

Batik Classification using ConvNet and Transfer Learning

Research progress report

Yohanes Gultom - 1506706345

November 9, 2016

IKO61181 Advance Image Processing

Table of contents

1. Overview
2. Methodology
3. Current Progress
4. Remaining Works

Overview

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]

Research Proposal

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]
- Using dataset from Menzata [2014]

Research Proposal

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]
- Using dataset from Menzata [2014]
 - 5 classes: Ceplok, Kawung, Lereng, Nitik, Parang

Research Proposal

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]
- Using dataset from Menzata [2014]
 - 5 classes: Ceplok, Kawung, Lereng, Nitik, Parang
 - 603 images

Research Proposal

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]
- Using dataset from Menzata [2014]
 - 5 classes: Ceplok, Kawung, Lereng, Nitik, Parang
 - 603 images
- Transfer learning from pre-trained VGG16 (ImageNet dataset) (Simonyan and Zisserman [2014])

Research Proposal

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]
- Using dataset from Menzata [2014]
 - 5 classes: Ceplok, Kawung, Lereng, Nitik, Parang
 - 603 images
- Transfer learning from pre-trained VGG16 (ImageNet dataset) (Simonyan and Zisserman [2014])
- Accuracy comparison with:

Research Proposal

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]
- Using dataset from Menzata [2014]
 - 5 classes: Ceplok, Kawung, Lereng, Nitik, Parang
 - 603 images
- Transfer learning from pre-trained VGG16 (ImageNet dataset) (Simonyan and Zisserman [2014])
- Accuracy comparison with:
 1. Convolutional stacked autoencoder (Menzata [2014])

Research Proposal

- Batik image classification using ConvNet LeCun et al. [2015]
- Using dataset from Menzata [2014]
 - 5 classes: Ceplok, Kawung, Lereng, Nitik, Parang
 - 603 images
- Transfer learning from pre-trained VGG16 (ImageNet dataset) (Simonyan and Zisserman [2014])
- Accuracy comparison with:
 1. Convolutional stacked autoencoder (Menzata [2014])
 2. Direct SIFT descriptor matching (Willy et al. [2013])

Methodology

ConvNet by LeCun et al. [2015]



Figure 1: Classification with convolutional neural network

ConvNet by LeCun et al. [2015]

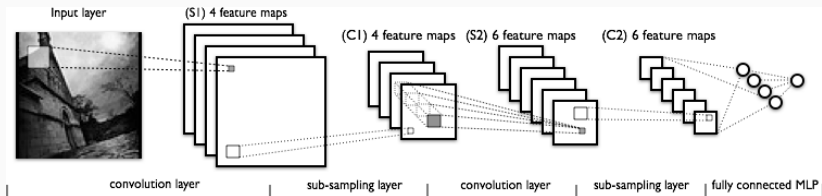


Figure 2: Convolutional neural network (source: deeplearning.net)

VGG16 by Simonyan and Zisserman [2014]

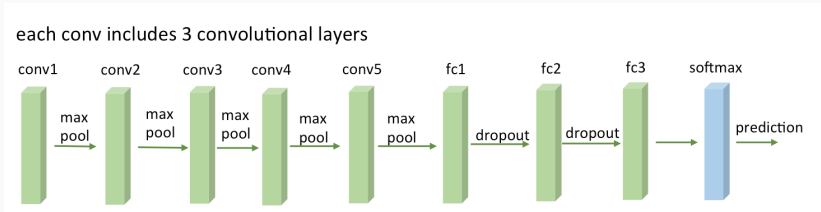


Figure 3: VGG-16 convnet (source: sebastianraschka.com)

1. Regular training

1. Regular training

- Initialize convnet weights with zeros/random values

1. Regular training
 - Initialize convnet weights with zeros/random values
2. Transfer learning

1. Regular training

- Initialize convnet weights with zeros/random values

2. Transfer learning

- Initialize convnet weights with the weights of pretrained model (eg. VGG16 VGG19, ResNet50, Inception v3)

Current Progress

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning
 - VGG16 weight initialization

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning
 - VGG16 weight initialization
 - Replace last layer with Softmax 5 output neurons

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning
 - VGG16 weight initialization
 - Replace last layer with Softmax 5 output neurons
 - Using stochastic gradient descent (SGD)

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning
 - VGG16 weight initialization
 - Replace last layer with Softmax 5 output neurons
 - Using stochastic gradient descent (SGD)
 - Cross-validation using 9:1

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning
 - VGG16 weight initialization
 - Replace last layer with Softmax 5 output neurons
 - Using stochastic gradient descent (SGD)
 - Cross-validation using 9:1
 - Only 5 epochs/iterations (12 hours onn CPU)

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning
 - VGG16 weight initialization
 - Replace last layer with Softmax 5 output neurons
 - Using stochastic gradient descent (SGD)
 - Cross-validation using 9:1
 - Only 5 epochs/iterations (12 hours onn CPU)
 - Bad accuracy of 57%

Transfer learning with VGG16

- Preprocessing
 - Resize, vectorization & normalization 603 images
- Transfer learning
 - VGG16 weight initialization
 - Replace last layer with Softmax 5 output neurons
 - Using stochastic gradient descent (SGD)
 - Cross-validation using 9:1
 - Only 5 epochs/iterations (12 hours onn CPU)
 - Bad accuracy of 57%
- Using Python (OpenCV, Keras + Theano) <https://github.com/yohanesgultom/deep-learning-batik-classification>

Remaining Works

Remaining Works

- Increase data quantity by slicing images into patches

Remaining Works

- Increase data quantity by slicing images into patches
- Debug and tune architecture (increase epoch, adjust learning rate .etc)

Remaining Works

- Increase data quantity by slicing images into patches
- Debug and tune architecture (increase epoch, adjust learning rate .etc)
- Do regular training (zero/random weights initialization)

Remaining Works

- Increase data quantity by slicing images into patches
- Debug and tune architecture (increase epoch, adjust learning rate .etc)
- Do regular training (zero/random weights initialization)
- Run direct SIFT-descriptor matching on same data for comparison

References

Yann LeCun, Yoshua Bengio, and Geoffrey Hinton. Deep learning. *Nature*, 521(7553):436–444, 2015.

Remmy Augusta Menzata. Sistem perolehan citra berbasis konten dan klasifikasi citra batik dengan convolutional stacked autoencoder, 2014.

Karen Simonyan and Andrew Zisserman. Very deep convolutional networks for large-scale image recognition. *arXiv preprint arXiv:1409.1556*, 2014.

Dominikus Willy, Ary Noviyanto, and Aniati Murni Arymurthy. Evaluation of sift and surf features in the songket recognition. In *Advanced Computer Science and Information Systems (ICACSIS), 2013 International Conference on*, pages 393–396. IEEE, 2013.

Thank you