

# COLLOQVIA PERSONARVM

## Latin-English Vocabulary



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LINGVA  
LATINA  
PER SE ILLUSTRATA

## ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abl</i>	ablātīvus	ablative
<i>acc</i>	accūsātīvus	accusative
<i>adi</i>	adiectivum	adjective
<i>adv</i>	adverbium	adverb
<i>comp</i>	comparātīvus	comparative
<i>dat</i>	datīvus	dative
<i>f</i>	fēmininum	feminine
<i>fut</i>	futūrum	future
<i>gen</i>	genetīvus	genitive
<i>imp</i>	imperātīvus	imperative
<i>indēcl</i>	indēclinābile	indeclinable
<i>inf</i>	infinitivus	infinitive
<i>m</i>	masculinum	masculine
<i>n</i>	neutrum	neuter
<i>nōm</i>	nōminātīvus	nominative
<i>perf</i>	perfectum	perfect
<i>pl, plūr</i>	plūrālis	plural
<i>praes</i>	praesēns	present
<i>prōn</i>	prōnōmen	pronoun
<i>prp</i>	praepositio	preposition
<i>sing</i>	singulāris	singular
<i>sup</i>	superlātīvus	superlative
<i>v.</i>	vidē	see
<i>voc</i>	vocātīvus	vocative
<i>1</i>	persōna prima	1st person
<i>2</i>	persōna secunda	2nd person
<i>3</i>	persōna tertia	3rd person

## A

<i>ā/ab prp +abl</i>	from, of, by
<i>ab-esse -sunt</i>	be absent/away/distant
<i>ab-īre -eunt -iisse</i>	go away
<i>absēns -entis adi</i>	absent
<i>ac/atque</i>	and, as, than
<i>ac-cēdere</i>	go (to), come near
<i>ac-cipere -iunt</i>	receive, get
<i>ac-currere</i>	come running
<i>accūsāre</i>	accuse
<i>ad prp +acc</i>	to, towards, by, till
<i>ad-dere</i>	add
<i>ad-esse -sunt</i>	be present
<i>ad-hūc</i>	so far, still
<i>ad-īre -eunt</i>	go (to), approach
<i>ad-mittere</i>	let in, admit
<i>ad-venīre -vēnisse</i>	arrive
<i>aeger -gra -grum</i>	sick, ill
<i>aegrōtāre</i>	be ill
<i>āēr āeris m</i>	air
<i>af-ferre</i>	bring
<i>agere</i>	do
<i>age agite</i>	come on! well, now
<i>agricola -ae m</i>	farmer, peasant
<i>āiō ais ait āiunt</i>	say
<i>ain' (tū)?</i>	you don't say? really?
<i>āla -ae f</i>	wing
<i>albus -a -um</i>	white
<i>allēnus -a -um</i>	somebody else's
<i>ali-qui -qua -quod adi</i>	some
<i>ali-quid</i>	something
<i>ali-quis</i>	somebody, some one
<i>alius -a -ud</i>	other, another
<i>alii... alii</i>	some... others
<i>alter -era -erum</i>	one, the other (of two)
<i>amāns -antis adi</i>	loving, beloved
<i>amāre</i>	love
<i>ambulāre</i>	walk
<i>amīca -ae f</i>	girlfriend
<i>amīcus -ī m</i>	friend
<i>an</i>	or
<i>ancilla -ae f</i>	female slave, servant
<i>angustus -a -um</i>	narrow
<i>anim-ad-vertere</i>	notice
<i>animal -ālis n</i>	animal, living being
<i>annus -ī m</i>	year
<i>ante prp +acc, adv</i>	in front of, before
<i>antēā adv</i>	formerly
<i>ante-quam</i>	before
<i>antiquus -a -um</i>	old, ancient
<i>ānulus -ī m</i>	ring
<i>aperire</i>	open
<i>apertus -a -um</i>	open
<i>appellāre</i>	call, address

## apud prp +acc

<i>aqua -ae f</i>	water
<i>aquila -ae f</i>	eagle
<i>arbitrāri</i>	think, believe
<i>arbor -oris f</i>	tree
<i>arcessere</i>	send for, fetch
<i>ārdēre</i>	be on fire, burn
<i>arma -ōrum n pl</i>	arms
<i>armātus -a -um</i>	armed
<i>ascendere</i>	climb up, go up, mount
<i>a-spicere -iunt</i>	look at
<i>at</i>	but
<i>āter -tra -trum</i>	black, dark
<i>atomus -ī f</i>	atom
<i>atque/ac</i>	and, as, than
<i>ātrium -ī n</i>	hall
<i>audēre</i>	dare, venture
<i>audire</i>	hear, listen
<i>aureus -a -um</i>	gold-, golden
<i>auris -is f</i>	ear
<i>aurum -ī n</i>	gold
<i>aut</i>	or
<i>autem</i>	but, however
<i>avis -is f</i>	bird

