

Text Extract Platform



CS 686- Cloud Computing Final Project

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Introduction

Motivation

- Always read the nutrition information behind packed food products.
- Idea was to upload image and translate it from one language to another.
- Limited AWS LabRole , access restricted for AWS Translate.

Functionality (www.akanksha-cor.me)

- Login/Signup and verification
- Upload images in multiple languages and extract text
- View uploaded images and extracted text for a user.
- Delete any uploaded image.

Demo

[Demo Video Link](#)

Journey

- Architecture diagrams
- Discussions of multiple AWS services used

Hosting domain, CloudFront Distribution & SSL encryption

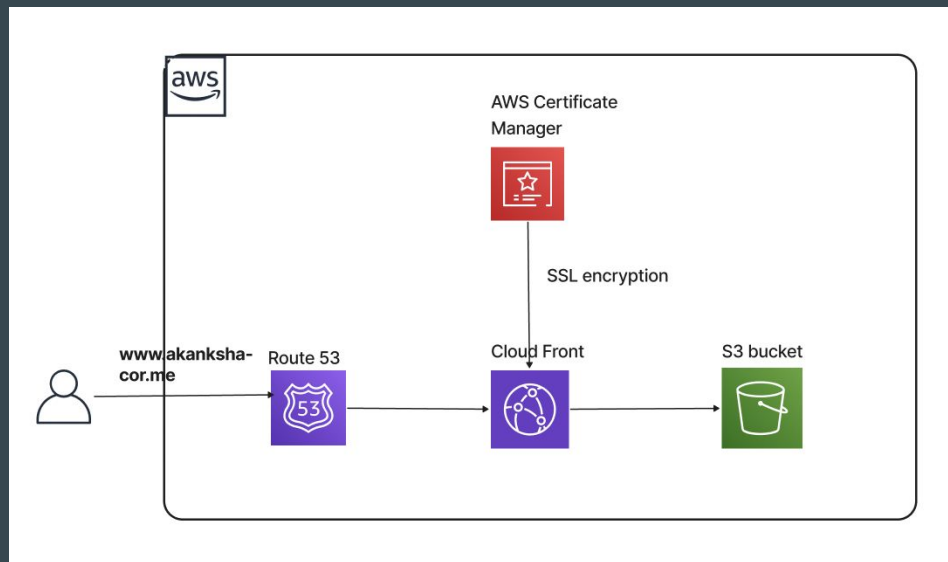
DNS record in Route 53 directs the request to the CloudFront distribution.

CloudFront handles requests over HTTPS.

CloudFront retrieves the HTML/JS/CSS files from S3 bucket.

Content delivered over HTTPS

- Data integrity
- confidentiality



AWS Cognito User Pool

Create an AWS Cognito User Pool

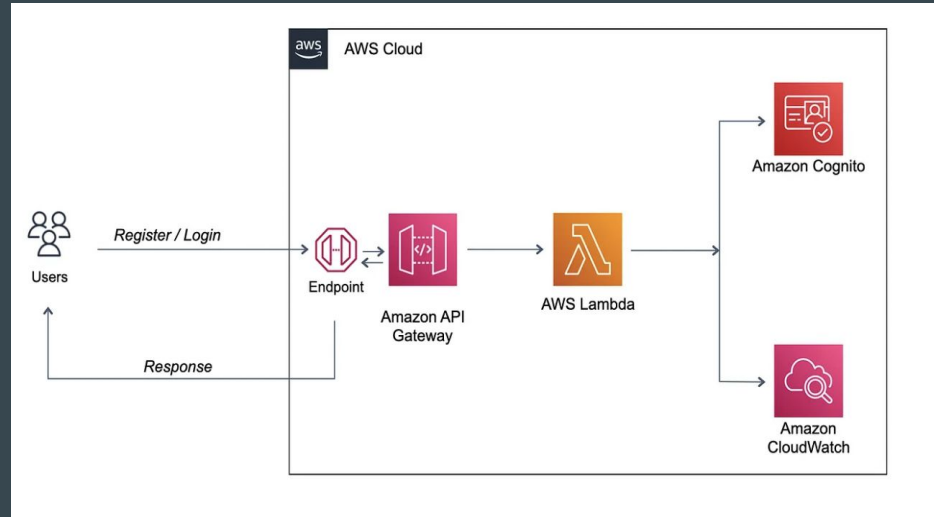
Used email, full name, password as required parameters

Email verification of account on Signup

Create a Lambda function to use AWS SDK for JavaScript

Instance of *CognitoIdentityServiceProvider* created

[User Guide](#)



