
Detecció de Matrícules

Table of Contents

CODI	1
Imatges Inicials	1
Detecció de Potencials Matrícules	1
Eliminat de no-matrícules	3
Binaritzat Riddler i Calvard	4
RESULTATS	4

CODI

Imatges Inicials

```
close all; clc
w = warning ('off','all');

f=dir(['cars' '/*.jpg']);
files={f.name};
numcotxes = numel(files);
names = convertCharsToStrings(files);
for k=1:numcotxes
    names(k) = erase(names(k), ".jpg");
    names(k) = erase(names(k), ".JPG");
    names(k) = erase(names(k), "_");
end
im_ors=cell(1,numcotxes);
for k=1:numcotxes
    im_ors{k}=imread(files{k});
end
```

Detecció de Potencials Matrícules

```
% Aquesta funció detecta aquelles regions de la imatge que són potencials
% matrícules

function immat = F_PotencialsMatricules(imor)

    % Passem a Blanc i negre i obtenim edges
    imgrey = rgb2gray(imor);
    imbin = imbinarize(imgrey);
    imedges = edge(imgrey, 'prewitt');
    imedges(200,:) = 0;

    % Seleccionem les zones tancades
```

```
ee = strel('rectangle',[5,10]);
immat = imdilate(imedges,ee);
immat = imfill(immat,"holes");
ee = strel('line',20,0);
immat = imerode(immat,ee);
ee = strel('line',10,90);
immat = imerode(immat,ee);

% Eliminem els bordes de les zones massa grans
ee = strel('rectangle',[200,200]);
imgrans = imopen(immat,ee);
imgrans = imreconstruct(imgrans,immat);
imgransbordes = imdilate(imgrans,strel('disk',10));
imgransbordes = imgransbordes - imgrans;
imedges = logical(imedges - (imedges .* imgransbordes));

% Repetim selecció de zones tancades
ee = strel('rectangle',[5,10]);
immat = imdilate(imedges,ee);
immat = imfill(immat,"holes");
ee = strel('line',20,0);
immat = imerode(immat,ee);
ee = strel('line',10,90);
immat = imerode(immat,ee);

% Eliminem les línies verticals o horitzontals molt finetes
immat = imopen(immat,strel("rectangle",[15,1]));
immat = imopen(immat,strel("rectangle",[1,15]));

% Separem blobs propers
td = bwdist(~immat);
td = imhmax(td,4);
segm = watershed(-td);
immat = ~(~immat | (segm == 0));

% Eliminem les zones no rectangulars
ee = strel('rectangle',[15,50]);
imnorrectangles = imopen(immat,ee);
imnorrectangles = imreconstruct(imnorrectangles,immat);

immat = logical(immat .* imnorrectangles);

% Eliminem les zones sense línies verticals o horitzontals
ee = strel('rectangle',[5,1]);
imlines_v = imopen(imedges,ee);
imlines = imreconstruct(imlines_v,immat);
ee = strel('rectangle',[1,5]);
imlines_h = imopen(imedges,ee);
imlines = imreconstruct(imlines_h,imlines);

immat = logical(immat .* imlines);

% Eliminem els blobs en contacte amb els bordes
[n, m] = size(imbin);
```

```
imbordes = logical(zeros(n,m));
imbordes(1:3,:) = 1;
imbordes(n-2:n,:) = 1;
imbordes(:,1:3) = 1;
imbordes(:,m-2:m) = 1;
imtouching = imreconstruct(imbordes,immat);

immat = logical(immat - imtouching);
end
```

Eliminat de no-matricules

```
% Eliminem moltes matricules fals positives que hem detectat
% en el pas anterior

function immat = F_EliminarNoMatricules(imor,immator)
[n, m] = size(immator);
immat = logical(zeros(n,m));

Iprops=regionprops(immator, 'BoundingBox', 'Area', 'Image');
count = numel(Iprops);

for i=1:count
    boundingBox=Iprops(i).BoundingBox;
    region = imcrop(rgb2gray(imor),boundingBox);

    ridncalv = @ridncalv;
    regbin = ~imbinarize(region,ridncalv(region));

    regionmat = imcrop(immator,boundingBox);
    regbin = regionmat.*regbin;

    % Eliminem les regions amb < 5 regions connexes,
    % després de filtrar estructures petites
    ee = strel("rectangle",[7,1]);
    regero = imerode(regbin,ee);
    regrec2 = imreconstruct(regero,regbin);

    ee = strel("rectangle",[1,2]);
    regero = imerode(regrec2,ee);
    regrec2 = imreconstruct(regero,regrec2);

    regrec2 = imclose(regrec2,strel("rectangle",[2,1]));
    regrec2 = imclose(regrec2,strel("rectangle",[1,2]));

    regrec2 = padarray(regrec2,[1,1],1);
    cc = bwconncomp(regrec2);

    % Eliminem les regions amb proporcions inadequades
    [n2, m2] = size(regbin);
    ratio = abs(n2/m2 - 110/520)*100;
```

```
%figure, imshow(regrec2),title(["cc", cc.NumObjects, "ratio", ratio]);  
  
% Afegim la potencial matricula  
if cc.NumObjects > 4 && ratio < 35  
    X = boundingBox(1); Y = boundingBox(2);  
    W = boundingBox(3); H = boundingBox(4);  
    immat(Y:Y+H, X:X+W) = regionmat;  
end  
  
end  
end
```

