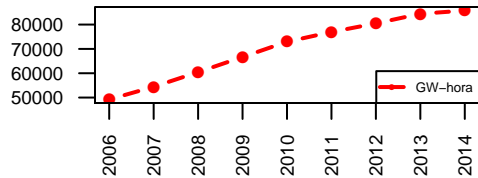
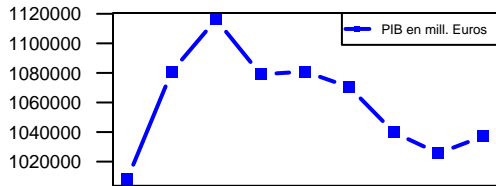


España



Años