MySQL DB instance

Created a MySQL RDS instance

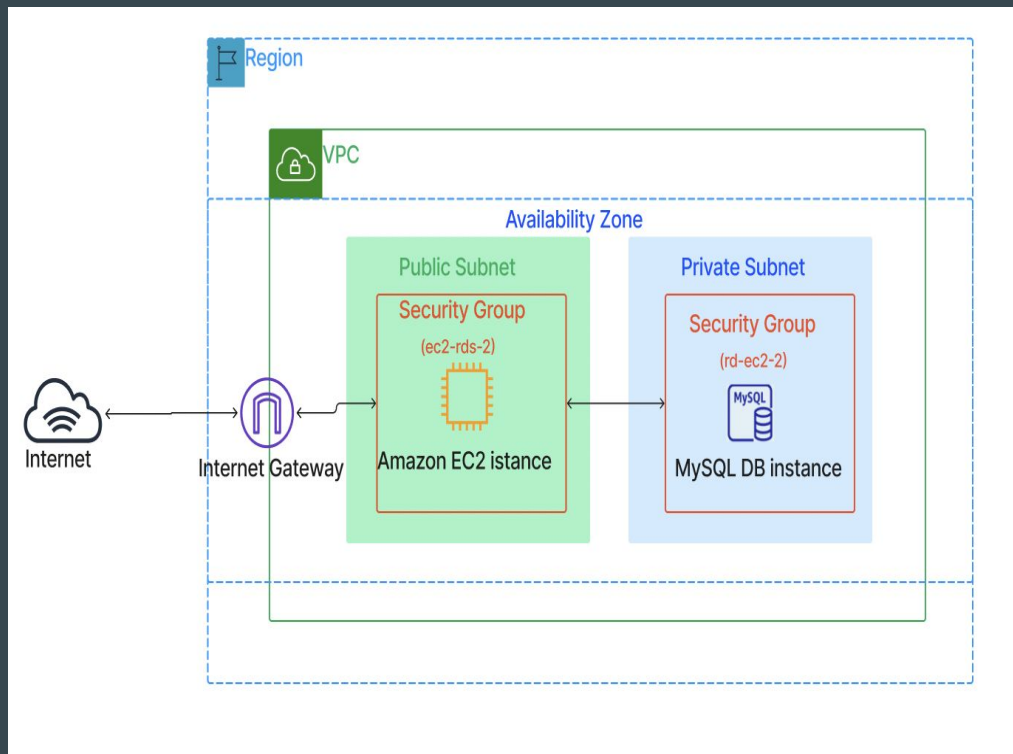
Created an EC2 instance to connect to the database

Created table 'user_data' to store user data

- Username
- S3 FilePath
- Extracted Text
- TimeStamp

Used *pymysql* library to connect from lambda functions

[User Guide](#)



Lambda functions for CRUD operations

Used AWS Lambda for serverless backend tasks

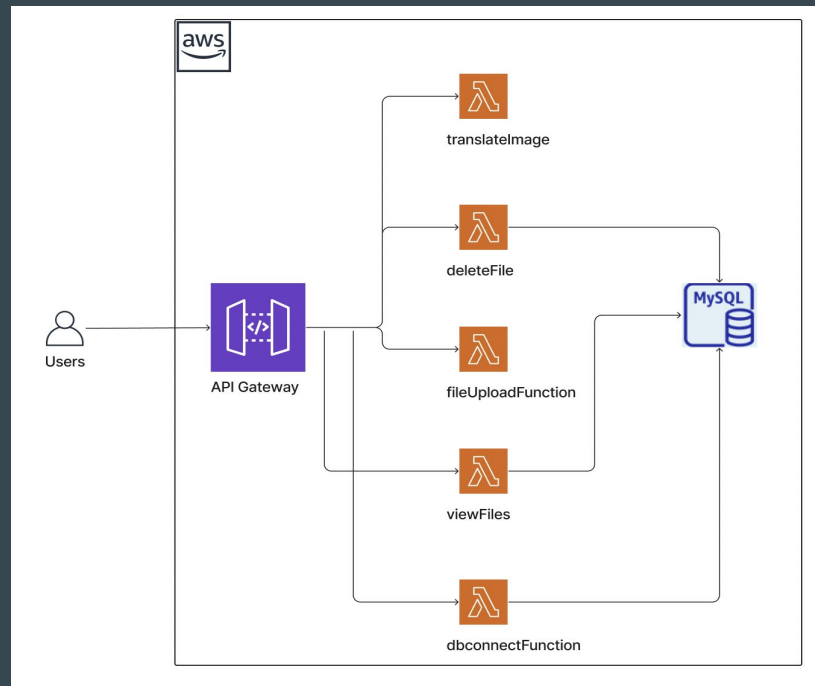
Connected Lambda functions to RDS MySQL DB

