COLLOQVIA PERSONARVM

Latin-English Vocabulary



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ABBREVIATIONS

ablative

ablātīvus

abl

anı	adiativus	adiative
acc	accūsātīvus	accusative
adi	adiectīvum	adjective
adv	adverbium	adverb
comp	comparātīvus	comparative
dat	datīvus	dative
ſ	fēminīnum	feminine
fut	futürum	future
gen	genetīvus	genitive
imp	imperātīvus	imperative
indēcl	indēclīnābile	indeclinable
inf	infinitivus	infinitive
m	masculinum	masculine
n	neutrum	neuter
nöm	nōminātīvus	nominative
perf	perfectum	perfect
pl. plūr	plūrālis	plural
praes	praesēns	present
prön	pronomen	pronoun
prp	praepositio	preposition
sing	singulāris	singular
sup	superlātivus	superlative
ν.	vidē	see
voc	vocātīvus	vocative
1	persona prima	lst person
2	persona secunda	2nd person
3	persona tertia	3rd person

A älab prp +abl from, of, by ab-esse -sunt be absent/away/distant ab-īre -eunt -iisse go away absēns -entis adī absent and, as, then ac/atque ac-cêdere go (to), come near ac-cipere -iunt receive, get ac-currere come running accūsāre accuse ad prp +acc to, towards, by, till ad-dere add ad-esse -sunt be present ad-hūc so far, still go (to), approach ad-ire -cunt ad-mittere let in, admit ad-venīre -vēnisse arrive sick, ill aeger -gra -grum aegrötäre be ill āčr āeris m air bring af-ferre agere age agite come on! well, now agricola -ae m farmer, peasant ăiō ais ait āiunt sav ain' (tū)? you don't say? really? āla -ae f wing white albus -a -um aliēnus -a -um somebody else's ali-quI -qua -quod adi some ali-quid something ali-ouis somebody, some one alius -a -ud other, another aliī... aliī some... others alter -era -erum one, the other (of two) amāns -antis adi loving, beloved amā re love ambulāre walk amīca -ae f girlfriend amicus -i m friend an ۸r ancilla -ae / female slave, servant angustus -a -um narrow anim-ad-vertere notice animal -ālis n animal, living being annus -i m ante prp +acc, adv in front of, before anteā adv formerly before ante-quam antiquus -a -um old, ancient ลิทนในร -ไ *m* ทกด aperīre open apertus -a -um open

call, address

appelläre

apud prp +acc aqua -ae f aquila -ae f arbitrārī arbor -oris f arcessere ärdēre arma -õrum n p! armātus -a -um ascendere a-spicere -iunt 21 äter -tra -trum atomus -i f atque/ac ātrium -ī n audēre audīre aureus -a -um aurls -is f aurum -ī n aut autem avis -is f baculum -i n bālāre barbarus -a -um beātus -a -um bene bēstia -ae f bibere bonus -a -um bracchium -i n brevis -e

cadere

canere

cantāre

caelum -i n

calidus -a -um

campus -i m

canis -is m/f

caput -itis n carēre +abl

cauda -ac f

causa -ae f

cavere

centum

cernere

capere -iunt cépisse

castra -ōrum n pl

bird

-i n stick
bleat
-a -um foreign, barbarian
-um happy
well
f beast, animal
drink
-um good
m -i n arm
short, brief

