## Iturburu kode bidez: Ubuntu Server 22.04-ean Odoo instalatzea

**Helburua:** Odoo-ren 17. bertsioa instalatzea Linux Ubuntu Server 22.04.01 LTS sisteman, eta bertatik zerbitzua eskeini.

#### Pausoak:

1. Zerbitzaria eta hasieran erabilitako W10-a sare berean jarri:

```
GNU nano 6.2

# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
ethernets:
ens3:
addresses:
- 192.168.0.23/24
ens4:
dhcp4: true
version: 2
```

sudo netplan apply

## 2. Zerbitzaria eguneratu:

sudo apt-get update -y && sudo apt-get upgrade -y

## 3. SSH bidez konektatu:

```
PS C:\Users\zornotza> ssh ikaslea@192.168.0.23
ikaslea@192.168.0.23's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.15.0-60-generic x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com

* Support: https://ubuntu.com/pro
  System information as of jue 25 sep 2025 06:43:47 UTC
 System load: 0.9501953125 Processes: 194
Usage of /: 47.1% of 13.67GB Users logged in: 1
Memory usage: 13% IPv4 address for ens3: 192.168.0.23
IPv4 address for ens4: 192.168.123.175
 * Introducing Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications.
Receive updates to over 25,000 software packages with your
Ubuntu Pro subscription. Free for personal use.
      https://ubuntu.com/pro
El mantenimiento de seguridad expandido para Applications está desactivado
Se pueden aplicar 0 actualizaciones de forma inmediata.
Active ESM Apps para recibir futuras actualizaciones de seguridad adicionales.
Vea https://ubuntu.com/esm o ejecute «sudo pro status»
The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings
*** System restart required ***
Last login: Thu Sep 25 06:35:21 2025
 kaslea@userver:~$
```

## 4. Python eta beharrezko libreriak instalatu:

sudo apt install python3-pip python3-dev python3-venv libxml2-dev libxslt1-dev zlib1g-dev libsasl2-dev libldap2-dev build-essential libssl-dev libffi-dev libmysqlclient-dev libjpeg-dev libpq-dev libjpeg8-dev liblcms2-dev libblas-dev libatlas-base-dev -y

## 5. PostgreSQL instalatu

sudo apt install postgresql-y

Beharrezkoa balitz: sudo systemctl start postgresql && sudo systemctl enable postgresql

sudo systemctl status postgresql

## 6. Odoo eta PostgreSQL erabiltzaileak sortu

#### Odoo:

sudo useradd -m -U -r -d /opt/odoo17 -s /bin/bash odoo17

sudo passwd odoo17

passwd: password updated successfully

```
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo useradd -m -U -r -d /opt/odoo17 -s /bin/bash odoo17
ikaslea@userver:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep odoo17
odoo17:x:998:998::/opt/odoo17:/bin/bash
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo passwd odoo17
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: password updated successfully
ikaslea@userver:~$ __
```

## **PostgreSQL**

sudo su - postgres -c "createuser -s odoo17"

```
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo su - postgres -c "createuser -s odoo17"
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo su - postgres
postgres@userver:~$ psql
psql (14.19 (Ubuntu 14.19-0ubuntu0.22.04.1))
Type "help" for help.
postgres=# \du
                                    List of roles
                                      Attributes
Role name
                                                                           | Member of
           | Superuser, Create role, Create DB
odool/ | Superuser, Create role, Create DB | {}
postgres | Superuser, Create role, Create DB, Replication, Bypass RLS | {}
odoo17
postgres=# \l
                                   List of databases
   Name
           Owner
                      | Encoding | Collate |
                                                     Ctype | Access privileges
postgres | postgres | UTF8
                                    es_ES.UTF-8 | es_ES.UTF-8 |
                        UTF8
                                    es_ES.UTF-8
                                                  es_ES.UTF-8 | =c/postgres
template0
             postgres
                                                                 postgres=CTc/postgres
template1
                        UTF8
                                    es_ES.UTF-8
                                                  es_ES.UTF-8
             postgres
                                                                 =c/postgres
                                                                 postgres=CTc/postgres
(3 rows)
postgres=# 📕
```

#### Beste era bat

```
$ sudo su postgres
$ createuser —createdb —pwprompt odoo
$ exit
```

### 7. Odoo instalatu eta konfiguratu

Lehenik eta behin Odoo erabiltzailearekin logatu eta Odooren azken bertsioa /opt direktoriora klonatu.

