# **CSEN-241 Cloud Computing**

### **HW2: Your Own Serverless Infrastructure**

# Submitted by: Rishabh Agrawal (W1651177)

#### Tasks:

• Provide a screenshot of invoking the figlet function (5 pts)

• Provide a screenshot of running the following command (5 pts) sudo journalctl -u faasd --lines 40

```
Sudo journalett -u faasd --lines 40

/*Ishabhartshabh:/faasd/Sudo journalett -u faasd --lines 40

feb 27 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: Renoving old container for: prometheus

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: Renoving old container for: gateway

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: Renoving old container for: gateway

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 Start-up order:

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 - ants

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 - prometheus

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 - prometheus

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 - prometheus

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 prometheus

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 Rinning nats with user: "65534"

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:35 Running nats with user: "65534"

feb 77 65:18:35 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:36 nats has IP: 18.62.0.2

feb 77 65:18:36 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:36 nats has IP: 18.62.0.2

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feb 77 65:18:36 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:36 queue-worker has IP: 10.62.0.4

feb 77 65:18:36 rishabh faasd/S3608]: 2024/02/77 65:18:
```

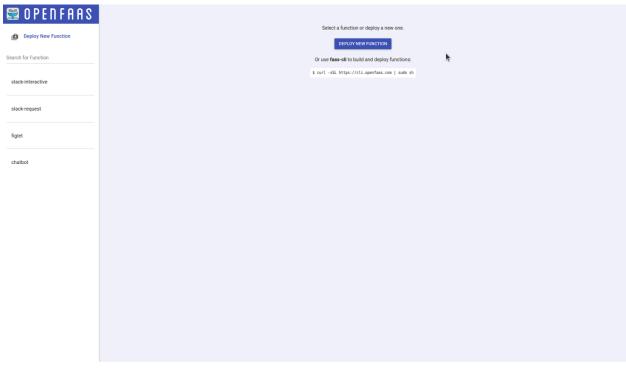
• Complete slack-request/handler.py (10 pts)

```
ishabberishabh:-/functions/slack-request$ cat handler.py
.mport json

def handle(req):
    data = {
        "text: "Serverless Message",
        "attachments: [{
            "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241",
            "fields": [{
                 "title": "Anazing Level",
                 "short: True
            }
                 "short: True
            }
                 "short: True
            }
                "short: True
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                 "short: The property of t
```

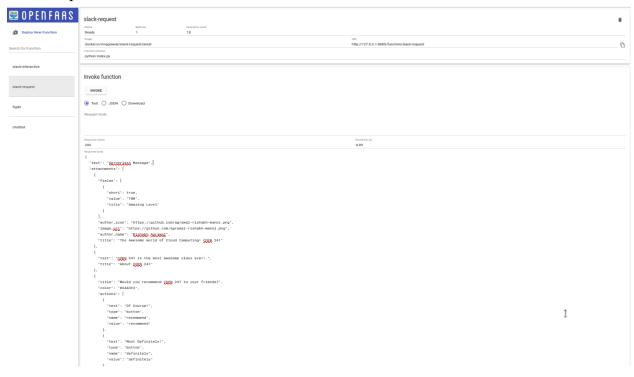
• Complete slack-interactive/handler.py (10 pts)

• Provide a screenshot of your OpenFaaS gateway AFTER deploying figlet, slack-handler and slack-interactive functions (5 pts)

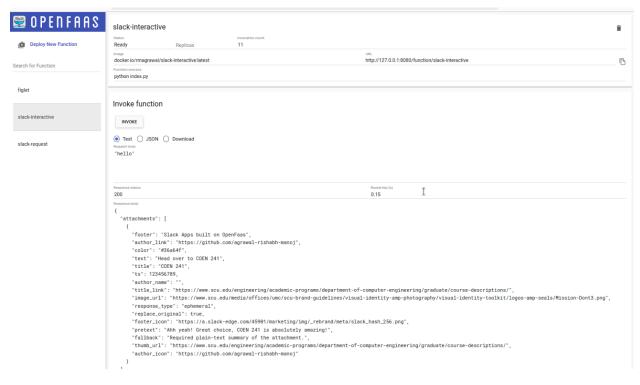


# • Provide a screenshot of invoking slack-request and slack-interactive functions (5 pts)

slack-request:



#### slack-interactive:



• Complete the chatbot with a yml file (25pt)

```
Lahabhdrishabh:-/chatbot/chatbotS cat handler.py

uport datetime

on pyTiglet import Figlet

uport sys

f handle(req):
    """process incoming requests based on the input text""

if "name" in req.lower() or "what is your name" in req.lower():
    # Respond with the bot's name in 3 different ways
    response = [
        "My name is Rishabh",
        "I'm called Agrawal also.",
        "You can call me RMA."

] return "\n".join(response)

elif "current time" in req.lower() or "current date" in req.lower():
    # Respond with the current date and time in 3 different ways
    current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
    responses = [
        current_time.strftime('The current time is XH:XM on XB Xd, XY."),
        current_time.strftime('The current time is XH:XM on XB Xd, XY."),
        current_time.strftime('Tit's now XH:XM on Xd/Xm/XY."),
        current_time.strftime('Today is XB Xd, XY, and the time is XH:XM.")

] eturn "\n".join(responses)

elif ren.lower().startswith('generate a figlet for"):
    # Extract the text to generate figlet
    extract_text = req[len('generate a figlet for"):].strip("\")

# For the purpose of this example, we'll simulate figlet output using PyFiglet
    f = Figlet(font=slant')
    return "I'n not sure how to process that request."

f __name__ == "_main__":
    # For local testing, input can be sent directly through command line
    req = sys.argv[1] if len(sys.argv) > 1 else ""

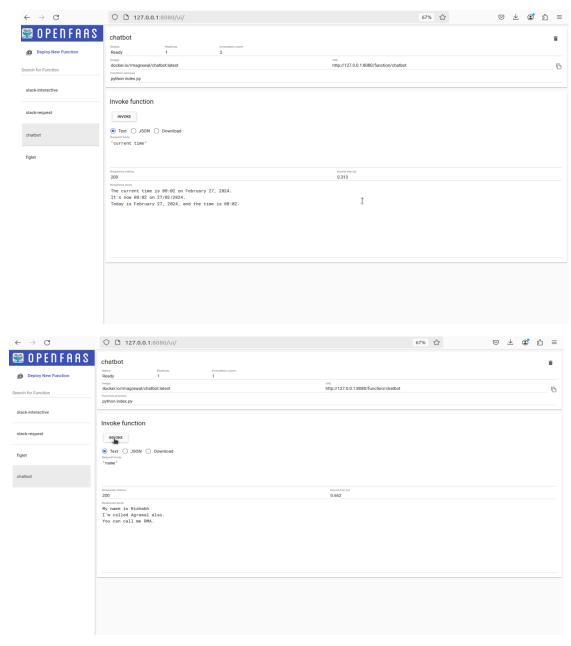
# For local testing, input can be sent directly through command line
    req = sys.argv[1] if len(sys.argv) > 1 else ""

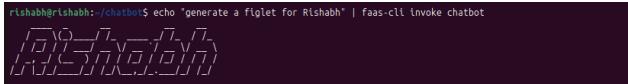
## For local testing, input can be sent directly through command line
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    req = sys.argv[1] if len(sys.argv) > 1 else ""
```

```
rishabh@rishabh:~/chatbot$ cat chatbot.yml
version: 1.0
provider:
   name: openfaas
   gateway: http://127.0.0.1:8080
functions:
   chatbot:
   lang: python
   handler: ./chatbot
image: rmagrawal/chatbot:latest
```

• Provide a screenshot of invoking three different cases of the chatbot (5 pts)





### **Questions:**

#### 1. What is the command to invoke the slack-request function?

a. via curl:

curl -d '{"Hello": "COEN 241"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-request

b. via faas-cli:

sudo faas-cli invoke slack-request

#### 2. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-request function?

rishabh@rishabh:~functions\$ sudo faas-cli invoke slack-request

Reading from STDIN - hit (Control + D) to stop.

{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [{"fields": [{"short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"}], "author\_icon": "https://github.com/agrawal-rishabh-manoj.png", "image\_url"
: "https://github.com/agrawal-rishabh-manoj.png", "author\_name": "Rishabh Agrawal", "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, ("text": "COEN 241 is the most awesome class ever
!.', title": "About COEN 241"}, ("title": "Mould you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": #38A3E3", "actions: [["text": "Of Course!", "type": "button", "name: "recommend", "value": "definitely"], "callback\_dd": "response123", "fallback": "Mould you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "attachment\_type": "default"]]

\*\*Tishabh@rishabh:~/functions\$ curl -d '{"Hello": "COEN 241"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-request