beside, near, by

think, believe

send for, fetch

be on fire, burn

climb up, go up, mount

water

cagle

tree

arms

armed

look at

black, dark

dare, venture

gold-, golden

but, however

hear, listen

but

atom
and, as, than

hall

ear

OF

gold

fall sky, heaven warm, hot plain, field sing, play dog sing take, catch head be without, lack camp tail cause, reason beware (of) a hundred discern, perceive certē certainly, at any rate decimus -a -um tenth certain, sure certus -a -um de-esse de-est de-sunt be lacking the other(s), the rest ceteri -ae -a děfendere defend cibus -ī m food de-inde afterwards, then clāmāre shout dělectáre delight, please shout, shouting clāmor -ōris m dēnārius -ī m denarius (silver coin) clārus -a -um bright, clear, famous dēns dentis m tooth shut, close dē-rīdēre claudere -sisse -sum laugh at, make fun of shut, closed dē-sinere clausus -a -um finish, stop clāvis -is f kev dë-tergëre wipe off think côgitäre deus -i m pog cognôscere get to know, recognize dexter -tra -trum right col-loquī talk, converse dicere -xisse say, call colloquium -i n conversation, talk diës -či m dav collum -i n neck difficilis -e difficult color -oris m colour digitus -i m finger column dīligere love, be fond of columna -ae f send away, dismiss complecti embrace dī-mittere go away, depart calculate, reckon dis-cēdere computăre discere attempt, try learn cônări meet, collide, clash con-currere discipulus -ī m pupil, schoolboy sit down dīves -itis adi con-sidere stop, halt dīvidere divide, separate con-sistere docere consolārī comfort, console teach catch sight of, see doctus -a -um learned, skilled con-spicere -iunt con-stare cost dolëre ache, feel pain, grieve constare ex consist of domi adv at home continuō adv immediately domina -ae f mistress against dominus -i m master contră prp +acc contrārius -a -um opposite, contrary domus -ūs f. abl -ò house heart acc/abl domum/-ō home/from home cor cordis n corpus -oris n body dönum -ī n gift, present cotīdiē every day dormire sleep crás tomorrow dücere -xisse guide, lead, take thick, fat crassus -a -um dum while, as long as, until believe, trust crêdere +dat duo -ae -o two cruor -ōris m blood duo-decim twelve crūs -ūris n leg duo-decimus -a -um twelfth cubiculum -ī n bedroom, room duo-dē-vīgintī eighteen knife dūrus -a -um culter -trī m hard dux ducis m leader, general cum prp +abl with cum coniunctio when, as CŨF why сйгаге look after, care about ělex prp +abl out of, from, since ea... pron. v. is ea id run currere cûstődîre ecce see, look, here is guard ef-ficere -iunt make, cause D ego me mihi I. mc dare dedisse give ē-gredī -iuntur go out dē prp +abl (down) from, of, about emere émisse buv dea -ae f goddess cnim for, in fact dēbēre owe, be obliged epistula -ae-f letter equus -i m horse decem