su - odoo17

```
postgres@userver:~$ su - odoo17
Password:
odoo17@userver:~$ pwd
/opt/odoo17
odoo17@userver:~$
```

git clone https://www.github.com/odoo/odoo --depth 1 --branch 17.0 /opt/odoo17/odoo17

```
odoo17@userver:~$ odoo17@userver:~$ git clone https://www.github.com/odoo/odoo --depth 1 --branch 17.0 / opt/odoo17/odoo17
Cloning into '/opt/odoo17/odoo17'...
warning: redirecting to https://github.com/odoo/odoo.git/
remote: Enumerating objects: 42401, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (42401/42401), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (32433/32433), done.
remote: Total 42401 (delta 10486), reused 32652 (delta 8441), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
Receiving objects: 100% (42401/42401), 166.50 MiB | 754.00 KiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (10486/10486), done.
Updating files: 100% (37561/37561), done.
odoo17@userver:~$ ____
```

Ondoren, Pythonen ingurune birtuala aktibatu eta Odooren beharrizanak (requirements) instalatzen hasi.

```
Badaezpada (bagaude iada eta): cd /opt/odoo17
```

python3 -m venv odoo17-venv

source odoo17-venv/bin/activate (KENDU tildea activatetik!!!!!)

```
odoo17@userver:~$ python3 -m venv odoo17-venv
odoo17@userver:~$ source odoo17-venv/bin/activate
(odoo17-venv) odoo17@userver:~$ ls
odoo17 odoo17-venv
```

pip install --upgrade pip setuptools wheel

```
(odoo17-venv) odoo17@userver:~$ pip install --upgrade pip setuptools wheel
Requirement already satisfied: pip in ./odoo17-venv/lib/python3.10/site-packages (22.0.2)
Collecting pip
 Downloading pip-25.2-py3-none-any.whl (1.8 MB)
                                                               B/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in ./odoo17-venv/lib/python3.10/site-packages (59.6.0)
Collecting setuptools
 Downloading setuptools-80.9.0-py3-none-any.whl (1.2 MB)
                                                        1.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting wheel
 Downloading wheel-0.45.1-py3-none-any.whl (72 kB)
                                                                   eta 0:00:00
Installing collected packages: wheel, setuptools, pip
 Attempting uninstall: setuptools
    Found existing installation: setuptools 59.6.0
    Uninstalling setuptools-59.6.0:
     Successfully uninstalled setuptools-59.6.0
 Attempting uninstall: pip
    Found existing installation: pip 22.0.2
    Uninstalling pip-22.0.2:
      Successfully uninstalled pip-22.0.2
Successfully installed pip-25.2 setuptools-80.9.0 wheel-0.45.1
(odoo17-venv) odoo17@userver:~$
```

#### pip install -r odoo17/requirements.txt

#### Arazorik balego:

Requirements.txt fitxategian bertsio egokia adierazi beharko dugu:

```
geoip2==2.9.0
gevent==22.8.0; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version == '3.10' # (Jammy)
gevent==22.10.2; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version > '3.10' and python_ve
gevent==24.2.1; svs_platform != 'win32' and python version >= '3.12' and python version >= '3.12'
```

Behin gevent==22.8.0 aldatuta, requirements instalatzerakoan, bertsio arazo bat konpondu beharra dago:

```
INFO: pip is looking at multiple versions of gevent to determine which version is compatible with other requirements. This could take a while.

ENROR: Cannot Install - occord/requirements.txt (line 19) and greenlet=1.1.2 because these package versions have comflicting dependencies.

The conflict is caused by:

The user requested greenlet=1.1.2

gevent 22.8.0 depends on greenlet<2.0 and >=1.1.3; platform_python_implementation == "CPython"

To fix this you could try to:
1. loosen the range of package versions you've specified
2. remove package versions to allow pip to attempt to solve the dependency conflict

ENROR: ResolutionImpossible: for melp visit https://pip.pypa.io/en/latest/topics/dependency-resolution/#

Usaling with dependency-conflicts

(odoo17-venv) odoo17@userver: $
```

```
gevent==22.8.0 ; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version == '3.10' # (Jammy)
gevent==22.10.2; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version > '3.10' and python_version < '3.12'
gevent==24.2.1 ; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version >= '3.12' and python_version < '3.13' # (Ngevent==24.11.1 ; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version >= '3.13' # (Trixie)
greenlet==1.1.3 ; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version == '3.10' # (Jammy)
greenlet==2.0.2 ; sys_platform != 'win32' and python_version > '3.10' and python_version < '3.12'</pre>
```