Binaritzat Riddler i Calvard

```
%Mètode iteratiu de Riddler i Calvard  
function treshold = ridncalv(im)  
    % El llindar inicial és la mitjana de valors de grisos  
    currentT = mean(im(:));  
    upT = im(im > currentT);  
    belowT = im(im <= currentT);  
    umean = sum(upT)/size(upT,1);  
    bmean = sum(belowT)/size(belowT,1);  
    % El llindar posterior és la mitjana de la suma dels valors que estan  
    % per sobre del llindar inicial i de la suma dels valors que estan per  
    % sota de llindar inicial  
    nextT = (umean+bmean)/2;  
    maxIter = 1000;  
    i = 1;  
    error = 0.0001;  
    % Iterem fins obtenir llindar que compleixi amb el marge de error  
    while (abs(nextT - currentT) > error) && (i < maxIter)  
        currentT = nextT;  
        upT = im(im > currentT);  
        belowT = im(im <= currentT);  
        umean = sum(upT)/size(upT,1);  
        bmean = sum(belowT)/size(belowT,1);  
        nextT = (umean+bmean)/2;  
        i = i + 1;  
    end  
    treshold = currentT/256;  
  
end
```

RESULTATS

En vermell i verd es troben remarcades les matrícules detectades en la primera funció. En verd hem ressaltat els candidats que han sobreviscut a la segona funció

```
im_mat=cell(1,numcortexes);
```

```
for k=1:numcotxes
    im_mat{k}=F_PotencialsMatricules(im_ors{k});
end

im_mat2=cell(1,numcotxes);
for k=1:numcotxes
    im_mat2{k}=F_EliminarNoMatricules(im_ors{k},im_mat{k});
end

for k=1:numcotxes
    imres = im_ors{k};

    immat2 = imdilate(im_mat{k},strel("disk",5)) - im_mat{k};
    imres(:,:,3) = imres(:,:,3) .* uint8(~immat2);
    imres(:,:,2) = imres(:,:,2) .* uint8(~immat2);
    imres(:,:,1) = imres(:,:,1) + uint8(immat2)*256;

    immat2 = imdilate(im_mat2{k},strel("disk",5)) - im_mat2{k};
    imres(:,:,3) = imres(:,:,3) .* uint8(~immat2);
    imres(:,:,1) = imres(:,:,1) .* uint8(~immat2);
    imres(:,:,2) = imres(:,:,2) + uint8(immat2)*256;

    figure, imshow(imres), title(names(k));
end
```