## B

<i>baculum -ī n</i>	stick
<i>bālāre</i>	bleat
<i>barbarus -a -um</i>	foreign, barbarian
<i>beātus -a -um</i>	happy
<i>bene</i>	well
<i>bēstia -ae f</i>	beast, animal
<i>bibere</i>	drink
<i>bonus -a -um</i>	good
<i>brachium -ī n</i>	arm
<i>brevis -e</i>	short, brief

## C

<i>cadere</i>	fall
<i>caelum -ī n</i>	sky, heaven
<i>calidus -a -um</i>	warm, hot
<i>campus -ī m</i>	plain, field
<i>canere</i>	sing, play
<i>canis -is m/f</i>	dog
<i>cantāre</i>	sing
<i>capere -iunt cēpisse</i>	take, catch
<i>caput -itis n</i>	head
<i>carēre +abl</i>	be without, lack
<i>castra -ōrum n pl</i>	camp
<i>cauda -ae f</i>	tail
<i>causa -ae f</i>	cause, reason
<i>cavēre</i>	beware (of)
<i>centum</i>	a hundred
<i>cernere</i>	discern, perceive

<b>certē</b>	certainly, at any rate
<b>certus</b> -a -um	certain, sure
<b>cēteri</b> -ae -a	the other(s), the rest
<b>cibus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	food
<b>clāmāre</b>	shout
<b>clāmor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	shout, shouting
<b>clārus</b> -a -um	bright, clear, famous
<b>claudere</b> -sisse -sum	shut, close
<b>clausus</b> -a -um	shut, closed
<b>clāvis</b> -is <i>f</i>	key
<b>cōgitāre</b>	think
<b>cognōscere</b>	get to know, recognize
<b>col-loquī</b>	talk, converse
<b>colloquium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	conversation, talk
<b>collum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	neck
<b>color</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	colour
<b>columna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	column
<b>complecti</b>	embrace
<b>computāre</b>	calculate, reckon
<b>cōnāri</b>	attempt, try
<b>con-currere</b>	meet, collide, clash
<b>cōn-sidere</b>	sit down
<b>cōn-sistere</b>	stop, halt
<b>cōsōlāri</b>	comfort, console
<b>cōn-spicere</b> -iunt	catch sight of, see
<b>cōn-stāre</b>	cost
<b>cōnstāre</b> <i>ex</i>	consist of
<b>continuō</b> <i>adv</i>	immediately
<b>contrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	against
<b>contrārius</b> -a -um	opposite, contrary
<b>cor</b> <i>cordis n</i>	heart
<b>corpus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	body
<b>cotidiē</b>	every day
<b>crās</b>	tomorrow
<b>crassus</b> -a -um	thick, fat
<b>crēdere</b> + <i>dat</i>	believe, trust
<b>crur</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	blood
<b>crūs</b> -ūris <i>n</i>	leg
<b>cubiculum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom, room
<b>culter</b> -trī <i>m</i>	knife
<b>cum</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	with
<b>cum coniunctiō</b>	when, as
<b>cūr</b>	why
<b>cūrāre</b>	look after, care about
<b>currere</b>	run
<b>custōdire</b>	guard

<b>D</b>	
<b>dare</b> <i>dedisse</i>	give
<b>dē</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	(down) from, of, about
<b>dea</b> -ae <i>f</i>	goddess
<b>dēbere</b>	owe, be obliged
<b>decem</b>	ten
<b>decēre</b>	be fitting, become

<b>decimus</b> -a -um	tenth
<b>de-esse</b> <i>de-est dē-sunt</i>	be lacking
<b>dēfendere</b>	defend
<b>de-inde</b>	afterwards, then
<b>dēlectāre</b>	delight, please
<b>dēnārius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	denarius (silver coin)
<b>dēns</b> <i>dentis m</i>	tooth
<b>dē-ridēre</b>	laugh at, make fun of
<b>dē-sinere</b>	finish, stop
<b>dē-tergēre</b>	wipe off
<b>deus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	god
<b>dexter</b> -tra -trum	right
<b>dīcere</b> -xisse	say, call
<b>dies</b> -ēī <i>m</i>	day
<b>difficilis</b> -e	difficult
<b>digitus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	finger
<b>diligere</b>	love, be fond of
<b>dī-mittere</b>	send away, dismiss
<b>dis-cedere</b>	go away, depart
<b>discere</b>	learn
<b>discipulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, schoolboy
<b>dives</b> -itis <i>adi</i>	rich
<b>dividere</b>	divide, separate
<b>docere</b>	teach
<b>doctus</b> -a -um	learned, skilled
<b>dolēre</b>	ache, feel pain, grieve
<b>domi</b> <i>adv</i>	at home
<b>domina</b> -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
<b>dominus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	master
<b>domus</b> -ūs <i>f, abl -ō</i>	house
<i>acc/abl domum/-ō</i>	home /from home
<b>dōnum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present
<b>dormire</b>	sleep
<b>dūcere</b> -xisse	guide, lead, take
<b>dum</b>	while, as long as, until
<b>duo</b> -ae -o	two
<b>duo-decim</b>	twelve
<b>duo-decimus</b> -a -um	twelfth
<b>duo-dē-vīginti</b>	eighteen
<b>dūrus</b> -a -um	hard
<b>dux</b> <i>ducis m</i>	leader, general

