348    | 12600     | 13608      | 12096       | 12600        |
| 0.05-0.10   | 12096    | 12096     | 13608      | 12348       | 12096        |
| 0.10-0.15   | 12348    | 12600     | 11340      | 12348       | 12096        |
| 0.15-0.20   | 12348    | 12096     | 9072       | 12096       | 12096        |
| 0.20-0.25   | 12096    | 12600     | 13608      | 12096       | 12600        |
| 0.25-0.30   | 12348    | 12096     | 13608      | 12600       | 12096        |
| 0.30-0.35   | 12348    | 12096     | 13608      | 12096       | 12096        |
| 0.35-0.40   | 12096    | 12096     | 13608      | 12348       | 12096        |
| 0.40-0.45   | 12096    | 12096     | 9072       | 12096       | 12600        |
| 0.45-0.50   | 12348    | 12096     | 11340      | 12348       | 12600        |
| 0.50-0.55   | 12348    | 12600     | 13608      | 12096       | 12096        |
| 0.55-0.60   | 12096    | 12096     | 13608      | 12348       | 12096        |
| 0.60-0.65   | 12348    | 12600     | 11340      | 12348       | 12096        |
| 0.65-0.70   | 12348    | 12096     | 9072       | 12096       | 12096        |
| 0.70-0.75   | 12096    | 12600     | 13608      | 12096       | 12096        |
| 0.75-0.80   | 12348    | 12096     | 13608      | 12600       | 12600        |
| 0.80-0.85   | 12348    | 12096     | 13608      | 12096       | 12600        |
| 0.85-0.90   | 12096    | 12096     | 13608      | 12348       | 12096        |
| 0.90-0.95   | 12096    | 12096     | 9072       | 12096       | 12096        |
| 0.95-1.00   | 12348    | 12096     | 11340      | 12348       | 12096        |

### Bar graph for a = 1597



### Bar graph for a = 51749



## QNo3

The 2 dimensional plot of  $(u_{i-1}, u_i)$  generated by the Linear congruence generator with a = 1229, b = 1, m = 2048