2025/09/23 – Beharrezko bertsioak gevent==22.8.0 eta greenlet==1.1.3

Eta berriro ere "pip install -r odoo17/requirements.txt" exekutatzerakoan eta arazorik sortzen duen beste paketerik ez badago:

```
Odebd84ab936eb5b47c98b4caa197159a24ad8b1c9b486ee9

Stored in directory: /opt/odoo17/.cache/pip/wheels/fc/ab/d4/5da2067ac95b36618c629a5f93f809425700506f72 c9732fac

Successfully built ebaysdk ofxparse psycopg2 PyPDF2 python-ldap qrcode rjsmin vobject docopt

Installing collected packages: xlwt, rjsmin, pytz, python-stdnum, pyserial, PyPDF2, polib, passlib, doco pt, zope.interface, zope.event, XlsxWriter, xlrd, Werkzeug, urllib3, typing-extensions, soupsieve, six, qrcode, pyusb, pyparsing, pycparser, pyasn1, psycopg2, psutil, platformdirs, Pillow, num2words, maxmindd b, MarkupSafe, lxml, isodate, idna, greenlet, docutils, decorator, chardet, certifi, cached-property, Ba bel, attrs, requests, reportlab, python-dateutil, pydot, pyasn1_modules, libsass, Jinja2, gevent, cffi, beautifulsoup4, vobject, requests-toolbelt, requests-file, python-ldap, ofxparse, geoip2, freezegun, eba ysdk, cryptography, zeep, pyopenssl

Successfully installed Babel-2.9.1 Jinja2-3.0.3 MarkupSafe-2.0.1 Pillow-9.0.1 PyPDF2-1.26.0 Werkzeug-2.0 2 XlsxWriter-3.0.2 attrs-25.3.0 beautifulsoup4-4.13.5 cached-property-2.0.1 certifi-2025.8.3 cffi-2.0.0 chardet-4.0.0 cryptography-3.4.8 decorator-4.4.2 docopt-0.6.2 docutils-0.17 ebaysdk-2.1.5 freezegun-1.1 0 geoip2-2.9.0 gevent-22.8.0 greenlet-1.1.3 idna-2.10 isodate-0.7.2 libsass-0.20.1 lxml-4.8.0 maxminddb -2.8.2 num2words-0.5.10 ofxparse-0.21 passlib-1.7.4 platformdirs-4.4.0 polib-1.1.1 psutil-5.9.0 psycopg2 -2.9.2 pyasn1-0.6.1 pyasn1_modules-0.4.2 pycparser-2.23 pydot-1.4.2 pyopenssl-21.0.0 pyparsing-3.2.5 pys erial-3.5 python-dateutil-2.8.1 python-ldap-3.4.0 python-stdnum-1.17 pytz-2025.2 pyusb-1.2.1 qrcode-7.3. 1 reportlab-3.6.8 requests-2.25.1 requests-file-2.1.0 requests-toolbelt-1.0.0 rjsmin-1.1.0 six-1.17.0 so upsieve-2.8 typing-extensions-4.15.0 urllib3-1.26.5 vobject-0.9.6.1 xlrd-1.2.0 xlwt-1.3.0 zeep-4.1.0 zop e.event-6.0 zope.interface-8.0.1 (odoo17-evenv) odoo17@userver: $
```

ADI!!! requirements-en instalazioak arazorik eman ezkero, 4. puntuan instalaturiko dependentziak berriro ere instalatzen saiatu. Gertatu izan zaigu, paketeak instalaturik egotea uste izana, eta ondoren eskuz instalatuta (Kopiatu+itsatsi gabe), requirements ondo instalatzen dira.

Behin eginda, ingurune birtuala desgaitu.