<b>E</b>	
<b>ē/ex</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	out of, from, since
<b>ea... prōn, v. is ea</b> <i>id</i>	
<b>ecce</b>	see, look, here is
<b>ef-ficere</b> -iunt	make, cause
<b>ego</b> <i>mē mihi</i>	I, me
<b>ē-gredi</b> -iuntur	go out
<b>emere</b> <i>ēmisce</i>	buy
<b>enim</b>	for, in fact
<b>epistula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	letter
<b>equus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	horse
<b>ergō</b>	therefore, so

<b>errāre</b>	wander, stray	<b>frigidus</b> -a -um	cold
<b>erūs</b> -i <i>m</i>	master	<b>frōns</b> -ontis <i>f</i>	forehead
<b>esse</b> est sunt fuisse	be	<b>fugere</b> -iunt	run away, flee
<b>esse</b> ēst edunt	eat	<b>fulgur</b> -uris <i>n</i>	flash of lightning
<b>et</b>	and, also	<b>fūmus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	smoke
<b>et... et</b>	both... and		
<b>etiam</b>	also, even, yet	<b>G</b>	
<b>etiam</b> sī	even if	<b>gaudēre</b>	be glad, be pleased
<b>et-sī</b>	even if, although	<b>gemma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	jewel
<b>ex/ē</b> <i>prp +abl</i>	out of, from, since	<b>gemma</b> tus -a -um	set with jewels
<b>excitāre</b>	wake up, arouse	<b>gerere</b>	wear, have
<b>ex-clāmāre</b>	cry out, exclaim	<b>gladius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	sword
<b>ex-currere</b>	run out, rush out	<b>gradus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	step
<b>exercitus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	army	<b>Graecus</b> -a -um	Greek
<b>ex-haurire</b>	drain, empty	<b>gravis</b> -e	heavy
<b>ex-ire</b> -eunt -iisse	go out		
<b>ex-spectāre</b>	wait (for), expect	<b>H</b>	
<b>extrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	outside	<b>habēre</b>	have
		<b>sē</b> habēre	feel, be
<b>F</b>		<b>habitāre</b>	dwell, live
<b>facere</b> -iunt fēcisse	make, do	<b>herba</b> -ae <i>f</i>	grass
<b>faciēs</b> -ēī <i>f</i>	face	<b>heus!</b>	hey! hello!
<b>facilis</b> -e	easy	<b>hic</b> haec hoc	this
<b>fallere</b>	deceive	<b>hic</b>	here
<b>falsus</b> -a -um	false	<b>hinc</b>	from here
<b>familla</b> -ae <i>f</i>	domestic staff, family	<b>hinnire</b>	neigh
<b>fēmina</b> -ae <i>f</i>	woman	<b>hodiē</b>	today
<b>fenestra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	window	<b>homō</b> -inis <i>m</i>	human being, person
<b>ferōx</b> -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious	<b>hōra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	hour
<b>ferre</b> tulisse	carry, bring, bear	<b>horrēre</b>	shudder
<b>ferreus</b> -a -um	of iron, iron-	<b>hortus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	garden
<b>ferrum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	iron	<b>hūmānus</b> -a -um	human
<b>ferus</b> -a -um	wild	<b>humī</b> <i>adv</i>	on the ground
<b>fessus</b> -a -um	tired		
<b>fieri</b> fit fiunt factum	be done, become, happen	<b>I</b>	
<b>filia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	daughter	<b>iacere</b> -iunt	throw
<b>filiolus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	little son	<b>iacēre</b>	lie
<b>filus</b> -ī <i>m</i> , <i>voc</i> fili	son	<b>iam</b>	now, already
<b>flāre</b>	blow	<b>iāntor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	doorkeeper
<b>flōs</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	flower	<b>id</b> <i>prōn n</i> , <i>v</i> . is ea <i>id</i>	that, it
<b>fluere</b>	flow	<b>idem</b> eadem idem	the same
<b>flūmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	river	<b>igitur</b>	therefore, so
<b>fluvius</b> -ī <i>m</i>	river	<b>ignis</b> -is <i>m</i>	fire
<b>foedus</b> -a -um	ugly, hideous	<b>ille</b> -a -ud	that, he
<b>folium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	leaf	<b>illīc</b>	there
<b>foris</b> -is <i>f</i>	door	<b>illinc</b>	from there
<b>foris</b> <i>adv</i>	outside, out of doors	<b>illūstrāre</b>	illuminate
<b>fōrmōsus</b> -a -um	beautiful, pretty	<b>imāgō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	picture
<b>fortasse</b>	perhaps, maybe	<b>imber</b> -bris <i>m</i>	rain
<b>fortis</b> -e	strong, brave	<b>immō</b>	no, on the contrary
<b>forum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	square, market-place	<b>imperāre</b>	order, command
<b>frangere</b>	break, shatter	<b>implēre</b>	fill
<b>frāter</b> -tris <i>m</i>	brother	<b>im-pōnere</b>	place (in/on), put
<b>fremere</b>	growl	<b>im-probus</b> -a -um	bad, wicked

