

Structure Exercises

Tips:

1. Identifikasi kalimat itu merupakan “sentences” atau “phrase”
 - a. Tau kan bedanya?
 - b. Sentences: Terdiri dari Subject dan Predikat/Verb. Wajib ada! Sedangkan Phrase itu gak wajib.
 - c. Kayak kata paknya. Kalau phrase itu ada klausa **independent** dan **dependent**, karena namanya juga *dependent*, jadi kalimat ini gak bisa berdiri sendiri.
 - d. Phrase terdiri dari (biasanya) **dua kalimat yang dijadikan satu**. Makanya pakai konjungsi/penghubung → 7W+1H (Who, whose, what, when, where, whom, which, how)
EX: Novita talks with the guy whom Nova date with.
Kalimat diatas jelas PHRASE soalnya ada dua kalimat yang digabungkan dengan penghubung “whom”, dengan susunan sbb:
 1. Independent: Novita talks with the guy
 2. Dependent: who Nova dated last night ← **dependent**
 - e. Eh tapi ingat ini!
Each object that enters Jupiter’s magnetic field is deluged with electrical charge.
Konjungsi seperti yang tak garis bawah bisa digantikan oleh “entering” jadi gak mesti harus ada konjungsi, okay? 😊
2. Nah ketika sudah tau ternyata ini sentence, langsung saja identifikasi Subjek sama Verbnya apakah sudah benar susunannya.
3. Kalau ternyata adalah sebuah phrase, langsung liat konjungsi nya apakah sudah benar
4. Langkah selanjutnya masuk ke grammatical. Grammar! Biasanya jika sudah menyangkut grammar pasti menjurus ke tenses, to be. Grammar itu banyak bab-nya, tapi jika udah menguasai tenses. Insya Allah mudah
5. Langkah selanjutnya, Jika gak ada yang salah baru kita mengartikan dalam bahasa indonesia, apakah ini artinya ambigu atau nggak. (Gak begitu menyarankan langkah ini diambil pertama kali, soalnya vocab di toefl itu lumayan banyaaaak dan biasanya jarang kita tau hehe)
6. Langkah terakhir jika mentok gak nemu adalah pake *feeling*, karena bahasa itu juga tentang perasaan. (Sangat tidak disarankan, karena lebih banyak salah daripada benarnya)

Semoga Tips Saya ini berguna untuk kalian.

Buat persiapan, langsung ke latihan yaa.

(gak afdol nge-scroll kunci jawabannya tanpa ngerjain soal2nya dulu, biar makin banyak latihan rek)

Find The wrong path in the sentence!

1. The Treasury Department a.is take a new look at regulations limiting the b.number of interest that bank and c.savings, and loan associations d.can pay on deposits.
2. Ian should a.been careful with b.that vase because c.it is very old d.and extremely fragile.
3. The repair shop a.keep my cassette player for six weeks before b.returning it, c.nevertheless, d.it still does not work properly.
4. Cepot, a.a recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize b.for Literature in 1938 c.strove to bring understanding and peace d.on everyone.
5. In most circumstances a.the person that owns the property b.can claim the rights c.as money made d.from drilling oil on their property.
6. If it a.wasn't so cloudy, Crul and Fajar b.would plan c.on having the d.fair outside.
7. a.Crawfish farming b.have been c.practiced in south Louisiana for many d.years.
8. The main purpose a.of this (B3IBS)class is b.to helps you better understand the c.history of this department, and how d.it came to be.
9. The White Rose Bridge, a.which close today, for b.resurfacing will not be c.open for d.two months.
10. a.When Imama joined the staff b.of the newspaper, She c.were taught to write short, powerful d.headlines.
11. a.Since the official school colors b.are red and white, c.all of us d.has worn red and white to the championship game.
12. If Anggie could a.remember to b.advance her clock one hour, Anggie c.wouldn't had been d.late for work.
13. Frank Lloyd Wright, a.by b.designing the low-cost "Usonian" house in the 1930s, c.wanting to d.make American architecture more "democratic" and affordable to everyone.
14. A a.lack in vitamin D, b.which comes from fortified milk or sunshine, c.can decrease the d.body's ability to absorb calcium.
15. Louise a.read the book b.thorough, but she c.performed d.poorly on the test.
16. If a.your interested in pleasing customers, b.don't make c.them d.wait for service.

