

# Bayesian Longitudinal Multilevel Models

true

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## Contents

### 1 Gutten Tree Data

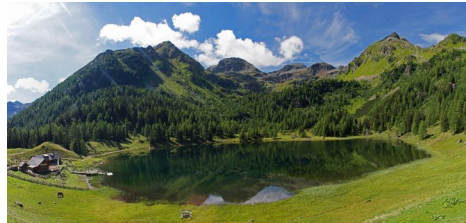


Figure 1: Norway Spruce and Larch Forest in Austrian Alps, <https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/research-topic/forestry/qr-tree-project/norway-spruce>

The data used in this example are derived from the R package *Functions and Datasets for “Forest Analytics with R”*.

According to the documentation, the source of these data are: “von Guttenberg’s Norway spruce (*Picea abies* [L.] Karst) tree measurement data.”

The documentation goes on to further note that:

“The data are measures from 107 trees. The trees were selected as being of average size from healthy and well stocked stands in the Alps.”

### 2 Import The Data

```
## # A tibble: 1,200 x 9
##       site location tree age_base height dbh_cm volume age_bh tree_ID
##   <dbl+lbl> <dbl+lbl> <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl>   <dbl+lbl>
## 1     1 [1]      1 [1]     1      20    4.2    4.6     5   9.67    1 [1.1]
## 2     1 [1]      1 [1]     1      30    9.3   10.2    38  19.7    1 [1.1]
## 3     1 [1]      1 [1]     1      40   14.9   14.9   123  29.7    1 [1.1]
## 4     1 [1]      1 [1]     1      50   19.7   18.3   263  39.7    1 [1.1]
## 5     1 [1]      1 [1]     1      60    23   20.7   400  49.7    1 [1.1]
## 6     1 [1]      1 [1]     1      70   25.8   22.6   555  59.7    1 [1.1]
## 7     1 [1]      1 [1]     1      80   27.4   24.1   688  69.7    1 [1.1]
```