#### Deactivate

```
(odoo17-venv) odoo17@userver:~$ (odoo17-venv) odoo17@userver:~$ deactivate odoo17@userver:~$
```

## 8. Odoo 17-ren konfigurazio fitxategia sortu

Lehenik Odooren gehigarrietarako (addons) direktorioa eta log fitxategia sortuko ditugu.

mkdir/opt/odoo17/odoo17-custom-addons

chown -R odoo17:odoo17/odoo17/odoo17-custom-addons

sudo mkdir -p /var/log/odoo17

sudo touch /var/log/odoo17/odoo17.log

sudo chown -R odoo17:odoo17 /var/log/odoo17

```
odoo17@userver:~$ mkdir /opt/odoo17/odoo17-custom-addons
odoo17@userver:~$ ls -la /opt/odoo17/odoo17-custom-addons
total 8
drwxrwxr-x 2 odoo17 odoo17 4096 sep 25 08:08
drwxr-x--- 7 odoo17 odoo17 4096 sep 25 08:08
odoo17@userver:~$ exit
logout
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo mkdir -p /var/log/odoo17
[sudo] password for ikaslea:
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo touch /var/log/odoo17.log
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo chown -R odoo17:odoo17 /var/log/odoo17
ikaslea@userver:~$
```

Odooren konfigurazio fitxategia sortu eta editatuko dugu:

```
odoo17@userver:~$ pwd
/opt/odoo17
odoo17@userver:~$ nano odoo17.conf
```

Bertan hurrengo edukia itsatsi. ADI!!! 6. Puntuko Odoo ataleko pasahitza ordezkatu

```
[options]
admin_passwd = YourStrongPasswordHere
db_host = False
db_port = False
db_user = odoo17
db_password = False
xmlrpc_port = 8069
logfile = /var/log/odoo17/odoo17.log
addons_path = /opt/odoo17/odoo17/addons,/opt/odoo17/odoo17-custom-addons
```

```
GNU nano 6.2

[options]
admin_passwd = odoo17.
db_host = False
db_port = False
db_user = odoo17
db_password = False
xmlrpc_port = 8069
logfile = /var/log/odoo17/odoo17.log
addons_path = /opt/odoo17/odoo17/addons,/opt/odoo17/odoo17-custom-addons
```

ADI!! Web ingurunea kargatzen ez den kasuetan, addons\_path errebisatu!! Ibilbideak bat etorri behar dira

## 9. Sortu Odoo systemd unitateko fitxategia (zerbitzua kudeatzeko)

Honekin zerbitzua abiarazi, gelditu zein sistema abiarazterakoan automatikoki martxan jartzeko aukera izango dugu.

sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/odoo17.service

Bertan hurrengo edukia itsatsi.

```
[Unit]
Description=odoo17
After=network.target postgresql@14-main.service

[Service]
Type=simple
SyslogIdentifier=odoo17
PermissionsStartOnly=true
User=odoo17
Group=odoo17
ExecStart=/opt/odoo17/odoo17-venv/bin/python3 /opt/odoo17/odoo17/odoo-bin -c /opt/odoo17/odoo17.conf
StandardOutput=journal+console
```