DSCN0410

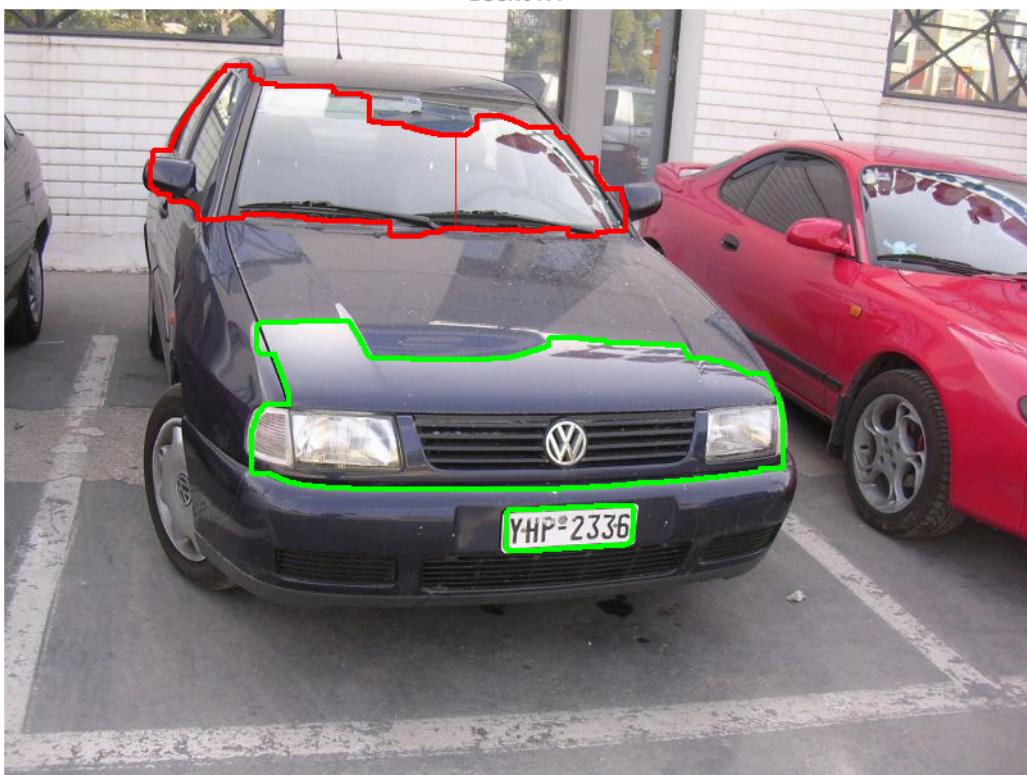


DSCN0412





DSCN0414



DSCN0415



DSCN0416



DSCN0418



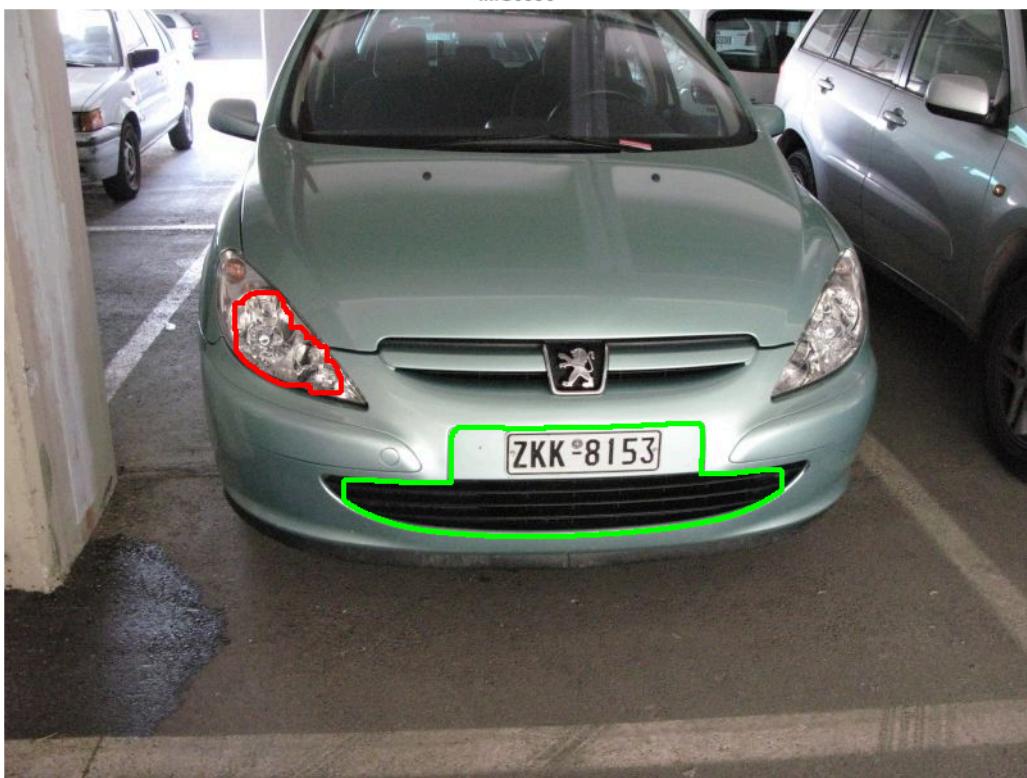
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IMG0379



IMG0380



IMG0381



IMG0382



IMG0383



IMG0384



IMG0385



IMG0386



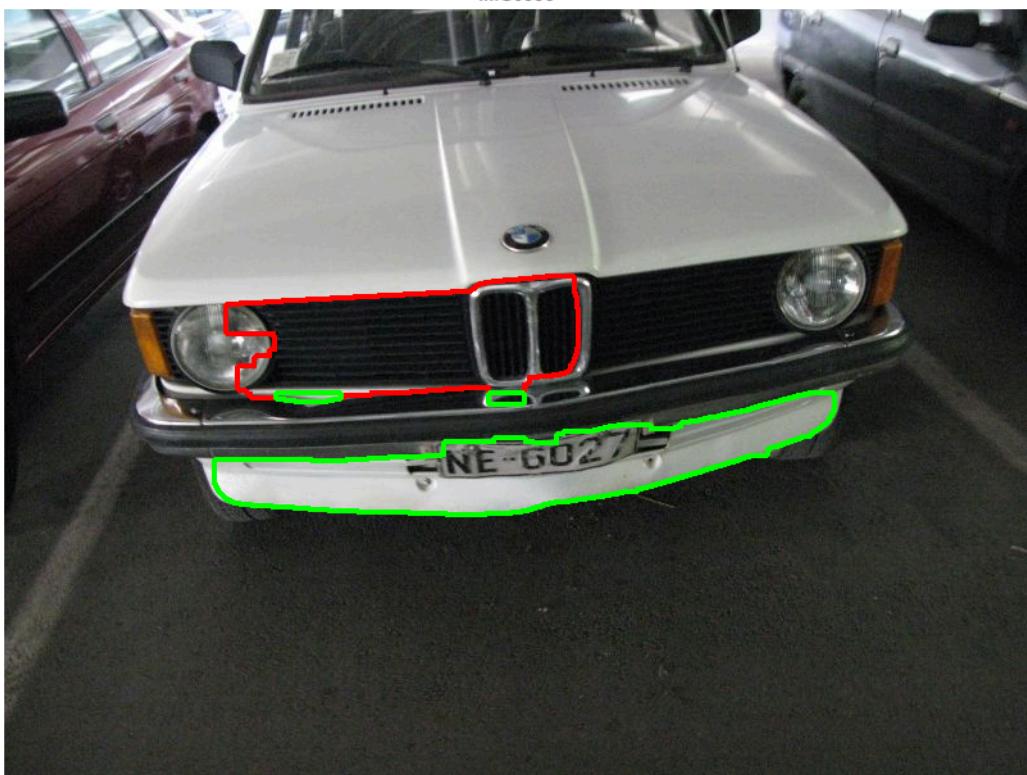
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IMG0388



