

Annotated Equation

$$\ln \left(\frac{p(\text{aggression})}{1 - p(\text{aggression})} \right) = \beta_0 + \sum \beta_{\text{abuse}} + \sum \beta_{\text{covariates}} + u_{0j}$$

baseline log odds
logarithm of odds of aggression

abuse
covariates
country level variation in outcome