S3 bucket: *multilingual-content-platform-bucket*

- Store uploaded images

Extracted text from images using **AWS Texttract**

Set up API Gateway for frontend-backend connectivity

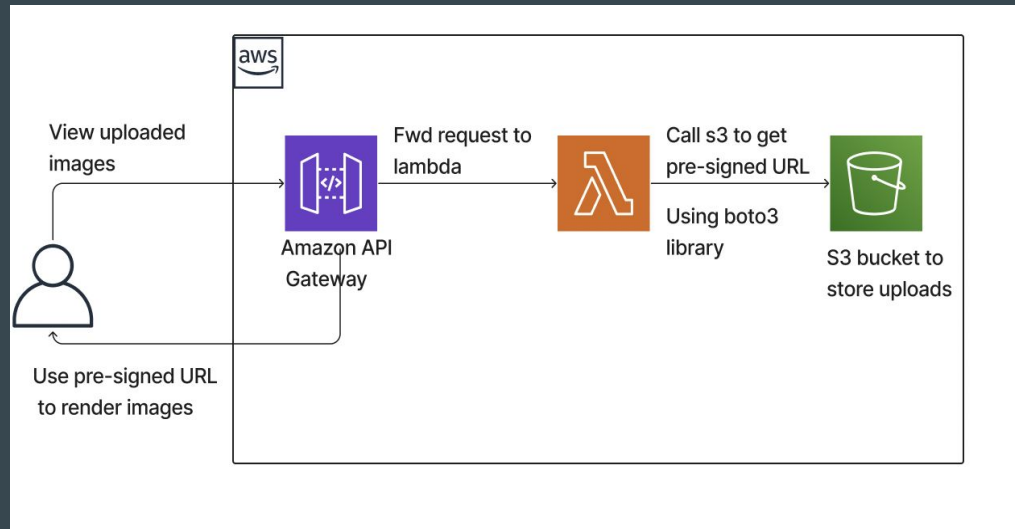


Pre-signed URLs to render uploaded images

Secure image access via S3 pre-signed URLs

Direct image rendering in the user interface with pre-signed URLs

Boto3 python library facilitates AWS service interactions



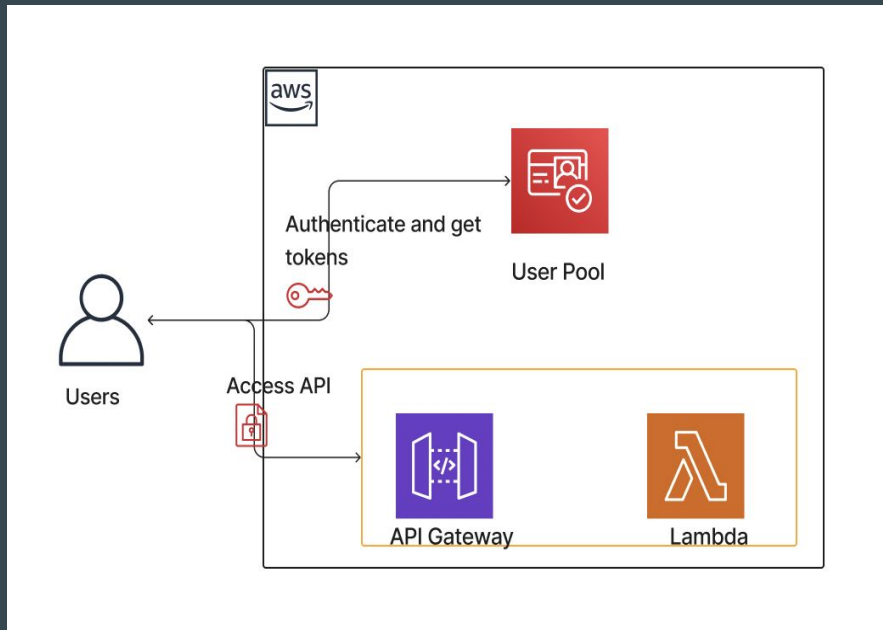
CORS and Authorization for APIs

CORS *access-Control-Allow-Origin* headers set to domain name.