be fitting, become

decēre

ergŏ

therefore, so

errāre	wander, stray	frīgidus -a -um	cold
erus -ī m	master	frons -ontis f	forehead
esse est sunt fuisse	be	fugere -iunt	run away, flee
ësse ëst edunt	eat	fulgur -uris n	flash of lightning
et	and, also	fūmus -i m	smoke
et et	both and		
etiam	aiso, even, yet	G	
etiam sī	even if	gaudēre	be glad, be pleased
et-sī	even if, although	gemma -ac f	jewei
ex/ē prp +abl	out of, from, since	gemmātus -a -um	set with jewels
excit āre	wake up, arouse	gerere	wear, have
ex-clāmāre	cry out, exclaim	gladius -ī m	sword
ex-currere	run out, rush out	gradus -ūs m	step
exercitus -ūs m	агту	Graecus -a -um	Greek
ex-haurire	drain, empty	gravis -e	heavy
ex-ire -eunt -iisse	go out		
ex-spectāre	wait (for), expect	H	
extră prp +acc	outside	habëre	have
_		së habëre	feel, be
F .		habitārc	dwell, live
facere -iunt fécisse	make, do	herba -ac f	grass
faciës -ël f	face	heus!	hey! hello!
facilis -e	easy	hic haec hoc	this
fallere	deceive	hic	here
falsus -a -um	faise	hinc	from here
familia -ae f	domestic staff, family	hinnire	neigh
fémina -ae f	woman	hodiē	today
fenestra -ae∫	window	homō -inis m	human being, person
ferox -ocis adi	fierce, ferocious	hōra -ae∫	hour
ferre tulisse	carry, bring, bear	horrēre	shudder
ferreus -a -um	of iron, iron-	hortus -i m	garden
ferrum -ī n	iron	hūmānus -a -um	human
ferus -a -um	wild	humī adv	on the ground
fessus -a -um	tired		
fieri fit fiunt factum	be done, become, happen	l Isaana inunt	th-a
filia -ae f	daughter	iacere -iunt	throw
fīliolus -ī m fīlius -ī m, voc fīlī	little son son	iacēre iam	lie
fläre	blow	iānitor -ōrīs m	now, already doorkeeper
flos -òris m	flower		that, it
fluere	flow	id prön n, v. is ea id idem eadem idem	the same
Nûmen -inis n	river	igitur	therefore, so
fluvius -i m	river	ignis -is m	fire
foedus -a -um	ugly, hideous	ille -a -ud	that, he
folium -l n	leaf	illic	there
foris -is f	door	illinc	from there
foris adv	outside, out of doors	illūstrāre	illuminate
förmösus -a -um	beautiful, pretty	imāgō -inis f	picture
fortasse	perhaps, maybe	imber -bris m	rain
fortis -e	strong, brave	immō	no, on the contrary
forum -i n	square, market-place	imperāre	order, command
frangere	break, shatter	implēre	fill
fräter -tris m	brother	im-ponere	place (in/on), put
fremere	growl	im-ponere im-probus -a -um	bad, wicked
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in <i>prp</i> +abl	in, on, at, among	licet	it is allowed, one may
prp +acc	into, to, against	limen -inis n	threshold
incendium -i n	fire	lingua -ae f	tongue, language
in-certus -a -um	uncertain	littera -ac f	letter
In-cipere -iunt	begin, start	locus -i m	place
in-doctus -a -um	ignorant	longus -a -um	long
industrius -a -um	industrious, diligent	loqui	speak, talk
infans -antis m/f	little child, baby	lûcëre	shine
iniră prp +acc	below	lûdus -i m	school
inquit -iunt	says (he/she)	lüdî magister	schoolmaster, teacher
in-scribere	write on	lūna -ae∫	moon
īnsula -ac∫	island	lupus -ī m	wolf
intellegere	understand	lūx lūcis f	light
inter prp +acc	between, among		-
inter së	one another	M	
inter-esse	be between	magister -i m	teacher
interim	meanwhile	magnificus -a -um	magnificent, splendid
inter-rogāre	ask, question	magnus -a -um	big, large, great
int rā <i>prp +acc</i>	within, inside	māior -ius -iōris comp	bigger, greater, older
intrāre	enter	male adv	badly
intuērī	look at, watch	malus -a -um	bad, wicked, evil
ipse -a -um	himself	mamma -ae ∫	mummy
īrātus -a -um	angry	mane n indēcl	morning
Tre eð eunt ilsse	go	māne adv	in the morning
Is ea id	he, she, it, that	manëre	stay, remain
iste -a -ud	this, that (of yours)	manus -ūs∫	hand
lta.	so, in such a way	margarīta -ac f	pearl
itaque	therefore	maritus -ī m	husband
item	similarly, as well	måter -tris f	mother
iterum	again, a second time	māteria -ae∫	material, substance
iubēre	order, tell	māximus -a -um <i>sup</i>	biggest, greatest
lānius -ī (mēnsis)	June	mē acc/abl, v. ego	me
v		mē-cum	with me
K	aha lat (afahaa-ah)	medicus -ī m	physician, doctor
kalendae -ārum f pl	the 1st (of the month)	medius -a -um	middle, mid
•		in mediā viā	in the middle of the road
L lábí	slip drop fall	melior -ius -iōris comp	better
lac lactis n	slip, drop, fall milk	mëns mentis f mënsa -ae f	mind table
lacrima -ae f	tear	mēnsis -is <i>m</i>	month
lacrimăre	shed tears, weep	mentīrī	lie
lactări	be glad, rejoice	mercēs -ēdis /	wage, fee
lactus -a -um	glad, cheerful	merere -uisse	•
largiri	give generously	meridiës -ëi m	earn, deserve midday, noon
Latinus -a -um	Latin	metuere	fear
Latinë	(in) Latin	meus -a -um, voc mi	my, mine
läträre	bark	mīles -itis m	soldier
laudăre	praise	minimus -a -um sup	smallest
lectica -ae f	litter, sedan	minor -us -ōris comp	smaller, younger
lectulus -1 m	(little) bed	minus adv	less
lectus -1 m	bed	miser -era -erum	unhappy, miserable
legere lēgisse	read	mittere misisse	send
liber -brī m	book	sanguinem mittere	let blood
līberī -ōrum m pl	children	modo	only, just
•		-	

