

Catching variation during fieldwork on Nakh-Daghestanian languages

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26 November 2019



Variation in language?

According to [Eckert 2016] there are three waves of Variationism:

- [Labov 1963] on Martha's Vineyard /ai/ ~ /au/, [Trudgill 1974], [Wolfram 1969]

Data were collected from

- 44 Zilo speakers (Upper Andic, Northeast Caucasian) during the fieldwork in 2019



Created with [lingtypology](#) [[Moroz 2017](#)]

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- and 23 Nakh-Daghestanian researches via online questionnaire

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- Trudgill, P. (1974). *The social differentiation of English in Norwich*. Cambridge University Press.
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