Setting the JWT in the 'Authorization' headers of the APIs

Only users logged into website can access the APIs

[User Guide](#)



Experience

- Challenges
- Limitation of the web app
- Conclusion

Challenges

- Understanding CORS and making requests from browser.
- Sending images as payload to the request
 - Tried sending image as Multipart/form content-type caused Boundary Exceptions
 - Used Proxy requests, images in binary format
 - Tried generating pre-signed URLs and uploading, couldn't integrate end-to-end
 - Tried defining Mapping Templates for Integration Request
 - Edited API Gateway to add Binary Media Types
- Integration of `initiateAuth(params)` API using AWS SDK
 - Figuring correct `authFlow`
 - Actually needed to be enabled in AWS Cognito
- Generating RDS Instance
 - First tried postgresQL, not able to connect through Lambdas
- Generating Pre-signed URL
 - Expiry Time mismatch error, [stackoverflow](#)
- *AccessDenied* exception for AWS Translate API

Limitations

Slow, can handle limited number of users.

AWS Textract efficiency ~70-80%.

Handling quality of images uploaded

No automatic refresh after deletion of images.

Can't translate images from one language to another.

Build using plain JS, should use React for better responsiveness.

Conclusion

Great experience building serverless platform.

Hands on experience with AWS services.

Solidification of cloud computing concepts.

No backend can sell without CSS.

Thank you!

Appendix

- Screenshots of multiple services created
 - Lambdas
 - AWS Cognito
 - API Gateways
 - CloudFront distribution
 - Cognito User Pool

MyAppUserPool [Info](#)


[Delete user pool](#)

User pool overview


User pool name

MyAppUserPool

User pool ID

 us-east-1_vzytEd8x

ARN

 arn:aws:cognito-idp:us-east-1:931772900028:userpool/us-east-1_vzytEd8xEstimated number of users
3

Created time

November 26, 2023 at 12:14 PST

Last updated time

November 26, 2023 at 12:14 PST

[Create resource](#)[/authenticateUser](#)


OPTIONS

POST

/authenticateUser - POST - Method execution

[Update documentation](#)[Delete](#)

ARN

 arn:aws:execute-api:us-east-1:931772900028:8qcbbby5s9:/POST/authenticateUser

Resource ID

lmrkv2



userAuth-Cognito

Function overview [Info](#)

[Diagram](#)[Template](#)

userAuth-Cognito



Layers

(0)



API Gateway

[+ Add trigger](#)

CloudFront Distribution and Route 53


CloudFront > Distributions > E1C2JF1HR6YU1M

E1C2JF1HR6YU1M

[View metrics](#)[General](#)[Security](#)[Origins](#)[Behaviors](#)[Error pages](#)[Invalidations](#)[Tags](#)

Details

Distribution domain name

 d1kn5p6upzfyme.cloudfront.net

ARN

 arn:aws:cloudfront::931772900028:distribution/E1C2JF1HR6YU1M

Last modified

December 4, 2023 at 5:43:36 PM UTC

Settings

[Edit](#)

Description

-

Price class

Use only North America and Europe

Supported HTTP versions

HTTP/2, HTTP/1.1, HTTP/1.0

Alternate domain names

[www.akanksha-cor.me](#)

Custom SSL certificate

 [www.akanksha-cor.me](#) 

Security policy

TLv1.2_2021

Standard logging

Off

Cookie logging

Off

Default root object

index.html

Route 53 > Hosted zones > www.akanksha-cor.me

Public

[www.akanksha-cor.me](#) [Info](#)

[Delete zone](#)[Test record](#)[Configure query logging](#)

► Hosted zone details

[Edit hosted zone](#)

MySQL Database and EC2 instance

Instances (1/1) [Info](#)

Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

Instance state = running × Clear filters

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ec2-database-connect.	i-0cc6c4cff19483d4c	Running	t2.micro	2/2 checks passed

Databases (1) Group

Filter by databases

DB identifier	Status	Role	Engine	Region & AZ	Size
myprojectdb	Available	Instance	MySQL Community	us-east-1a	db.t3.micro

```
# RDS settings
db_config = {
    'host': 'myprojectdb.azonaws.com',
    'user': 'myprojectdb',
    'password': 'myprojectdb',
    'database': 'myprojectdb'
}
```

```
# Connect to the database
try:
    conn = pymysql.connect(**db_config)
except pymysql.MySQLError as e:
    print("ERROR: Unexpected error: Could not connect to MySQL instance.")
    print(e)
    sys.exit()
```