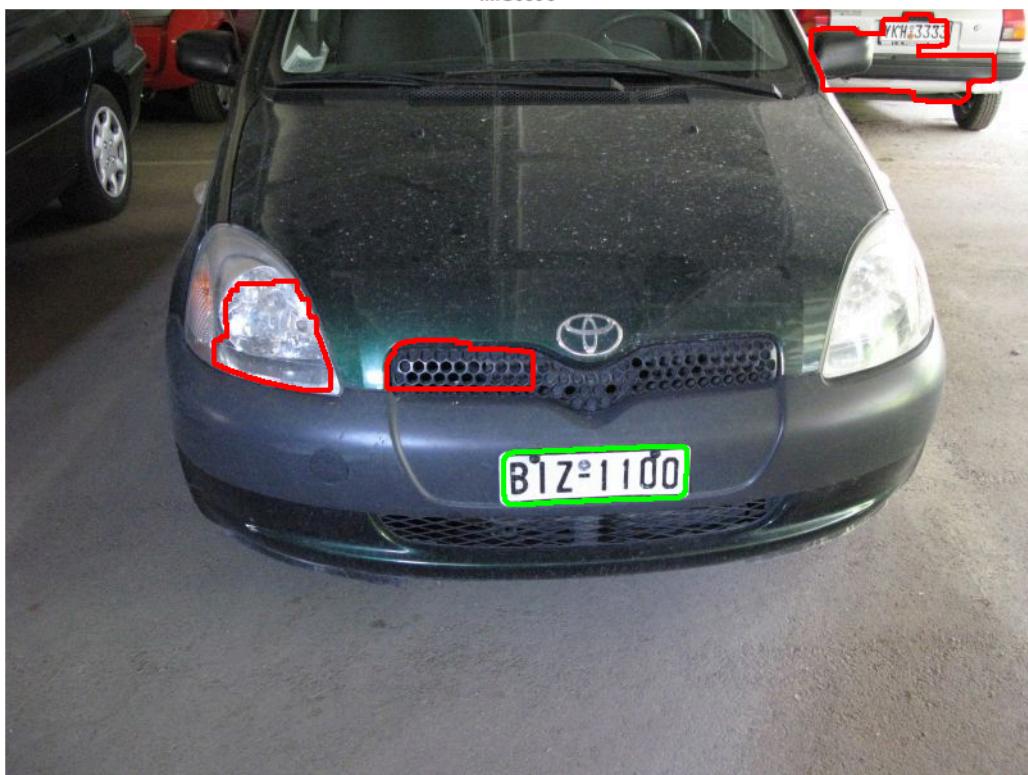
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IMG0392



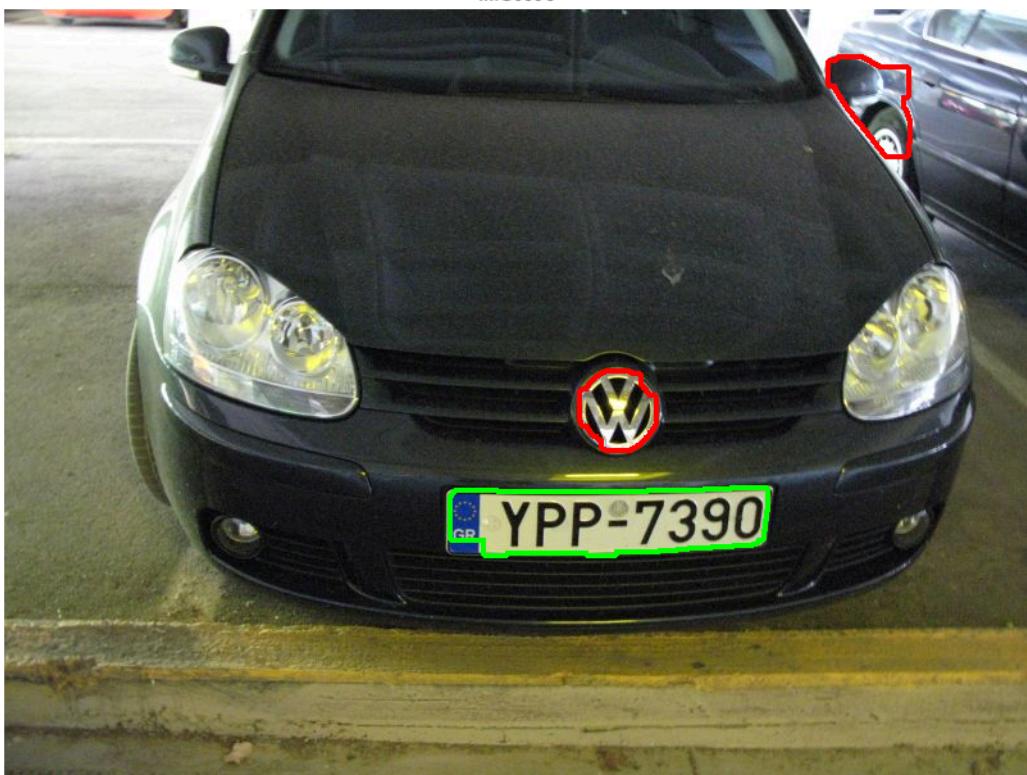
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IMG0394



