Simulated Data: 1 to 3 obs per cluster; regression slope of 3.0.

Results from summary table below suggest each model does well in estimating regression slope. These results suggest good estimation of within cluster variances.

Results from individual commands suggest each model does well in estimating between cluster variances.

Bayesian results, which cannot be included in this PDF, are similarly effective in recovering model parameters.

	Variable	OLS	OLS_cluste~d	MLM	RE	FE
#1						
	x	2.980***	2.980***	2.995***	2.995 * * *	2.995 * * *
	_cons	1.094	1.094	-0.439	-0.439	-0.409
lns1_1_1						
	_cons			2.329***		
Insig_e						
	_cons			0.056		
	Statistics					
	N	1003	1003	1003	1003	1003
	r2	0.946	0.946			0.999
	r2_a	0.946	0.946			0.998
			Variable			GEE
#1						
			х			2.995***
			_cons			-0.414
Ins1_1_1						
			_cons			
Insig_e						
			_cons			
			Statistics			
			N			1003

r2

r2_a