{"text": "Serverless Message", "attachments": [["fields": [("short": true, "value": "100", "title": "Amazing Level"]], "author\_icon": "https://github.com/agrawal-rishabh-manoj.png", "image\_url"
: "https://github.com/agrawal-rishabh-manoj.png", "author\_name": "Rishabh Agrawal", "title": "The Awesome world of Cloud Computing! COEN 241"}, ["text": "COEN 241"], "title": "About COEN 241"}, ["title": "Mould you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": #3AA3E3", "actions": ["text": "Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value"
: "recommend"}, ["text": "Most Definitely!", "type": "button", "name": "definitely", "value": "definitely"]], "callback\_id": "response123", "fallback": "Mould you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "color": "#3AA3E3", "actions": ["text": "Of Course!", "type": "button", "name": "recommend", "value": "definitely", "value": "definitely"]], "callback\_id": "response123", "fallback": "Mould you recommend COEN 241 to your friends?", "attachment\_type": "default"]]}

#### 3. What is the command to invoke the slack-interactive function?

a. via curl

curl -d '{"Hello":"COEN 241"}' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-interactive

b. via faas-cli

sudo faas-cli invoke slack-interactive

## 4. What is the output you see when you invoke the slack-interactive function?

Reading from STDIN - hit (Control + D) to stop.

"Hi"
("attachments": [{"footer": "Slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author\_link": "https://github.com/agrawal-rishabh-manoj", "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241",
"ts": 123456789, "author\_name: "", "title\_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computen\_engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "inage\_url": "https://www
scu.edu/media/offices/umc/scu-brand-guidelines/visual-identity-ano-photography/visual-identity-toolkit/logos-amp-seals/NIts-lon-bont3.nng", "response\_type": "ephemeral", "replace\_original": tru
e, "footer\_icon": 'https://a.slack-edge.com/d5901/marketing/ing/\_rebrand/neta/slack\_hasp\_55.nng", 'pretext": 'Ahh yeah! Great choice, COEN 241: asboilutely amazing!, "fallback": "Required pl
ain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb\_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author\_icon": "https://
prishabhgritabbh:-/functions\$ curl - d '{'Hello": "COEN 241"} ' http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/slack-interactive

['attachments': [footer: "slack Apps built on OpenFaas", "author\_link": "https://author\_com/agrawal-rishabh-manoj", "color": "#36a64f", "text": "Head over to COEN 241", "title": "COEN 241",
"ts": 123456789, "author\_name: "", "title\_link": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "inage\_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "replace\_original": tru
e, "footer\_icon": "https://aslack-edge.com/45901/marketing/ing/\_rebrand/neta/slack\_hash\_256.png", "pretext": "Ahh yeah! Great choice, COEN 241 is absolutely amazing!", "fallback": "Required pl
ain-text summary of the attachment.", "thumb\_url": "https://www.scu.edu/engineering/academic-programs/department-of-computer-engineering/graduate/course-descriptions/", "author\_icon": "https://
github.com/agr

### 5. How would you pass different arguments to the functions?

There are multiple methods for providing arguments to functions, each suitable for different contexts or environments.

a. For invoking the figlet function through the FaaS CLI, one approach involves utilizing the echo command to supply the argument "Hello, FaaS World" directly to the function as follows:

echo "Hello, FaaS World" | faas-cli invoke figlet

- b. When making a Slack request via a curl command, arguments can be sent in a POST request to the server by specifying the data as follows: curl -d '{"Hello":"COEN 241"}' <a href="https://127.1.0.1:8080/function/slack-request">https://127.1.0.1:8080/function/slack-request</a>
- c. Arguments can also be submitted through the OpenFaaS API Gateway's user interface, providing a graphical method for function interaction.

# 6. How would you change the slack-interactive function to react to different inputs?

To modify the slack-interactive function to respond to diverse inputs, within the 'handler.py' file, we leverage a function from the 'urllib' package named 'unquote' to decode strings into URLs, defaulting to UTF-8 encoding. Subsequently, the 'json.load()' method is employed to convert a valid JSON string, such as 'urlstring', into a Python dictionary, which is then assigned to a variable named 'response'. Initially, this 'response' variable is not actively used within the function. To enhance the function's capability to react to varying inputs, the 'response' dictionary can be integrated into the existing 'data' dictionary. By doing so and returning 'json.dumps(data)', the function is then enabled to dynamically respond to a range of inputs.