IMG0395



IMG0396



IMG0414



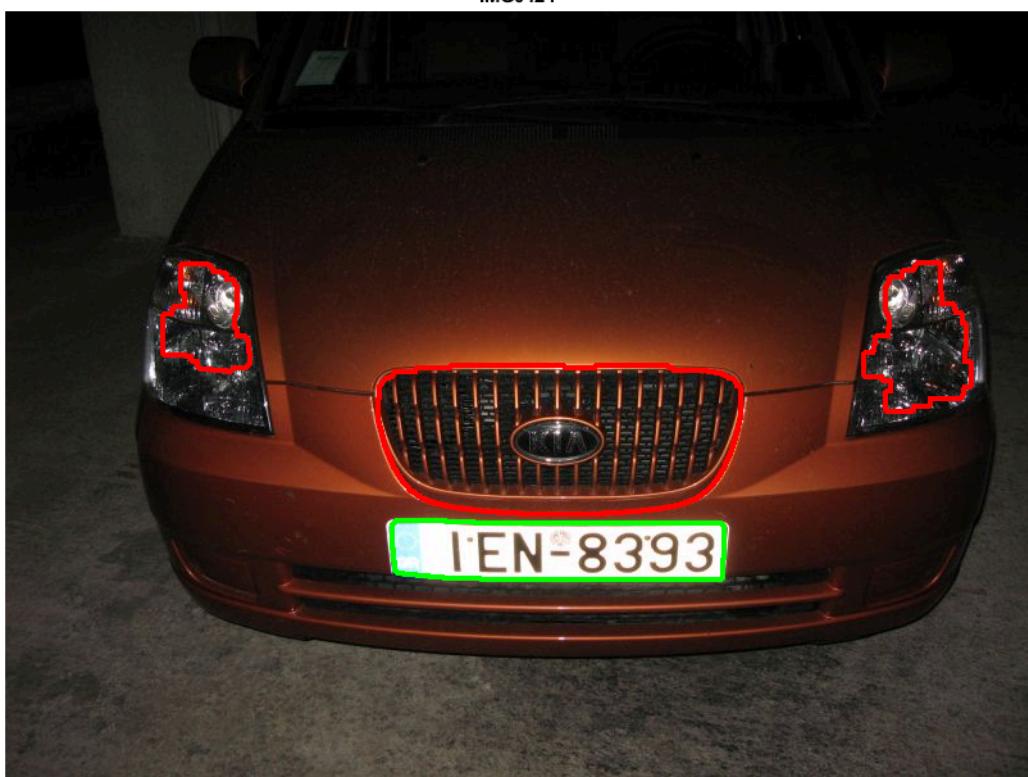
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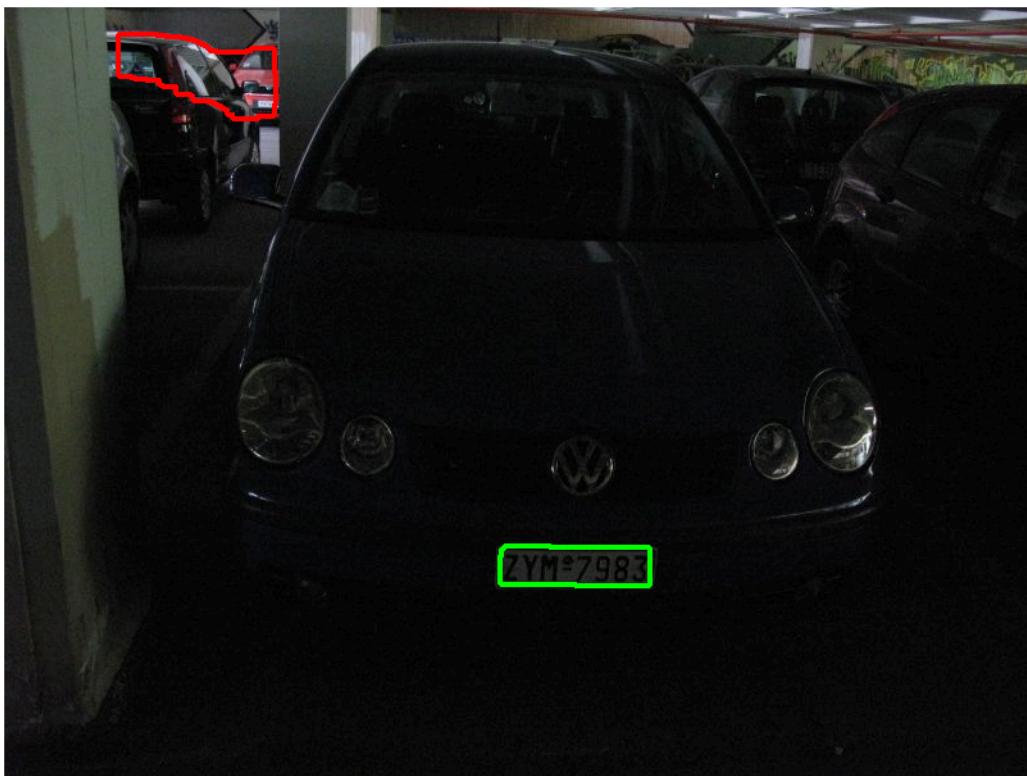
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IMG0421



IMG0443



IMG0446



IMG0447



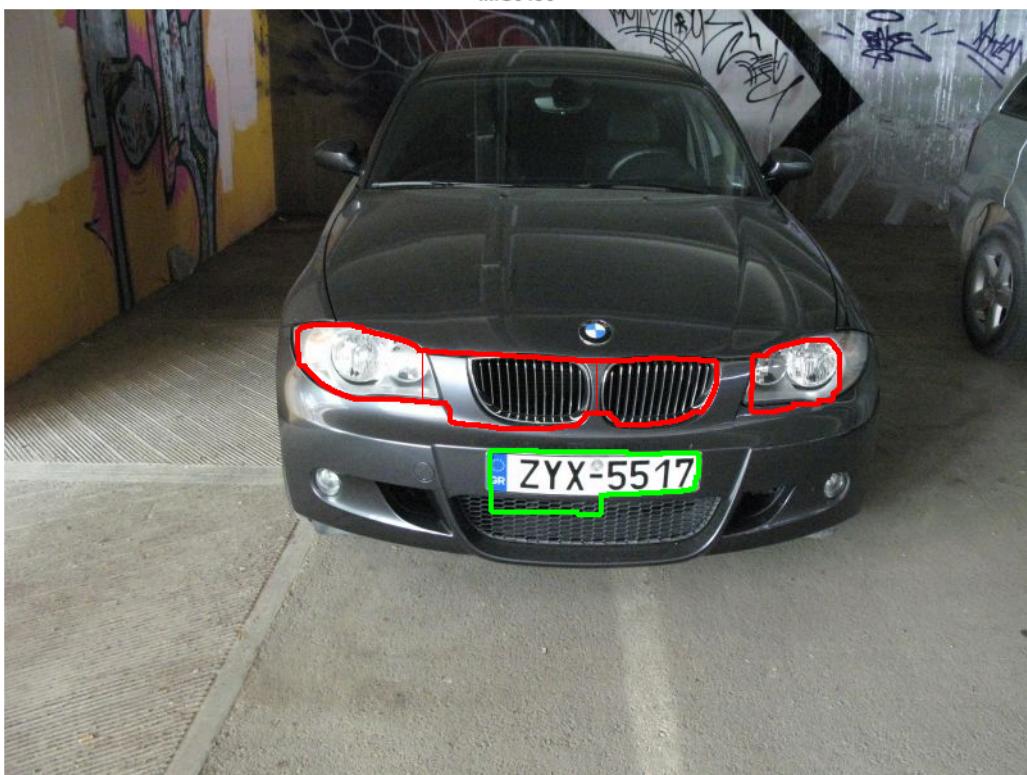
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IMG0449