<i>in prp +abl</i>	in, on, at, among
<i>prp +acc</i>	into, to, against
<b>incendium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	fire
<b>in-certus</b> -a -um	uncertain
<b>in-cipere</b> -iunt	begin, start
<b>in-doctus</b> -a -um	ignorant
<b>industrius</b> -a -um	industrious, diligent
<b>infāns</b> -antis <i>m/f</i>	little child, baby
<b>infrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	below
<b>inquit</b> -iunt	says (he/she)
<b>in-scribere</b>	write on
<b>insula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	island
<b>intellegere</b>	understand
<b>inter</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	between, among
<b>inter</b> <i>sē</i>	one another
<b>inter-esse</b>	be between
<b>interim</b>	meanwhile
<b>inter-rogāre</b>	ask, question
<b>intrā</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	within, inside
<b>intrāre</b>	enter
<b>intuērī</b>	look at, watch
<b>ipse</b> -a -um	himself
<b>irātus</b> -a -um	angry
<b>ire</b> <i>cō eunt</i> <i>iisse</i>	go
<b>is</b> <i>ea id</i>	he, she, it, that
<b>iste</b> -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
<b>ita</b>	so, in such a way
<b>itaque</b>	therefore
<b>item</b>	similarly, as well
<b>iterum</b>	again, a second time
<b>iubēre</b>	order, tell
<b>iūnius</b> -ī ( <i>mēnsis</i> )	June

<b>K</b>	
<b>kalendae</b> -ārum <i>f pl</i>	the 1st (of the month)

<b>L</b>	
<b>lābī</b>	slip, drop, fall
<b>lac lactis</b> <i>n</i>	milk
<b>lacrima</b> -ae <i>f</i>	tear
<b>lacrimāre</b>	shed tears, weep
<b>lactāri</b>	be glad, rejoice
<b>lactus</b> -a -um	glad, cheerful
<b>largiri</b>	give generously
<b>Latinus</b> -a -um	Latin
<b>Latinē</b>	(in) Latin
<b>lātrāre</b>	bark
<b>laudāre</b>	praise
<b>lectica</b> -ae <i>f</i>	litter, sedan
<b>lectulus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	(little) bed
<b>lectus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	bed
<b>legere</b> <i>lēgisse</i>	read
<b>liber</b> -brī <i>m</i>	book
<b>liberī</b> -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	children

<b>licet</b>	it is allowed, one may
<b>līmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	threshold
<b>lingua</b> -ae <i>f</i>	tongue, language
<b>littera</b> -ae <i>f</i>	letter
<b>locus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	place
<b>longus</b> -a -um	long
<b>loquī</b>	speak, talk
<b>lūcere</b>	shine
<b>lūdus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	school
<b>lūdf</b> <i>magister</i>	schoolmaster, teacher
<b>lūna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	moon
<b>lupus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	wolf
<b>lūx</b> <i>lūcis</i> <i>f</i>	light

