

# Valency patterns in Mande: contact vs inheritance

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# Introduction

# On Mande languages

# Data collection and coding

## Data source

Data were collected with the help of the [BivalTyp](#) [Saj, 2020] questionnaire focusing on bivalent predicates and containing 130 stimulus sentences. The Russian variant of the questionnaire, which we then translated into French and used in our fieldwork.

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- elicitation
  - Kono (Southwestern)
  - Kpelle (Southwestern)
  - Mano (Southern)
- published data based on the questionnaire
  - Looma (Southwestern) (Mishchenko 2018)
  - Guro (Southern) [[Kuznetsova, 2018](#), [Kuznetsova and Kuznetsova, 2021](#)]
  - Dan-Gweetaa (Southern) [[Vydrin, 2021](#)]
  - Bamana (Manding) [[Dumestre, 2011](#), [Bailleul et al., 2011](#)]

## Data

Resulting database does not have exactly 130 equivalents per language:

- some stimulus meanings do not have a straightforward equivalent
- some pairs of stimuli showed identical equivalents, so we excluded stimuli 112, 114, 122, 125, and 128
- we collected all equivalent per stimulus predicate

language	N stimuli
Kono	115
Looma	117
Guro	120
Dan Gweetaa	136
Kpelle	143
Bamana	161
Mano	215

# Results



# Conclusion

## References I

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