modus -i m	manner, way	nummus -1 m	coin, sesterce
mollis -e	soft	numquam	never
monëre	remind, advise, warn	nunc	now
mons montis m	mountain	nûper	recently
mönsträre	point out, show		•
mordēre	bite	0	
mortuus -a -um	d ead	ō!	o!
movēre	move	obscūrus -a -um	dark
mex	soon	octāvus -a -um	eighth
multi -ae -a	many, a great many	octō	eight
multo +comp	much	oculus -i m	eye
multum	much	officium -i n	duty, task
mūtāre	change, exchange	omnis -e	all, every
•.		omnia n pl	everything
N		operire -uisse -ertum	cover
nam	for	oportet	it is proper, you should
nārrāre	reiate, teli	opperiri	wait for
nāsus -i m	nose	oppidum -i n	town
nātūra -ae f	nature	op-pugnäre	attack
nāvigāre	sail	optimus -a -um sup	best it is needed
nāvis -is f	ship ?	op us est orīrī	rise
nec v. ne-que/nec	and not, but not, nor	ōrnāmentum -i n	ornament, jewel
necessārius -a -um	necessary	ôrnáre	adom
necesse est	it is necessary, one must	õs õris n	mouth
negåre	deny, say that not	ösculum -i n	kiss
nêmō, acc -inem	nobody, no one	ostendere	show
ne-que/nec	and not, but not, nor	ōstium -ī n	door
n n.	neither nor	ovis -is f	sheep
n. enim	for not		•
n. vēr ō	but not	P	
ne-scire	not know	pānis -is m	bread, loaf
nīdus -i <i>m</i>	nest	parentēs -um <i>m pi</i>	parents
niger -gra -grum	black	părēre -uisse (+dat)	obey
nihil	nothing	pars partis f	part, direction
nimis	too	particula -ae f	particle
nöli -ite + <i>inf</i>	don't!	parvulus -a -um	little, tiny
nölle nöiö nöiunt	not want, be unwilling	parvus -a -um	little, small
nomen -inis n	name	pāstor -ōris m	shepherd
nön - Andalata	not	pater -tris m	father
nőnágintá	ninety	patria -ae f	native country
non-ne nonus -a -um	not?	pauci -ae -a paulum -i n	few, a few little, a little
nonus -a -am nos nobis	ninth		soon after
nos nous noster -tra -trum	we, us	paulō post pauper -cris <i>adi</i>	poor
novem	our, ours nine	pectus -oris n	breast
novus -a -um	new	pecūnia -ae f	money
nox noctis f	night	pecunia -ae / pecuniosus -a -um	wealthy
nūbēs -is f	cloud	pēior -ius -iōris comp	worse
nūdus -a -um	naked, bare	per prp +acc	through, by
nûllus -a -um -ius	no	per sē	by itslef, alone
num	?	perdere -didisse	ruin, lose, waste
numerāre	count	pergere	go on, proceed
numerus -1 m	number	peristýlum -1 n	peristyle (courtyard)