<b>M</b>	
<b>magister</b> -ī <i>m</i>	teacher
<b>magnificus</b> -a -um	magnificent, splendid
<b>magnus</b> -a -um	big, large, great
<b>māior</b> -ius -iōris <i>comp</i>	bigger, greater, older
<b>male</b> <i>adv</i>	badly
<b>malus</b> -a -um	bad, wicked, evil
<b>mamma</b> -ae <i>f</i>	mummy
<b>māne</b> <i>n indēcl</i>	morning
<b>māne</b> <i>adv</i>	in the morning
<b>manēre</b>	stay, remain
<b>manus</b> -ūs <i>f</i>	hand
<b>margarita</b> -ae <i>f</i>	pearl
<b>maritus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	husband
<b>māter</b> -tris <i>f</i>	mother
<b>māteria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	material, substance
<b>māximus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	biggest, greatest
<b>mē</b> <i>acc/abl, v. ego</i>	me
<b>mē</b> -cum	with me
<b>medicus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	physician, doctor
<b>medius</b> -a -um	middle, mid
<b>in mediā</b> <i>vīā</i>	in the middle of the road
<b>melior</b> -ius -iōris <i>comp</i>	better
<b>mēns</b> <i>mentis</i> <i>f</i>	mind
<b>mēnsa</b> -ae <i>f</i>	table
<b>mēnsis</b> -is <i>m</i>	month
<b>mentiri</b>	lie
<b>mercēs</b> -ēdis <i>f</i>	wage, fee
<b>merēre</b> -uisse	earn, deserve
<b>meridiēs</b> -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon
<b>metuere</b>	fear
<b>meus</b> -a -um, <i>voc mī</i>	my, mine
<b>miles</b> -itis <i>m</i>	soldier
<b>minimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest
<b>minor</b> -us -ōris <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger
<b>minus</b> <i>adv</i>	less
<b>miser</b> -era -eum	unhappy, miserable
<b>mittere</b> <i>misisse</i>	send
<b>sanguinem</b> <i>mittere</i>	let blood
<b>modo</b>	only, just

<b>modus</b> -i <i>m</i>	manner, way
<b>mollis</b> -e	soft
<b>monēre</b>	remind, advise, warn
<b>mōns montis</b> <i>m</i>	mountain
<b>mōnstrāre</b>	point out, show
<b>mordēre</b>	bite
<b>mortuus</b> -a -um	dead
<b>movēre</b>	move
<b>mox</b>	soon
<b>multī</b> -ae -a	many, a great many
<b>multō</b> + <i>comp</i>	much
<b>multum</b>	much
<b>mūtāre</b>	change, exchange

<b>N</b>	
<b>nam</b>	for
<b>nārrāre</b>	relate, tell
<b>nāsus</b> -i <i>m</i>	nose
<b>nātūra</b> -ae <i>f</i>	nature
<b>nāvigāre</b>	sail
<b>nāvis</b> -is <i>f</i>	ship
<b>-ne</b>	...?
<b>nec v. ne-que/nec</b>	and not, but not, nor
<b>necessārius</b> -a -um	necessary
<b>necesse est</b>	it is necessary, one must
<b>negāre</b>	deny, say that... not
<b>nēmō</b> , <i>acc</i> -inem	nobody, no one
<b>ne-que/nec</b>	and not, but not, nor
n. ... n.	neither... nor
n. enim	for... not
n. vērō	but... not
<b>ne-scīre</b>	not know
<b>nīdus</b> -i <i>m</i>	nest
<b>niger</b> -gra -grum	black
<b>nihil</b>	nothing
<b>nimis</b>	too
<b>nōlī</b> -ite + <i>inf</i>	don't...!
<b>nōlle nōlō nōlunt</b>	not want, be unwilling
<b>nōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	name
<b>nōn</b>	not
<b>nōnāgintā</b>	ninety
<b>nōn-ne</b>	... not?
<b>nōnus</b> -a -um	ninth
<b>nōs nōbis</b>	we, us
<b>noster</b> -tra -trum	our, ours
<b>novem</b>	nine
<b>novus</b> -a -um	new
<b>nox noctis</b> <i>f</i>	night
<b>nūbēs</b> -is <i>f</i>	cloud
<b>nūdus</b> -a -um	naked, bare
<b>nūllus</b> -a -um -ius	no
<b>num</b>	...?
<b>numerāre</b>	count
<b>numerus</b> -i <i>m</i>	number

<b>nummus</b> -i <i>m</i>	coin, sesterce
<b>numquam</b>	never
<b>nunc</b>	now
<b>nūper</b>	recently

<b>O</b>	
<b>ō!</b>	o!
<b>obscurus</b> -a -um	dark
<b>octāvus</b> -a -um	eighth
<b>octō</b>	eight
<b>oculus</b> -i <i>m</i>	eye
<b>officium</b> -i <i>n</i>	duty, task
<b>omnis</b> -e	all, every
omnia <i>n pl</i>	everything
<b>operīre</b> -uisse -ertum	cover
<b>oportet</b>	it is proper, you should
<b>opperīri</b>	wait for
<b>oppidum</b> -i <i>n</i>	town
<b>op-pugnāre</b>	attack
<b>optimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	best
<b>opus est</b>	it is needed
<b>orīri</b>	rise
<b>ōrnāmentum</b> -i <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel
<b>ōrnāre</b>	adorn
<b>ōs ōris</b> <i>n</i>	mouth
<b>ōsculum</b> -i <i>n</i>	kiss
<b>ostendere</b>	show
<b>ōstium</b> -i <i>n</i>	door
<b>ovis</b> -is <i>f</i>	sheep

<b>P</b>	
<b>pānis</b> -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf
<b>parentēs</b> -um <i>m pl</i>	parents
<b>pārēre</b> -uisse (+ <i>dat</i> )	obey
<b>pars partis</b> <i>f</i>	part, direction
<b>particula</b> -ae <i>f</i>	particle
<b>parvulus</b> -a -um	little, tiny
<b>parvus</b> -a -um	little, small
<b>pāstor</b> -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd
<b>pater</b> -tris <i>m</i>	father
<b>patria</b> -ae <i>f</i>	native country
<b>pauci</b> -ae -a	few, a few
<b>paulum</b> -i <i>n</i>	little, a little
paulō post	soon after
<b>pauper</b> -cris <i>adi</i>	poor
<b>pectus</b> -oris <i>n</i>	breast
<b>pecūnia</b> -ae <i>f</i>	money
<b>pecūniōsus</b> -a -um	wealthy
<b>pēior</b> -ius -iōris <i>comp</i>	worse
<b>per</b> <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	through, by
per sē	by itself, alone
<b>perdere</b> -didisse	ruin, lose, waste
<b>pergere</b>	go on, proceed
<b>peristylum</b> -i <i>n</i>	peristyle (courtyard)

<b>persōna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	character, person
<b>perterritus</b> -a -um	terrified
<b>pēs</b> pedis <i>m</i>	foot
<b>pessimus</b> -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst
<b>petere</b>	make for, seek, attack
<b>philosophus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	philosopher
<b>piger</b> -gra -grum	lazy
<b>pipiāre</b>	chirp
<b>piscis</b> -is <i>m</i>	fish
<b>plānē</b>	plainly
<b>plēnus</b> -a -um	full
<b>plōrāre</b>	cry
<b>plārēs</b> -a <i>comp</i>	more
<b>plūs</b>	more
<b>pōcūlum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	cup
<b>pōnere</b>	place, put
<b>pōns</b> pontis <i>m</i>	bridge
<b>porta</b> -ae <i>f</i>	gate
<b>portāre</b>	carry
<b>portus</b> -ūs <i>m</i>	harbour
<b>poscere</b>	demand, call for
<b>posse</b> potest potuisse	be able
<b>possidēre</b>	possess, own
<b>post</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	behind, after
<b>posterior</b> -ius -ōris	hindmost, rear
<b>postrēmō</b> <i>adv</i>	at last, finally
<b>post-quam</b>	after
<b>prae-nōmen</b> -inis <i>n</i>	first name
<b>praeter</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	besides, except
<b>praeterea</b>	besides
<b>prāvus</b> -a -um	faulty, wrong
<b>pretium</b> -ī <i>n</i>	price, value
<b>prīmum</b> <i>adv</i>	first
<b>prīmus</b> -a -um	first
in primis	especially
<b>prior</b> -ius -iōris	front-, former
<b>probus</b> -a -um	good, honest
<b>prō-cēdere</b>	go forward, advance
<b>procul</b>	far, far away
<b>profectō</b>	indeed, certainly
<b>proficisci</b>	set out, depart
<b>prōmere</b>	take out
<b>prō-mittere</b>	promise
<b>prope</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	near, near by
<b>propter</b> <i>prp +acc</i>	because of
<b>prūdēns</b> -entis <i>adi</i>	prudent, clever
<b>puella</b> -ae <i>f</i>	girl
<b>puer</b> -eri <i>m</i>	boy
<b>pugna</b> -ae <i>f</i>	fight
<b>pugnāre</b>	fight
<b>pugnus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	fist
<b>pulcher</b> -chra -chrum	beautiful, pretty
<b>pulchritūdō</b> -inis <i>f</i>	beauty
<b>pullus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	young (of an animal)

<b>pulsāre</b>	strike, hit, knock
<b>pūnire</b>	punish
<b>pūrus</b> -a -um	clean, pure
<b>putāre</b>	think, suppose