API Gateway methods

API Gateway > APIs > cccprojectapi.(ri0szbgy2) > Stages

Stages

Stage actions ▼ Create stage

dev

/

/dbconnect

/deleteFile

/getUrl

/translate

/upload

/viewFiles

Stage details Info

Edit

Stage name	dev	Rate <small>Info</small>	-	Web ACL	-
API cache	Inactive	Burst <small>Info</small>	-	Client certificate	-

Invoke URL

https://ri0szbgy2.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/dev

Active deployment

vsowib on December 04, 2023, 14:50 (UTC-08:00)

API Gateway > APIs > cccprojectapi.(ri0szbgy2) > Authorizers

Authorizers (1) Info

CognitoTokens

Authorizer ID
wxpzk

Cognito pool
MyAppUserPool - vzytzEd8x (us-east-1)

Token source
Authorization

Token validation - optional
none

<input type="checkbox"/>	fileUploadFunction3	-	Zip	Python 3.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	MyLambdaFunction	-	Zip	Node.js 14.x
<input type="checkbox"/>	fileUploadFunction	-	Zip	Python 3.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	deleteFile	-	Zip	Python 3.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	translateImage	-	Zip	Python 3.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	dbconnectFunction	-	Zip	Python 3.8

Cognito User Pool

Users (3) [Info](#)

Delete user

Create user

View, edit, and create users in your user pool. Users that are enabled and confirmed can sign in to your user pool.

Property:

User name ▼

Search users by attribute

< 1 >

	User name	Email address	Email verified	Confirmation status	Status
<input type="radio"/>	145cc7f5-f852-4dbf-8c...	agupta61@dons.usfca.edu	Yes	Confirmed	✓ Enabled
<input type="radio"/>	18bbc9b7-219e-4888-8...	gst.akanksha@gmail.com	Yes	Confirmed	✓ Enabled
<input type="radio"/>	222e1bf6-ffea-4abf-950...	agupta9699@gmail.com	Yes	Confirmed	✓ Enabled

Lambda Functions

The screenshot shows the AWS Lambda console for a function named 'viewFiles'. The function is configured with an API Gateway trigger and has no layers attached. The 'Code source' tab is selected, showing the Python code for the lambda handler. The code uses the boto3 library to generate a presigned URL for an S3 object and returns it. The environment variables are set to 'lambda_function'.

viewFiles

Layers (0)

API Gateway

+ Add trigger

+ Add destination

Code Test Monitor Configuration Aliases Versions

Code source Info

File Edit Find View Go Tools Window Test Deploy

Go to Anything (⌘ P)

Environment

- viewFiles - /
 - pymysql
 - PyMySQL-1.1.0.dist-info
 - lambda_function.py

```
18
19 def generate_presigned_url(bucket_name, object_name):
20     """Generate a presigned URL for an S3 object."""
21     s3_client = boto3.client('s3')
22     try:
23         print("Reached here")
24         presigned_url = s3_client.generate_presigned_url('get_object',
25                                                         Params={'Bucket': bucket_name,
26                                                         'Key': object_name},
27                                                         ExpiresIn=300)
28         return presigned_url
29     except NoCredentialsError:
30         print("Credentials not available")
31         return None
32
33 def lambda_handler(event, context):
34     # Connect to the database
```

The screenshot shows the AWS Lambda console for a function named 'translateImage'. The function is configured with an API Gateway trigger and has no layers attached. The 'Code source' tab is selected, showing the Python code for the lambda handler. The code uses the boto3 library to decode a base64 encoded image and then uses the AWS Translate service to translate the text in the image. The environment variables are set to 'lambda_function'.

translateImage

Layers (0)

API Gateway

+ Add trigger

+ Add destination

Code Test Monitor Configuration Aliases Versions

Code source Info

File Edit Find View Go Tools Window Test Deploy

Go to Anything (⌘ P)

Environment

- translateImage - /
 - lambda_function.py

```
2 import base64
3 import json
4
5 def extract_and_join_words(blocks):
6     # Filter out the blocks with BlockType 'WORD' and join their text
7     return ' '.join([Block['Text'] for block in blocks if block['BlockType'] == 'WORD'])
8
9 def lambda_handler(event, context):
10     try:
11         # Decode the file content from base64
12         file_content = base64.b64decode(event['body'])
13         print("File content decoded successfully.")
14
15         # Initialize the Textract and Translate clients
16         textract = boto3.client('textract')
17         translate = boto3.client(service_name='translate', region_name='us-east-1')
18
```