persōna -ae∫	character, person	pulsāre	strike, hit, knock
perterritus -a -um	terrified	pūnīre	punish
pēs pedis m	foot	pūrus -a -um	clean, pure
pessimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst	putăre	think, suppose
petere	make for, seek, attack		• • •
philosophus -ī m	philosopher	Q	
piger -gra -grum	lazy	quaerere	look for
pīpiāre	chirp	quam	how, as, than
piscis -is m	fish	quamquam	although
plānē	plainly	quantum -i n	how much
plēnus -a -um	full	quantus -a -um	how large, (as large) as
plöräre	cry	quărē	why
plūrēs -a comp	more	quārtus -a -um	fourth
plūs	more	quattuor	four
põculum -i <i>n</i>	cup	quattuor-decim	fourteen
pŏnere	place, put	-que	and
pons pontis m	bridge	qui quae quod	who, which, the one who
porta -ae∫	gate	qui quae quod (?)	what, which
portăre	carry	quia	because
portus -ūs m	harbour	quid (v. quis)	what, why
роѕсеге	demand, call for	quid (num/sī q.)	anything, something
posse potest potuisse	be able	quiētus -a -um	quiet
possidēre	possess, own	quin	why not
post prp +acc	behind, after	quin-decim	fifteen
posterior -ius -oris	hindmost, rear	quinque	five
postrēmō <i>adv</i>	at last, finally	quintus -a -um	fifth
post-quam	after	quis quae quid	who, what
prae-nōmen -inis n	first name	quis quid (sī/num q.)	anyone, anything
praeter prp +acc	besides, except	quis-que quae- quod-	each
praetere ä	besides	quō adv	where (to)
prāvus -a -um	faulty, wrong	quod coniunctio	because, that
pretium -] n	price, value	quō-modo	how
prīmum <i>adv</i>	first	dnodne	also, too
prīmus -a -um	first	quot indēci	how many. (as many) as
ın primis	especially		
prior -ius -iōris	front-, former	R	
probus -a -um	good, honest	rāmus -i <i>m</i>	branch
prō-cēdere	go forward, advance	re-cēdere	go back, retire
procul	far, far away	recităre	read aloud
profectŏ	indeed, certainly	rēctā (viā)	straight
proficisci	set out, depart	rēctus -a -um	straight, right, correct
prōmere	take out	red-dere	give back
prō-mittere	promise	red-īre -iisse -itūrum	go back, return
prope prp +acc	near, near by	re-linquere	leave
propter prp +acc	because of	re-mittere	send back
prūdēns -entis adi	prudent, clever	reperire	find
puella -ae f	girl	re-prehendere	blame, censure
puer -eri m	boy	rës rei f	thing, matter, affair
pugna -ae f	fight	re-sistere	halt
pugnāre	fight	respondēre	answer
pugnus -ī m	fist	respōnsum -ī n	answer
pulcher -chra -chrum	beautiful, pretty	re-tinēre	hold back
pulchritūdō -inis f	beauty	re-venire	come back
pullus -ī m	young (of an animal)	re-vertī	turn back, return

