

Beginning population

Deaths

"Age" the population

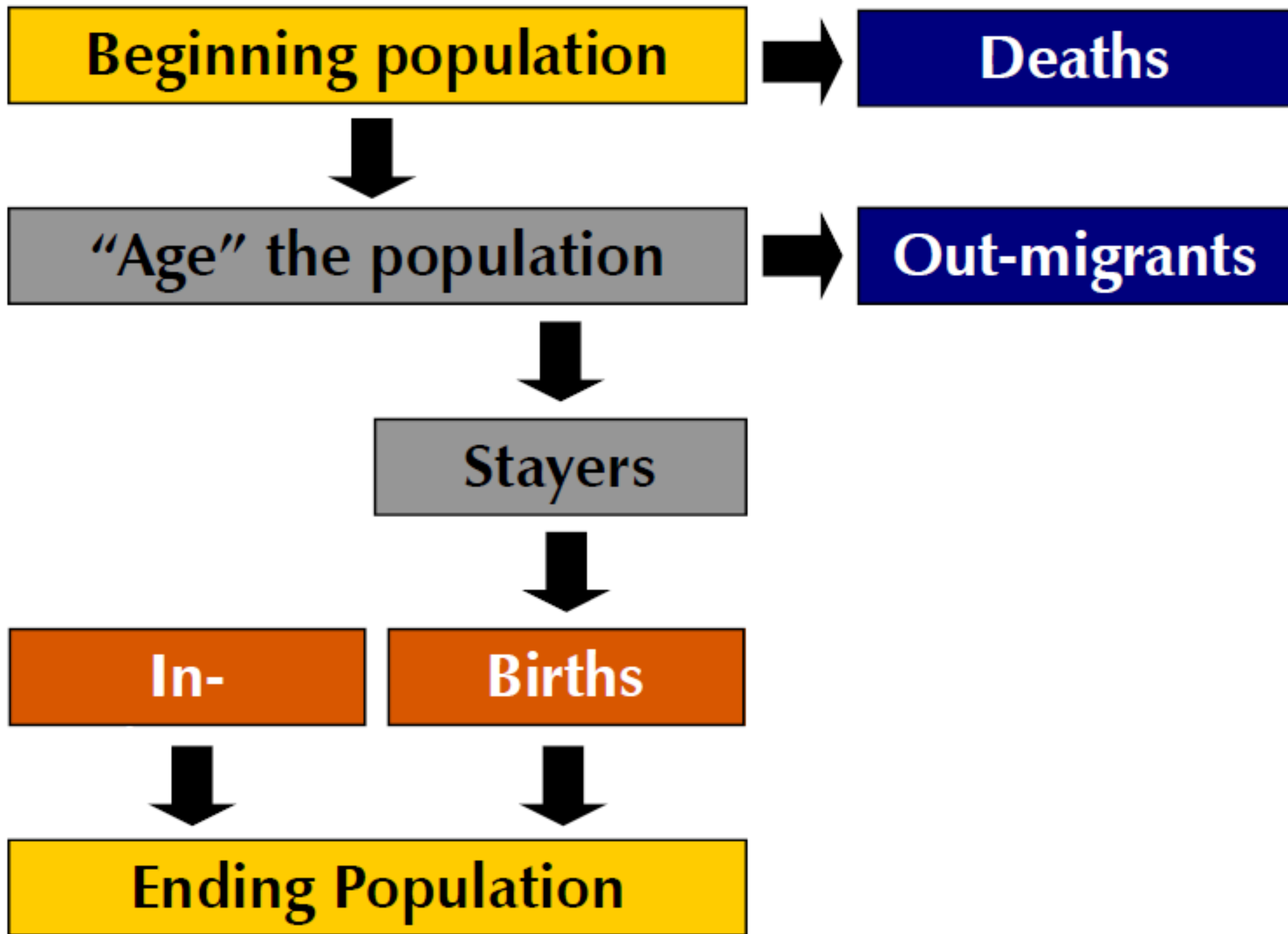
Out-migrants

Stayers

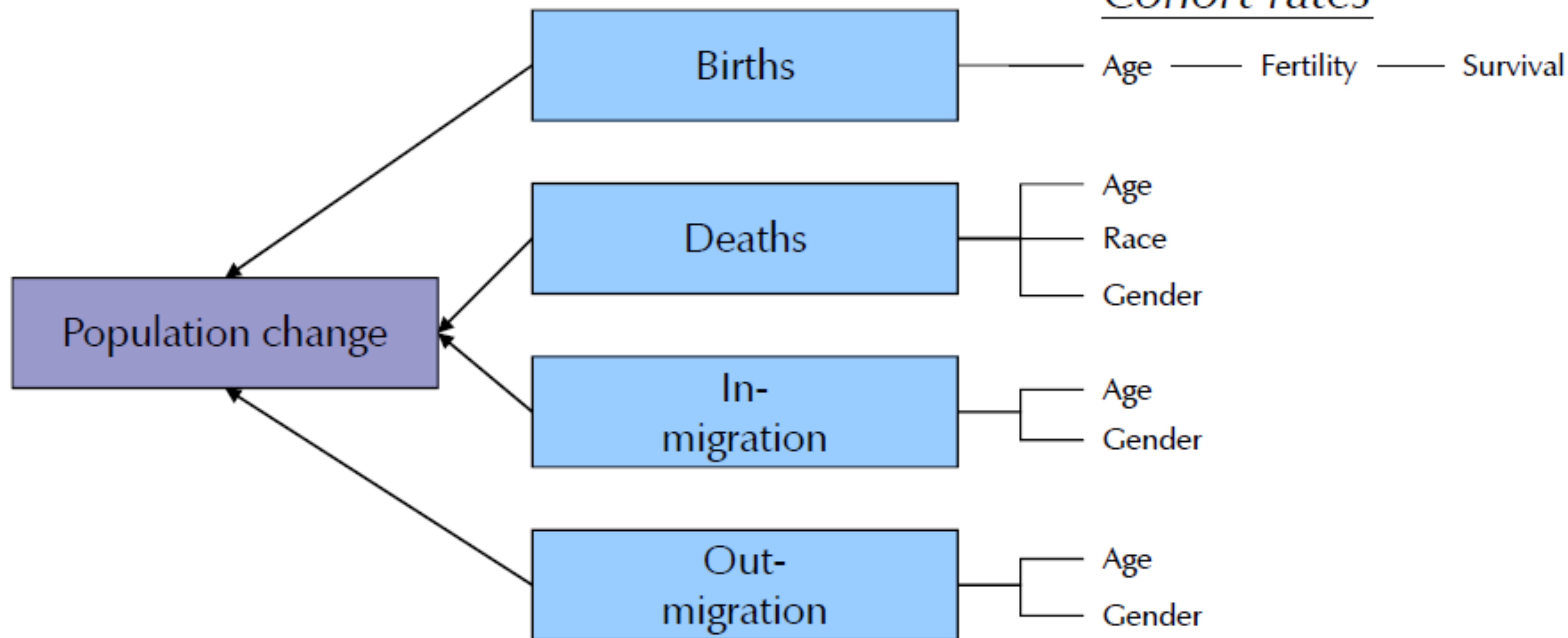
In-

Births

Ending Population



Cohort rates



Aim: Attach the right rates to the right cohorts

Question: How do we get the right rates?