IMG0450



IMG0452





IMG0454



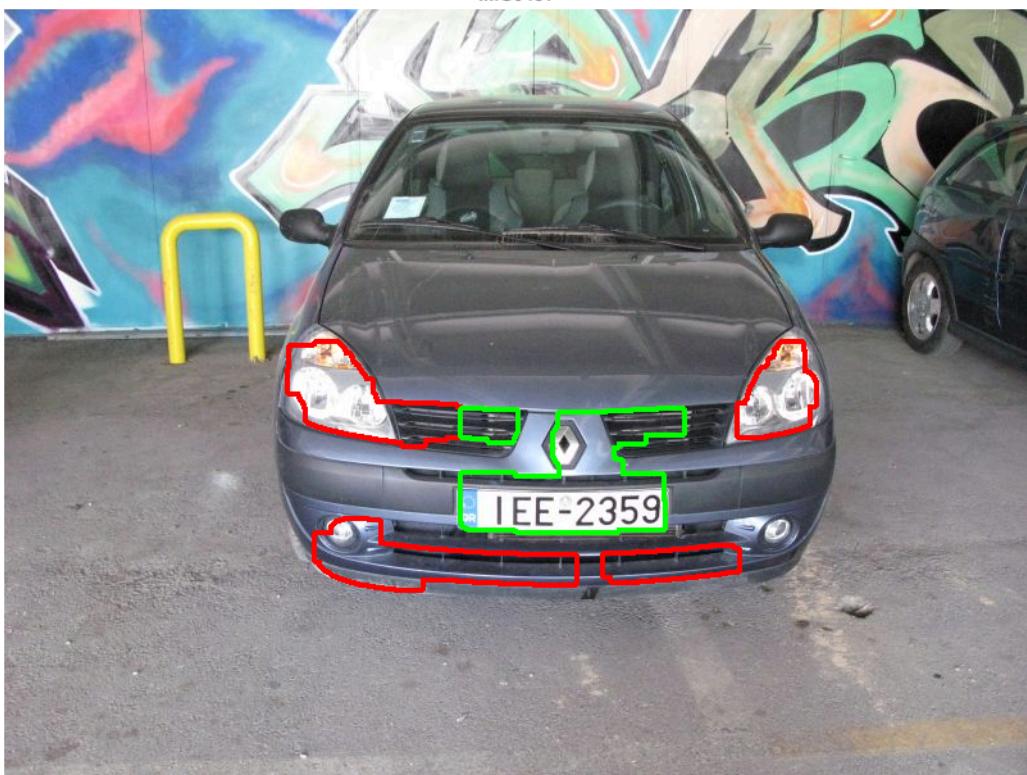
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IMG0456