ridēre laugh (at), smile sõlus -a -um alone, lonely rīvus -ī m solvere untie brook dirt Rômānus -a -um Roman sordes -ium f pl rosa -ae f rose sordidus -a -um dirty ruber -bra -brum red soror -ons f sister watch, look at ribrsus spectăre again speculum -i n mirror breathe spīrāre sacculus -i m small bag, purse stāre stand saccus -i m sack statim at once saene often stēila -ae f star salūtāre greet stertere snore salvě -ěte hallo, how do you do noise, din strepitus -ūs m stupid, foolish sänäre heal, cure stuitus -a -um sanguis -inis m under, at the foot of blood sub prp +abl/acc sānus -a -um healthy, well su bitō adv suddenly sa tis enough sûmere -mpsisse take scilicet of course super prp +acc know be left, be in excess scīre super-esse scribere -psisse -ptum write suprā prp +acc above se acc/abl, dat sibi himself, herself surgere rise, get up sē-cum with him/her sus-tinêre support secundus -a -um second, favourable suus -a -um his/her/their (own) syllable sed hut syllaba -ae f sē-decim sixteen sedēre sit semel once tabella -ae f writing-tablet semper always tabellārius -i m letter-carrier shop, stall, pub sententia -ae f taberna -ae f sentence shopkeeper sentire feel tabernārius -ī m writing-tablet tabula -ae f septem seven be silent iacēre septen-decim seventeen tacitus -a -um silent septimus -a -um seventh tālis -e such segui follow so, as, so much talk, conversation tam sermô -ônis m preserve, save tamen nevertheless, yet servåre at length, at last slave, servant tandem servus -i m touch sēstertius -i m sesterce (brass coin) tangere sevērus -a -um stern, severe tantum adv only so big, so great tantus -a -um sex SIX tē acc/abl. v. tū sextus -a -um sixth you ١f tē-cum with you s۱ roof sīc in this way, so těctum -i n signum -7 n sign, statue tempestās -ātis f storm templum -i n temple silentlum -i n silence wood, forest time silva -ae f tempus -oris n hold, hold back simul at the same time teněre sine prp +abl thin without tenuis -e sinister -tra -trum left tergêre wipe back situs -a -um situated tergum -ī n earth, ground, land Sun sõl sõlis m terra -ae f be accustomed terrere -uisse -itum frighten solēre soil, ground, floor tertius -a -um third solum -i n timēre fear, be afraid (of) sõlum adv only

tinnîre ring, jingle vehere carry, convey equō vehî titulus -l m title ride tollere raise, pick up velle volo vis vult volbe willing tonitrus -ūs m thunder věna -ae ∫ vein věndere -didisse tot indēci so many sell the whole of, all venire venisse tõtus -a -um come trā-dere hand over, deliver ventus -i m wind thirteen verberare beat, flog trē-decim tremble verbum -i n word tremere trēs tria three VĚTĚ truly verērī trīstis -e sad fear tū, acc/abl tē, dat tibi věrů adv however, but you tu m then nec/neque verò but not turpis -e ugly versus, ad... versus towards your, yours vertere tuus -a -um turn vērum -ī n truth vērus -a -um U true uhi where vesper -eri m evening üllus -a -um any vesperi adv in the evening ululāre howl vester -tra -trum your, yours umbra -ae f shade, shadow vestīgium -i n footprint, trace shoulder umerus -i m vestīmenta -ōrum n pl clothes ũmidus -a -um wet, moist vestis -is f clothes umquam ever via -ae f road, street from where vīcēsimus -a -um unde twentieth ūn-decim eleven vidëre vidisse see ün-decimus -a -um eleventh vidērī (+dat) seem ûn-dē-vīgintī nineteen viginti twenty ūnus -a -um one, only villa -ae f country house, villa urbs -bis f city vincire tie up to vinum -i n ûsque wine like, as vir -l m man, husband ut uter utra utrum which (of the two) virga -ae f rod wife live, be alive uxor -ōris f vivere vīvus -a -um living, alive vix hardly vacuus -a -um empty vocábulum -i n word valěre be strong, be well call vocăre valé -éte goodbye volāre flν validus -a -um strong võs võbis you valley vox vocis f voice vallis -is f

Glossary for pp. II-IV

suāvis -e

aeternus -a -um eternal capitulum -i n chapter cômoedia comedy continêre contain dělineáre draw exercitium -ī n exercise frequens -entis adi frequent grammaticus -a -um grammatical grammatica -ae f grammar ignōtus -a -um unknown index -icis m index, list invenīre find iūs iūrīs n right legendum -ī -ō gerundium reading in legendō in reading legendus -a -um gerundīvum to be read legenda sunt are to be read his colloquiis legendis by reading these talks margō -inis m margin memoria -ae f memory memoria retinere remember nārrātiō -ōnis f narrative, story örātörius -a -um oratorical, of a speech ördő -inis m order pägina -ae f page division (into sections) partītiō -ōnis f textbook of rhetoric by Cicero Partitiones oratoriae proprietās -ātis / ownership, property reservare reserve singuli -ac -a each one of, every single studiösus -a -um interested, diligent

pleasant, delightful