Describing Odds Ratios

Comments Welcome

Andy Grogan-Kaylor

2025-10-27

Describing Odds Ratios

| Odds Ratio for Group A Compared to Another Group | Interpretations |
|---|--|
| .25 | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 25% of the odds of the other group. |
| | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 75% lower than for the other group. |
| 1.0 | The odds of the outcome for Group A were equivalent to (the same as) the odds for the other group. |
| | There was no difference between Group A and the other group. |
| 1.5 | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 1.5 times those for the other group. |
| | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 50% higher than for the other group. |
| 2.0 | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 100% higher than those for the other group. (technically correct, but at the very least confusing?) |
| | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 2.0 (twice) those for the other group. |
| 2.5 | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 2.5 times those for the other group. |

| Odds Ratio for Group A Compared to Another Group | Interpretations |
|---|--|
| | The odds of the outcome for Group A were 150% higher than for the other group. (technically correct, but at the very least confusing?) |