#### [Install]

#### WantedBy=multi-user.target

```
GNU nano 6.2 /etc/systemd/system/odoo17.service
LUnit]
Description=odoo17
After=network.target postgresql@14-main.service

[Service]
Type=simple
SyslogIdentifier=odoo17
PermissionsStartOnly=true
User=odoo17
Group=odoo17
ExecStart=/opt/odoo17/odoo17-venv/bin/python3 /opt/odoo17/odoo17/odoo-bin -c /opt/odoo17.conf
StandardOutput=journal+console

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

Zerbitzua birkargatu eta berriro abiarazi, gaitu eta kontsultatu.

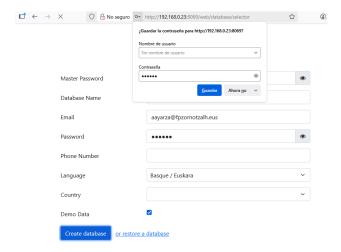
sudo systemctl daemon-reload

sudo systemctl start odoo17 && sudo systemctl enable odoo17

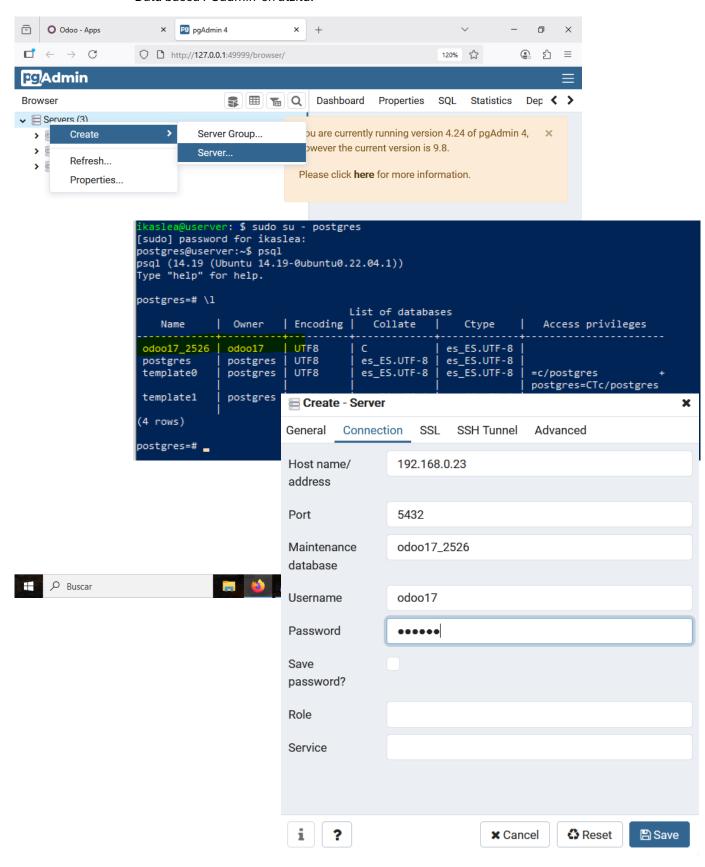
sudo systemctl status odoo17

# 10. Zerbitzarira nabigatzailetik konektatu

http://ZureZerbitzariarenIPHelbidea:8069



#### Datu basea PGadmin-en atzitu:



PostgreSQL datu baseak lokalean zein urrunetik kontrolatzeko pgadmin4 (interfaz grafikoa) erabiliko dugu. Bezero diren sistema eragileetan (Ubuntu Desktop edo w10,11) instalatu dezakegu eta berau erabili ingurune grafikorik ez daukaten zerbitzarietako datu baseak ere kudeatzeko.

Azken honetarako pausu hauek jarraituko ditugu:

on;

Ssh konexioa daukagula ziurtatu ondoren, konexioa ezarri eta hurrengo fitxategiak editatu:

```
1. nano /etc/postgresql/14/main/postgresql.conf
   Lerro hau aurkitu:
   #listen_addresses = 'localhost'  # what IP address(es) to
   listen on;

Eta honela utzi:
   listen_addresses = '*'  # what IP address(es) to listen
```

2. nano /etc/postgresql/14/main/pg hba.conf

Amaieran bi lerro hauek gehitu:

host all all 0.0.0.0/0 md5 host all all ::/0 md5

```
postgres
                                                                                                  peer
           a11
local
                                                                                                  neer
                                                             127.0.0.1/32
                                                                                                  scram-sha-256
host
                                                                                                  scram-sha-256
host
local
            replication
                                                             127.0.0.1/32
::1/128
0.0.0.0/0
::/0
                                                                                                  scram-sha-256
scram-sha-256
            replication replication
                                     a11
host
                                     all
                      ^O Write Out
^R Read File
                                              ^W Where Is
^\ Replace
                                                                     ^K Cut
^U Paste
                                                                                                                   ^C Location
^/ Go To Line
                                                                                                                                                                  M-A Set Mark
M-6 Copy
```

#### Zerbitzua berrabiarazi:

```
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo nano /etc/postgresql/14/main/postgresql.conf
ikaslea@userver:~$ sudo nano /etc/postgresql/14/main/pg_hba.conf
likaslea@userver:~$ sudo systemctl restart postgresql
ikaslea@userver:~$ _
```

Baimen arazoak konpondu:

```
Error saving properties
                                                                  ×
 Unable to connect to server:
 FATAL: password authentication failed for user "odoo17"
 FATAL: password authentication failed for user "odoo17"
                                            |postgres@userver:~$ psql
                                            psql (14.19 (Ubuntu 14.19-0ubuntu0.22.04.1))
                                            Type "help" for help.
                                            postgres=# ALTER USER odoo17 PASSWORD 'odoo17';
ALTER ROLE
                                            postgres=# exit
                                            postgres@userver:~$ pwd
                                            /var/lib/postgresql
                                            postgres@userver:~$ psql
                                            psql (14.19 (Ubuntu 14.19-0ubuntu0.22.04.1))
                                            Type "help" for help.
                                            postgres=# _
```

# Eta azkenik badaukagu:

