

**Lack of systematic and quantitative evaluations of Interpretability in Semantic Segmentation Models**

**Perturbation-Based**

- LIME [Ribeiro et al., 2016]
- SHAP [Lundberg and Lee, 2017]
- Occlusion [ Samek et al., 2021]
- EBAnO (quatification) [Ventura et al., 2023]

**Perturbation itself may introduce artifacts since perturbed images may be out-of-distribution**

**Backpropagation-based**

- Activation Maximization [Stergiou, 2021]
- Layer-Wise Relevance Propagation [ Jung et al., 2021]

**Difficult to interpret, assume increase activation more presence of the feature**

**Class activation**

- Grad-CAM [Selvaraju et al., 2016]
- Grad-CAM++ [Chattopadhyay et al., 2017]
- Layer-CAM Jiang et al., 2021]
- Shap-CAM [Zheng et al., 2022]

**loca-layer explainability**

**For semantic segmentation**

- SHAP values for SS [Dardouillet et al., 2022]
- Prototypes [Sacha et al., 2023]
- SAU-Net proposed in [Sun et al., 2020]

**No quantitative explanations**

Classification models