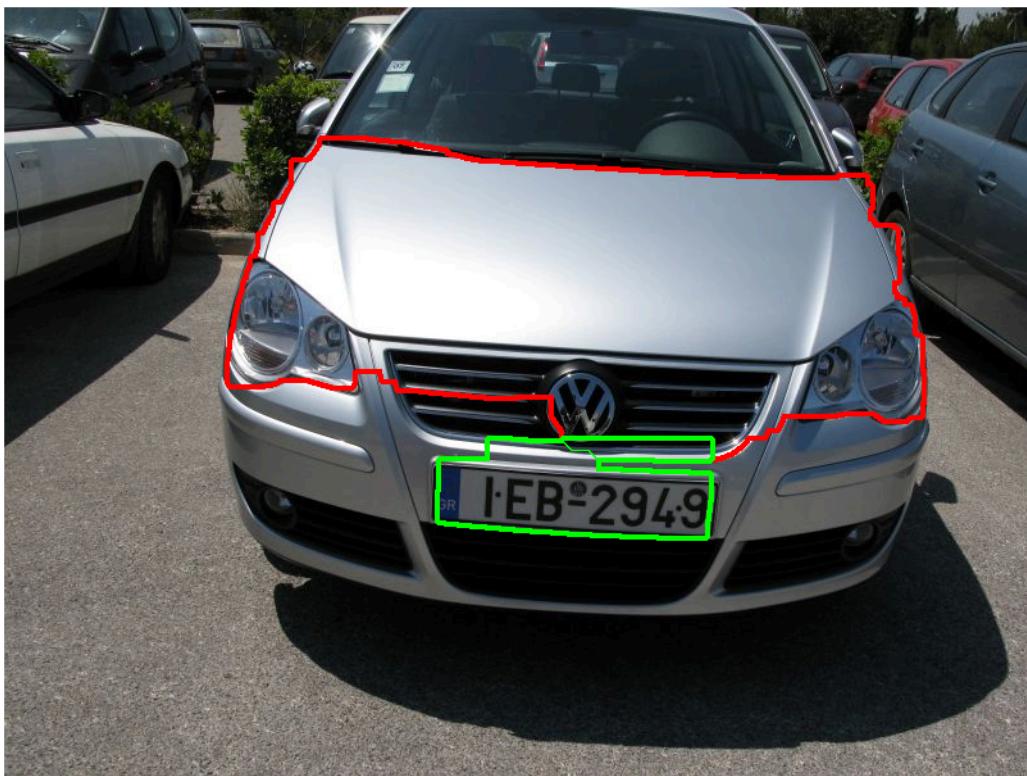
IMG0457



IMG0460



IMG0461



IMG0462



IMG0463



IMG0464



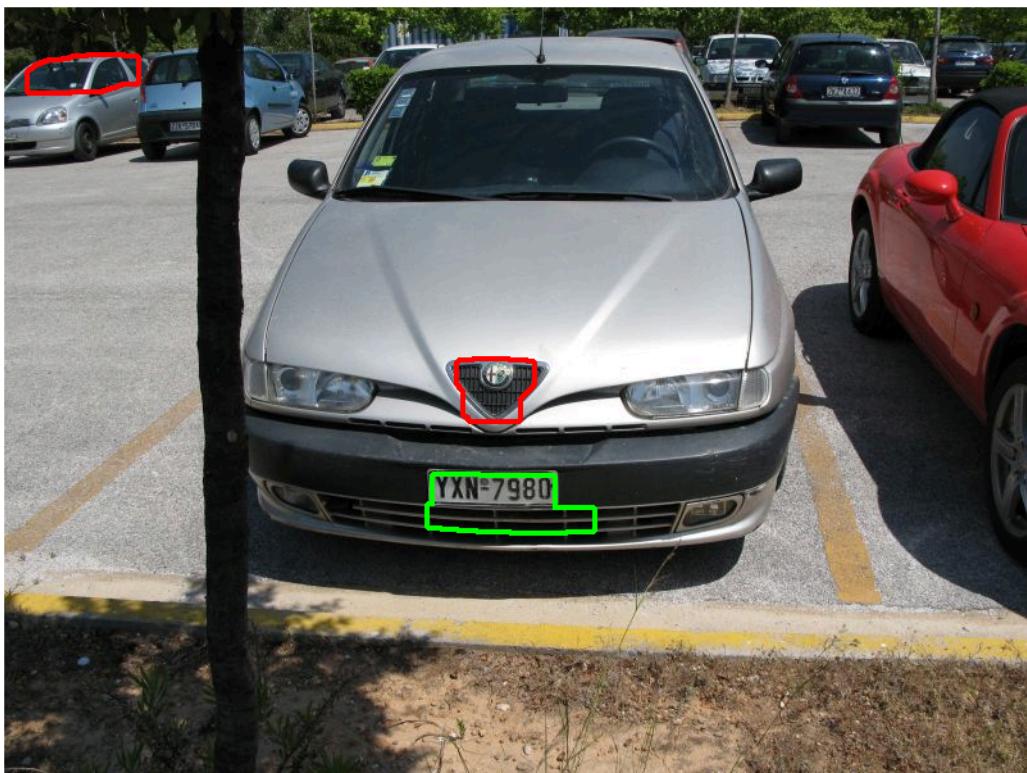
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IMG0466