#### 7. How long does it take for the chat response to come back?

Please refer screenshots below for answer

```
chatbot$ cat chatbot_response_time.py
mport requests
mport time
ERVER_URL = "http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/chatbot"
lef calculate_response_time(data, repeat=1):
     total_time = 0
for _ in range(repeat):
    start_time = time.time()
    response = requests.post(SERVER_URL, data=data)
end_time = time.time()
total_time += (end_time - start_time)
if repeat == 1: # If only one request, return its time directly
return end_time - start_time
return total_time / repeat # Return average time if multiple requests
lef main():
    # Measure response times according to the given scenarios
# a. For the first request that does not call figlet
response_time_a = calculate_response_time("What is your name?")
print(f"a. Response time for the first request (no figlet): {response_time_a:.4f} seconds")
     # b. For the second request that does not call figlet
response_time_b = calculate_response_time("What is your name?")
print(f"b. Response time for the second request (no figlet): {response_time_b:.4f} seconds")
     # c. Average over 10 requests that do not call figlet
average_response_time_c = calculate_response_time("What is your name?", repeat=10)
print(f"c. Average response time over 10 requests (no figlet): {average_response_time_c:.4f} seconds")
     # d. For the first request that calls figlet
response_time_d = calculate_response_time("Generate a figlet for Hello")
print(f"d. Response time for the first request (with figlet): {response_time_d:.4f} seconds")
     # e. For the second request that calls figlet
response_time_e = calculate_response_time("Generate a figlet for Hello")
print(f"e. Response time for the second request (with figlet): {response_time_e:.4f} seconds")
    # f. For the second request that calls figlet following the first request that does not call figlet
# Measure the first request (no figlet)
calculate_response_time("What is your name?")
# Measure the second request (with figlet)
response_time_f = calculate_response_time("Generate a figlet for Hello")
print(f"f. Response time for the second request (with figlet, after no figlet): {response_time_f:.4f} seconds")
     # g. Average over 10 requests that do call figlet
average_response_time_g = calculate_response_time("Generate a figlet for Hello", repeat=10)
print(f"g. Average response time over 10 requests (with figlet): {average_response_time_g:.4f} seconds")
      _name_
                 _ == "__main__":
    main()
                                                     :bot$ python3 chatbot_response_time.py

    Response time for the first request (no figlet): 0.2657 seconds

 b. Response time for the second request (no figlet): 0.1737 seconds
c. Average response time over 10 requests (no figlet): 0.1550 secondsd. Response time for the first request (with figlet): 0.1666 seconds
 e. Response time for the second request (with figlet): 0.1723 seconds
  f. Response time for the second request (with figlet, after no figlet): 0.1774 seconds
g. Average response time over 10 requests (with figlet): 0.1544 seconds
```

# 8. Now try sending a series of requests to the chatbot in parallel. At what queries per second does OpenFaaS add a new instance of the function?

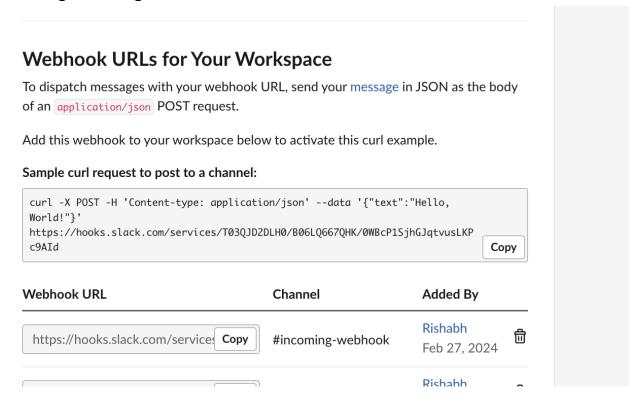
Please refer screenshots below for answer

```
ot$ python3 parallel_requests.py
Attempted requests: 50
Successful replies: 50
Efficiency: 100.00%
rishabh@rishabh:~/chatbot$ cat parallel_requests.py
import concurrent.futures
import requests
import time
# Endpoint for the chatbot function
CHAT_FUNCTION_URL = "http://127.0.0.1:8080/function/chatbot"
def post_chatbot_data(payload):
"""Post data to the chatbot function."""
            result = requests.post(CHAT_FUNCTION_URL, data=payload)
           return result.status_code
     except Exception as err:
return str(err)
def launch_requests(rate_of_requests, test_duration=10):
    """Launch requests concurrently to achieve a certain rate."""
    with concurrent.futures.ThreadPoolExecutor() as pool:
           tasks = []
start = time.time()
           while time.time() - start < test_duration:
                  for _ in range(rate_of_requests):

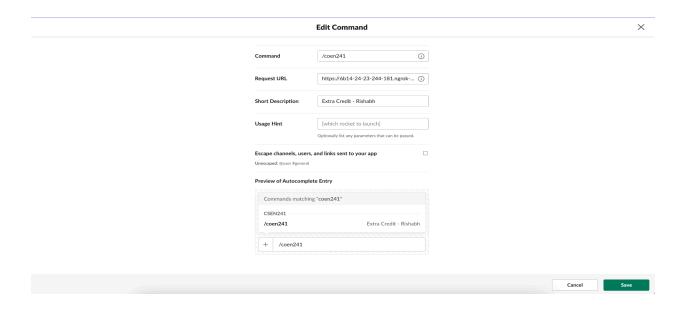
# Customize your request payload as necessary
task = pool.submit(post_chatbot_data, "Can you tell me a joke?")
                  tasks.append(task)
time.sleep(1) # Interval before the next group of requests
            outcomes = [task.result() for task in tasks]
      successful_outcomes = [outcome for outcome in outcomes if outcome == 200]
     print(f"Attempted requests: {len(outcomes)}")
print(f"Successful replies: {len(successful_outcomes)}")
print(f"Efficiency: {(len(successful_outcomes) / len(outcomes)) * 100:.2f}%")
  Usage example:
 equests_each_second = 5 # Modify this to test different intensities
 aunch_requests(requests_each_second)
```

