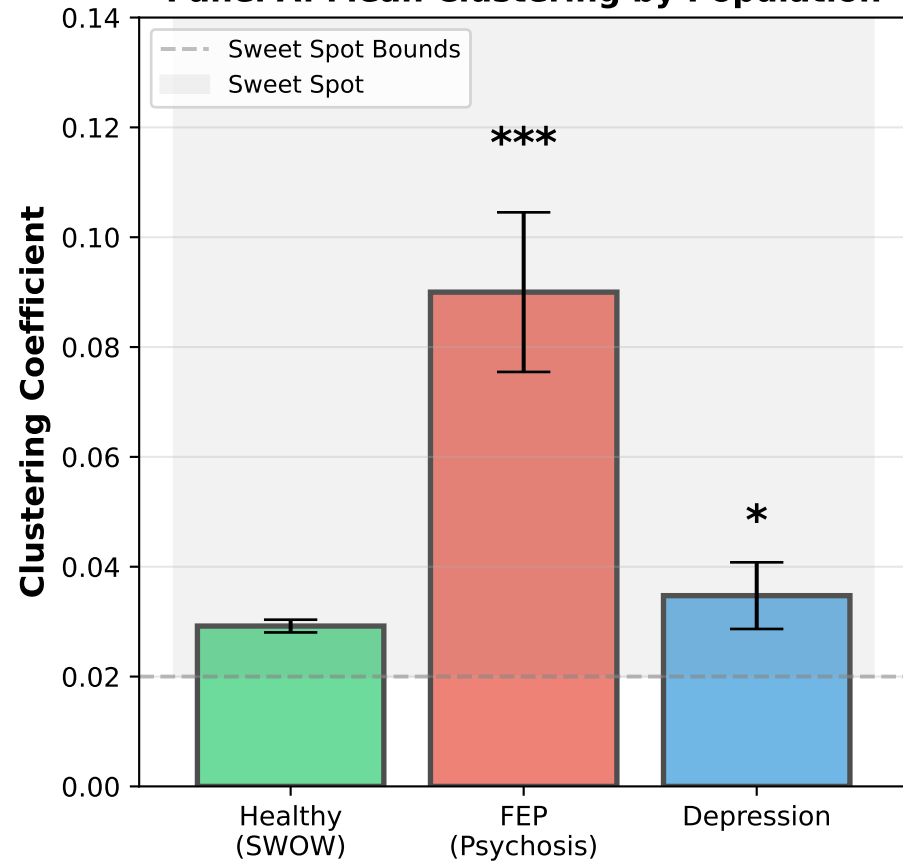
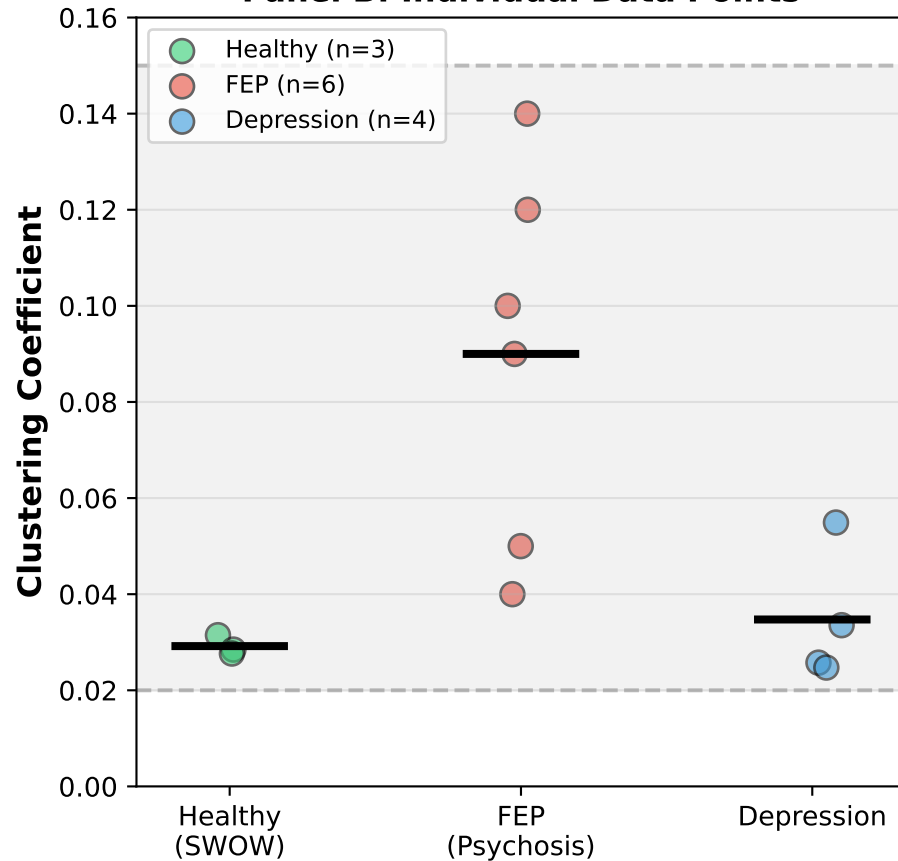


Panel A: Mean Clustering by Population



Panel B: Individual Data Points



Panel C: Effect Sizes

