# Techniques for Large Scale Data - Group 23

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### Assignment 4

#### 1.1

The ontology is in assignemnt4.owl file.

#### 1.2

#### Files contents

- script/queries.py strings with Wikidata queries
- script/data\_module.py a script obtaining Wikidata records using predefined queries
- script/ontology\_creator.py a script generating an .owl file with a complete ontology

#### Solution

At first Wikidata queries were constructed using Wikidata Query Service to validate them. Then a Python code that incorporated the queries was written. To communicate with Wikidata server a library requests was used. The data obtained this way was then parsed to .csv files using pandas module.

To create a complete ontology populated with the fetched data, owlready2 module and an ontology sketch generated before with Protégé were used. The individuals were created by iterating over Wikidata records. Their properties and relationships were set up by defining corresponding triples. The complete ontology was exported to data/onto.owl file and loaded in GraphDB.

#### 1.3

The sample SPARQL queries along with comments can be found in queries directory.

## 2.1

We found all Swedish cities that can claim that no more northerly cities have a larger population and same for southerly cities. Below we present the results in tables with three columns (the city name, latitude and population) where the cities are listed according to their latitude. The northerly cities are listed from the north most city and the southerly cities begin from the most southern one.

| City           | Latitude     | Population |
|----------------|--------------|------------|
| Mattila        | 24.12138889  | 77         |
| Purra          | 24.11805556  | 101        |
| Haparanda Town | 24.117033055 | 3350       |
| Haparanda      | 24.117032965 | 6642       |
| Kalix          | 23.177674141 | 8395       |
| Luleå          | 22.191498303 | 48749      |
| Umeå           | 20.270566462 | 89607      |
| Stockholm      | 18.068611111 | 972647     |
| Øresund Region | 12.81666666  | 3852993    |

Table 2.1.1 Northern Cities Table

| City           | Latitude     | Population |
|----------------|--------------|------------|
| Kebal          | 11.000277777 | 384        |
| Strömstad      | 11.186365606 | 7355       |
| Lysekil        | 11.451404637 | 7869       |
| Hönö           | 11.649711717 | 9137       |
| Torslanda      | 11.766666666 | 22923      |
| Uddevalla      | 11.914195436 | 36121      |
| Gothenburg     | 11.980966694 | 600473     |
| Øresund Region | 12.81666666  | 3852993    |

Table 2.1.2 Southern Cities Table