## Q

<b>quaerere</b>	look for
<b>quam</b>	how, as, than
<b>quamquam</b>	although
<b>quantum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	how much
<b>quantus</b> -a -um	how large, (as large) as
<b>quārē</b>	why
<b>quārtus</b> -a -um	fourth
<b>quattuor</b>	four
<b>quattuor-decim</b>	fourteen
<b>-que</b>	and
<b>quī quae quod</b>	who, which, the one who
<b>quī quae quod (...?)</b>	what, which
<b>quia</b>	because
<b>quid</b> (v. quis)	what, why
<b>quid</b> (num/sī q.)	anything, something
<b>quiētus</b> -a -um	quiet
<b>quin</b>	why not
<b>quin-decim</b>	fifteen
<b>quinque</b>	five
<b>quintus</b> -a -um	fifth
<b>quis quae quid</b>	who, what
<b>quis quid</b> (sī/num q.)	anyone, anything
<b>quis-que quae- quod-</b>	each
<b>quō</b> <i>adv</i>	where (to)
<b>quod coniunctiō</b>	because, that
<b>quō-modo</b>	how
<b>quoque</b>	also, too
<b>quot indēcl</b>	how many. (as many) as

## R

<b>rāmus</b> -ī <i>m</i>	branch
<b>re-cēdere</b>	go back, retire
<b>recitāre</b>	read aloud
<b>rēctā</b> (viā)	straight
<b>rēctus</b> -a -um	straight, right, correct
<b>red-dere</b>	give back
<b>red-ire</b> -iisse -itūrum	go back, return
<b>re-linquare</b>	leave
<b>re-mittere</b>	send back
<b>reperire</b>	find
<b>re-prehendere</b>	blame, censure
<b>rēs</b> rei <i>f</i>	thing, matter, affair
<b>re-sistere</b>	halt
<b>respondēre</b>	answer
<b>respōnsum</b> -ī <i>n</i>	answer
<b>re-tinēre</b>	hold back
<b>re-venire</b>	come back
<b>re-verti</b>	turn back, return



ridēre  
 rīvus -ī *m*  
 Rōmānus -a -um  
 rosa -ae *f*  
 ruber -bra -brum  
 rūsus

laugh (at), smile  
 brook  
 Roman  
 rose  
 red  
 again

## S

sacculus -ī *m*  
 saccus -ī *m*  
 saepe  
 salūtāre  
 salvē -ēte  
 sārāre  
 sanguis -inis *m*  
 sānus -a -um  
 satis  
 scilicet  
 scire  
 scribere -psisse -ptum  
 sē *acc/abl, dat sibi*  
 sē-cum  
 secundus -a -um  
 sed  
 sē-decim  
 sedēre  
 semel  
 semper  
 sententia -ae *f*  
 sentire  
 septem  
 septen-decim  
 septimus -a -um  
 sequi  
 sermō -ōnis *m*  
 servāre  
 servus -i *m*  
 sēstertius -i *m*  
 sevērus -a -um  
 sex  
 sextus -a -um  
 si  
 sic  
 signum -ī *n*  
 silentium -ī *n*  
 silva -ae *f*  
 simul  
 sine *prp +abl*  
 sinister -tra -trum  
 situs -a -um  
 sōl sōlis *m*  
 solēre  
 solum -i *n*  
 solum *adv*

small bag, purse  
 sack  
 often  
 greet  
 hallo, how do you do  
 heal, cure  
 blood  
 healthy, well  
 enough  
 of course  
 know  
 write  
 himself, herself  
 with him/her  
 second, favourable  
 but  
 sixteen  
 sit  
 once  
 always  
 sentence  
 feel  
 seven  
 seventeen  
 seventh  
 follow  
 talk, conversation  
 preserve, save  
 slave, servant  
 sesterce (brass coin)  
 stern, severe  
 six  
 sixth  
 if  
 in this way, so  
 sign, statue  
 silence  
 wood, forest  
 at the same time  
 without  
 left  
 situated  
 sun  
 be accustomed  
 soil, ground, floor  
 only

sōlus -a -um  
 solvere  
 sordēs -ium *f pl*  
 sordidus -a -um  
 soror -ōris *f*  
 spectāre  
 speculum -i *n*  
 spirāre  
 stāre  
 statim  
 stēlla -ae *f*  
 stertere  
 strepitus -ūs *m*  
 stultus -a -um  
 sub *prp +abl/acc*  
 subitō *adv*  
 sūmere -mpsisse  
 super *prp +acc*  
 super-esse  
 suprā *prp +acc*  
 surgere  
 sus-tinēre  
 suus -a -um  
 syllaba -ae *f*

alone, lonely  
 untie  
 dirt  
 dirty  
 sister  
 watch, look at  
 mirror  
 breathe  
 stand  
 at once  
 star  
 snore  
 noise, din  
 stupid, foolish  
 under, at the foot of  
 suddenly  
 take  
 on  
 be left, be in excess  
 above  
 rise, get up  
 support  
 his/her/their (own)  
 syllable

