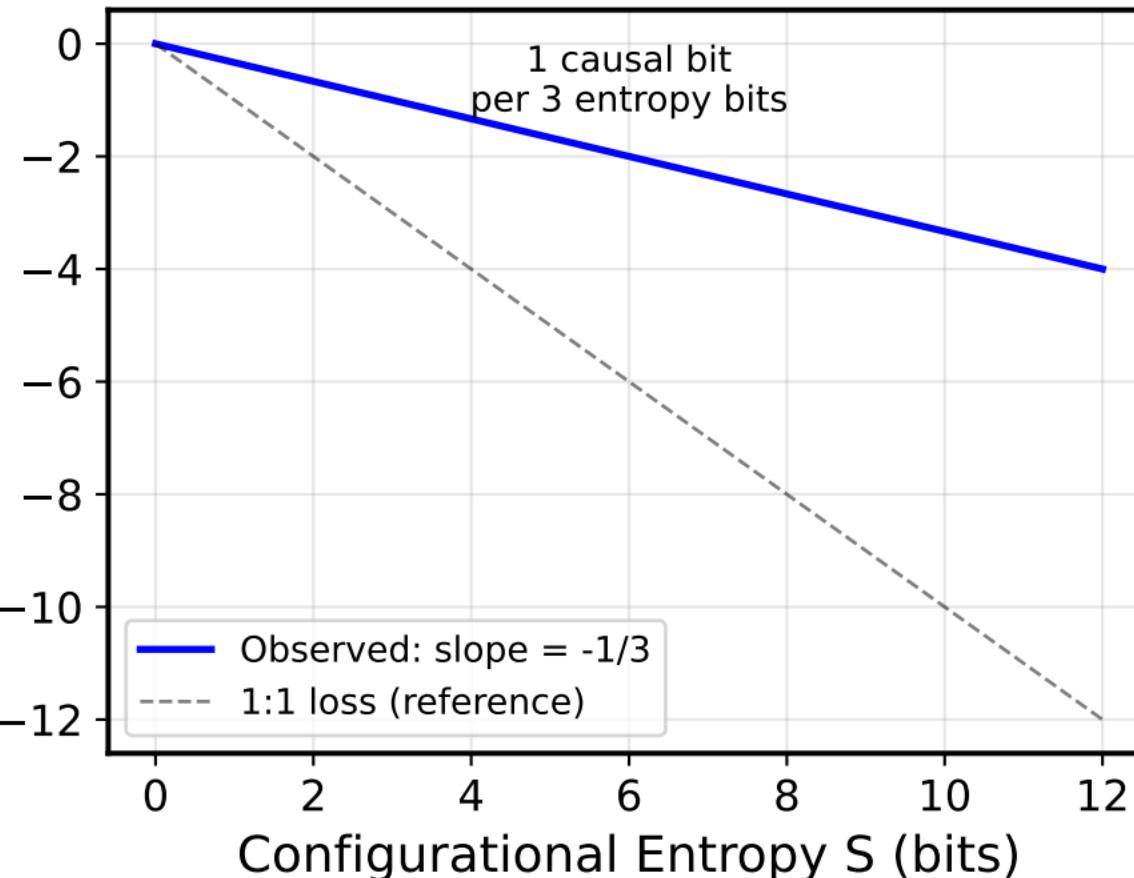


(a) Information Loss Rate

Causal Information (bits)



(b) Thermodynamic Scale

Causality  $C$