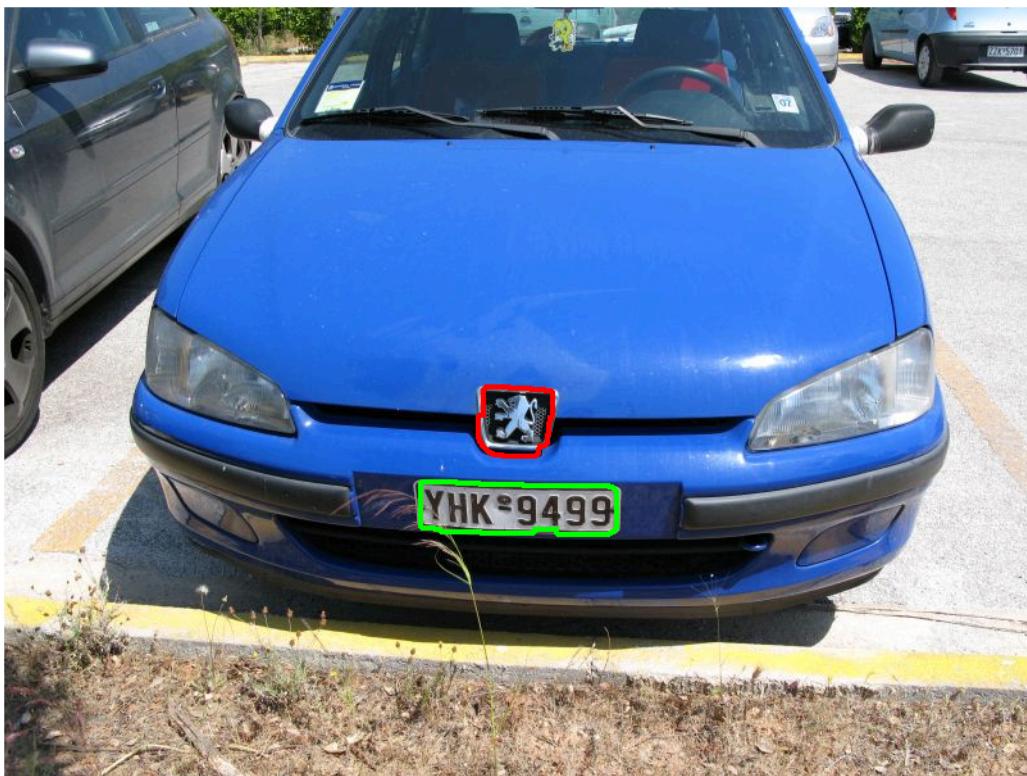
IMG0467



IMG0468



IMG0469



IMG0470



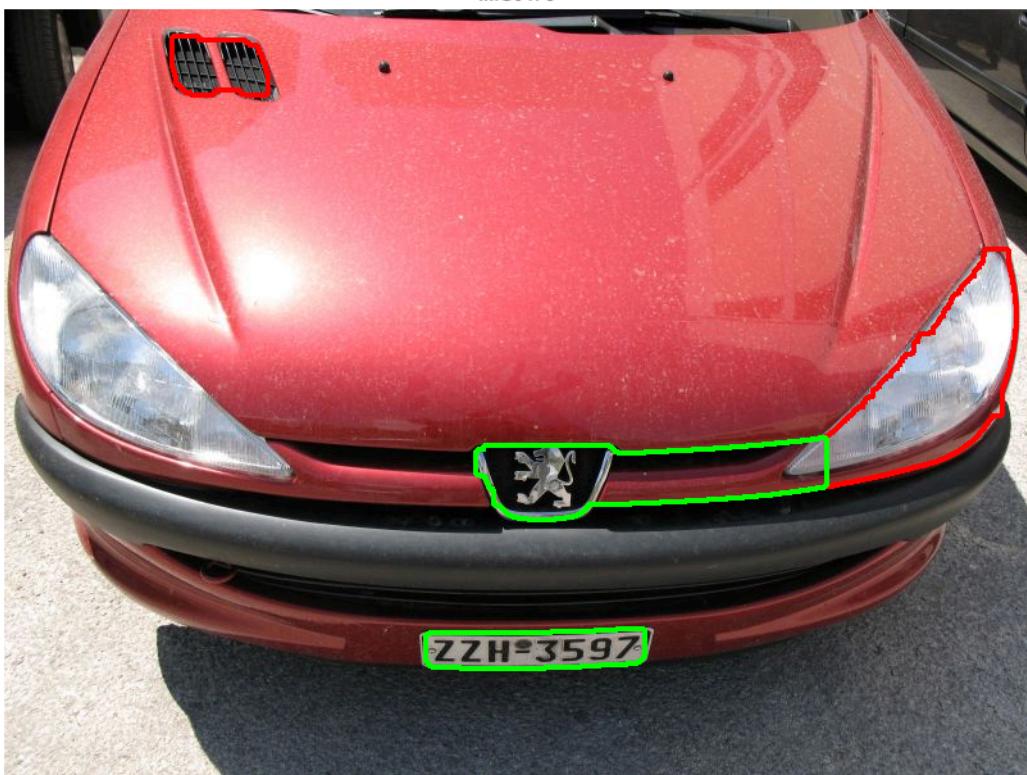
IMG0471



IMG0472



IMG0473



IMG0474



IMG0475



IMG0476

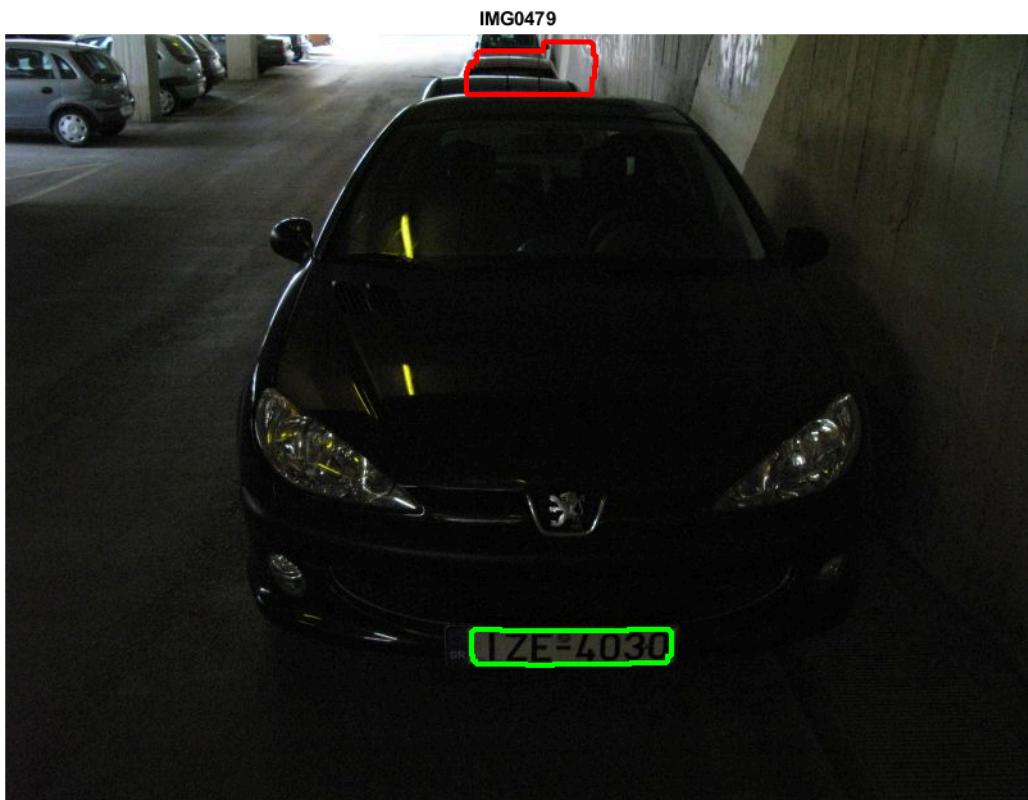


IMG0477



IMG0478







IMG0481



IMG0482





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IMG0485



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