# Fixed Effects and Differences in Differences

true

#### 2022-02-20

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#### 1 Fixed Effects

$$y_{it} = \beta_0 + \beta \text{treatment}_{it} + \beta \text{time}_{it} + u_{0i} + e_{it}$$

## 2 Differences in Differences

$$y_{it} = \beta_0 + \beta \text{treatment}_{it} + \beta \text{time}_{it} + \beta \text{time}_{it} \times \text{treatment}_{it} + u_{0i} + e_{it}$$