## T

tabella -ae *f*  
 tabellārius -ī *m*  
 taberna -ae *f*  
 tabernārius -ī *m*  
 tabula -ae *f*  
 tacēre  
 tacitus -a -um  
 tālis -e  
 tam  
 tamen  
 tandem  
 tangere  
 tantum *adv*  
 tantus -a -um  
 tē *acc/abl, v. tū*  
 tē-cum  
 tēctum -ī *n*  
 tempestās -ātis *f*  
 templum -i *n*  
 tempus -oris *n*  
 tenēre  
 tenuis -e  
 tergēre  
 tergum -ī *n*  
 terra -ae *f*  
 terrēre -uisse -itum  
 tertius -a -um  
 timēre

writing-tablet  
 letter-carrier  
 shop, stall, pub  
 shopkeeper  
 writing-tablet  
 be silent  
 silent  
 such  
 so, as, so much  
 nevertheless, yet  
 at length, at last  
 touch  
 only  
 so big, so great  
 you  
 with you  
 roof  
 storm  
 temple  
 time  
 hold, hold back  
 thin  
 wipe  
 back  
 earth, ground, land  
 frighten  
 third  
 fear, be afraid (of)

tinnīre	ring, jingle
titulus -l m	title
tollere	raise, pick up
tonitrus -ūs m	thunder
tot <i>indēcl</i>	so many
tōtus -a -um	the whole of, all
trā-dere	hand over, deliver
trē-decim	thirteen
tremere	tremble
trēs tria	three
trīstis -e	sad
tū, <i>acc/abl tē, dat tibi</i>	you
tum	then
turpis -e	ugly
tuus -a -um	your, yours

U	
ubi	where
ūllus -a -um	any
ululāre	howl
umbra -ae f	shade, shadow
umerus -i m	shoulder
ūmidus -a -um	wet, moist
umquam	ever
unde	from where
ūn-decim	eleven
ūn-decimus -a -um	eleventh
ūn-dē-vīgintī	nineteen
ūnus -a -um	one, only
urbs -bis f	city
ūsque	up to
ut	like, as
uter utra utrum	which (of the two)
uxor -ōris f	wife

V	
vacuus -a -um	empty
valēre	be strong, be well
valē -ēte	goodbye
validus -a -um	strong
vallis -is f	valley

vehere	carry, convey
equō vehi	ride
velle volō vīs vult vol-	be willing
vēna -ae f	vein
vēndere -didisse	sell
venire vēnisse	come
ventus -i m	wind
verberāre	beat, flog
verbum -i n	word
vērē	truly
verēri	fear
vērō <i>adv</i>	however, but
nec/neque vērō	but not
versus, ad... versus	towards
vertere	turn
vērūm -l n	truth
vērus -a -um	true
vesper -eri m	evening
vesperi <i>adv</i>	in the evening
vester -tra -trum	your, yours
vestigium -i n	footprint, trace
vestimenta -ōrum n pl	clothes
vestis -is f	clothes
via -ae f	road, street
vīcēsīmus -a -um	twentieth
vidēre vidisse	see
vidēri (+ <i>dat</i> )	seem
vīgintī	twenty
villa -ae f	country house, villa
vincire	tie
vīnum -i n	wine
vir -l m	man, husband
virga -ae f	rod
vīvere	live, be alive
vīvus -a -um	living, alive
vix	hardly
vocābulum -ī n	word
vocāre	call
volāre	fly
vōs vōbis	you
vōx vōcis f	voice

## Glossary for pp. II–IV

aeternus -a -um	eternal
capitulum -i <i>n</i>	chapter
cōmoedia	comedy
continēre	contain
dēlineāre	draw
exercitium -ī <i>n</i>	exercise
frequēns -entis <i>adi</i>	frequent
grammaticus -a -um	grammatical
grammatica -ae <i>f</i>	grammar
ignōtus -a -um	unknown
index -icis <i>m</i>	index, list
invenīre	find
iūs iūris <i>n</i>	right
legendum -ī -ō <i>gerundium</i>	reading
in legendō	in reading
legendus -a -um <i>gerundivum</i>	to be read
legenda sunt	are to be read
his colloquiis legendis	by reading these talks
margō -inis <i>m</i>	margin
memoria -ae <i>f</i>	memory
memoriā retinēre	remember
nārratiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	narrative, story
ōrātōrius -a -um	oratorical, of a speech
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	order
pāgina -ae <i>f</i>	page
partitiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	division (into sections)
<i>Partitiōnēs ōrātōriae</i>	textbook of rhetoric by Cicero
proprietās -ātis <i>f</i>	ownership, property
reservāre	reserve
singulī -ae -a	each one of, every single
studiōsus -a -um	interested, diligent
suāvis -e	pleasant, delightful