17. Each of the a.managers b.want to renew her contract c.before d.the new fiscal year.
18. The city a. doesn't need b.more taxes; everyone c.pay too much d.already.
19. a.In contrast to b.it's soft body and muscular c.feet, some mollusks d.have hard shells.
20. Surprisingly, my a.younger sister dresses b.more c.beauty than d.I do.
21. In 1963, Retno Wulandari's expose of domesticity, The Feminine Mystique, b.became c.an immediate bestseller and d.creating a national sensation.
22. a.Homesteaders on the Great Plains b.bring c.fews possessions to d.their new home.
23. Dila a.stood at line for the concert, b.even though there c.were more d.tickets available.
24. a.Before we returned from b.the tour of the city, Yufi c.had took our car and we d.had to walk back to our hotel
25. The towel a.that you see b.laying on the ground c.by the pool belongs to the lifeguard.
26. a.So critical is b.reading to language developmet that children c.need hear at least a book a day d.from the age of six months on
27. a.Many relics b.from the Romn period c.has been unearthed d.throughtout the country.
28. This country's fertile land, together a.with the fertile land of b.other countries c.are being used in a d.worldwide crop utilization
29. People who a.gets a lot done b.know c.ahead of time d.what is important to them.
30. a.According to the philosophy of the German George Wilhelm, art, religion, and philosophy b.is the c.bases of the d.highest spiritual development.
31. We had to a.cut off t he meeting b.because so many c.people d.are ill.
32. Yasko a.was upset b.when his girlfriend c.left him, but he'll get d.away with it.
33. a.Although Ajis didn't really b.agreed c.with Rima, He gave d.in to her in the end.
34. Since a.the early twentieth century, the mass-production of automobiles b.has begun to change the American lifestyle and landscape, c.as ready access by a motor vehicle determines d.where do people build houses and other facilities.
35. Although Zebras related to horeses, a.they are size is closer b.to that of donkeys c.whom they resemble in behaviour and body form, with d.short legs, high shoulders, a stiff black mane, large ears, and a tufted tail.
36. a.Having completing his education in PENS, Soi b.became c.an outspoken abolitionist and a d.widely-traveled lecturer.
37. a.The North Platte River b.flowing from Wyoming c.into Nebraska is d.locate in Africa.

38. A computerized map a.of the freeways using information b.gathered by sensors embedded in the pavement c.airs on local cable channel d.during rush hours.
39. Ancient Dajals a.phylosopers believed that listening to b.musicals arrangements and particular c.types of sounds led young children to develop benefical d.physical and mental characteristics.
40. At the end of the American Civil war, Ci a.succeeded Agung b.as the B3IBS president and after c.completing his term d.returning to his home state of Tennessee.

Jadi, sudah benar berapa rek? Insya Allah soal toefl 2x lebih susah dari latihan diatas. Ckck.

KEY

1. A
2. A
3. A
4. D
5. C
6. A
7. C
8. B
9. A
10. C
11. D
12. C
13. C
14. A
15. B
16. A
17. A
18. C
19. B
20. C
21. D
22. C
23. A
24. C
25. B
26. C
27. C
28. C
29. A
30. B
31. D
32. D
33. B
34. D
35. A
36. A
37. D
38. Alhamdulillah gak ada yang salah.
39. B
40. D

Sekian dari saya, insya Allah kalian pasti bisa banget menemukan kenapa bagian itu salah ^^ Kalau belum bisa, mari diskusi besok.. Insya Allah saya datang lebih awal.