#### **Extra Credit:**

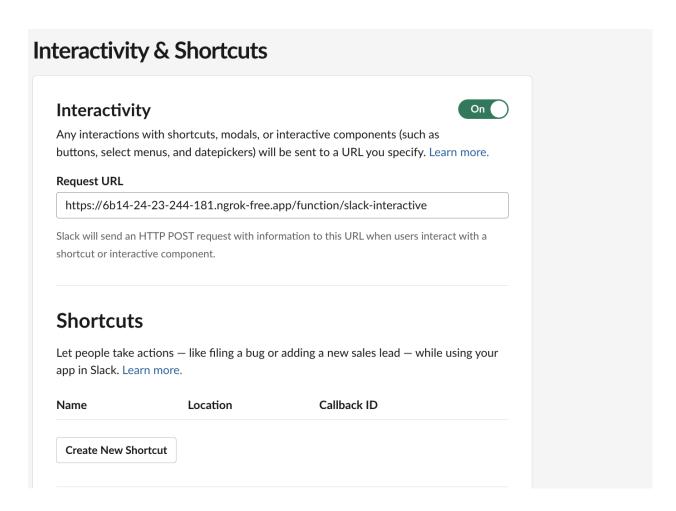
# Creating Incoming webhook



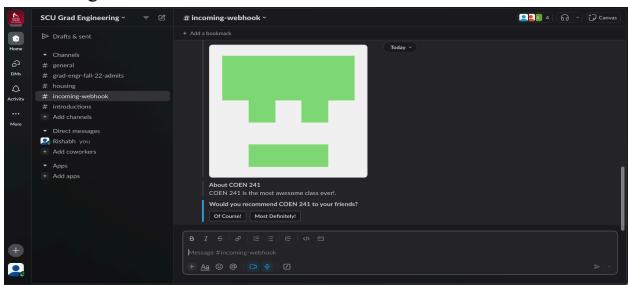
## Creating new command



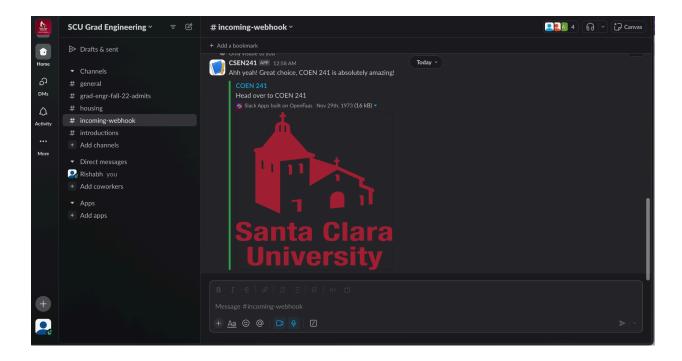
# Setting request url for interactivity



# After using slash command in the channel: /coen241



# After pressing "Of Course"



# ngrok:

```
Autid better APIs with ngrok. Early access: ngrok.com/early-access

Session Status online
Account Rishabh Agrawal (Plan: Free)
Version Jo. 60
```

# Link for application:

https://app.slack.com/client/T03QJD2DLH0/C048H40RJ5C

Invite link to join the workspace:

https://join.slack.com/t/scugradengineering/shared\_invite/zt-2dlb3ghf6-pZCdTnornOsI9c IyV42Dwg\_\_

#### Slask command url:

https://6b14-24-23-244-181.ngrok-free.app/function/slack-request

https://6b14-24-23-244-181.ngrok-free.app/function/slack-interactive

#### Git Repository Information:

Account name	agrawal-rishabh-manoj
Repository name	COEN-241-Cloud-Computing
Folder which contains HW2	HW2
Link to repository	https://github.com/agrawal-rishabh-manoj/CSEN-2 41-Cloud-Computing