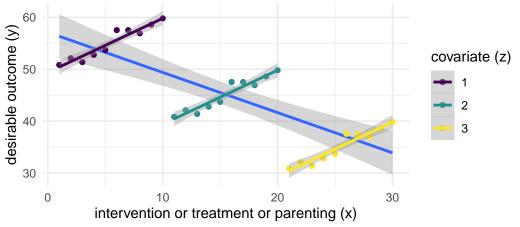
## Desirable Outcome as a Function of Intervention or Treatment



Slope not accounting for covariate(s) slopes downward. Slope accounting for covariate(s) slopes upward.