Especificacion de TADs

Ejercicio 1

```
TAD NumeroRac{
       obs num:
       obs den: \mathbb{Z}
       proc nuevoRac (in n,d:\mathbb{Z}):NumeroRac {
             requiere \{d \neq 0\}
             asegura \{res.num = n \land res.den = d\}
       }
       proc suma (inout a:NumeroRac, in b:NumeroRac):NumeroRac {
             requiere \{a = A_0\}
             asegura \{a.num = A_0.num * b.den + A_0.dem * b.num\}
       proc resta (inout a: NumeroRac, in b: NumeroRac): NumeroRac {
             requiere \{a=A_0\}
             asegura \{a.num = A_0.num * b.den - A_0.dem * b.num\}
       proc multiplicacion (inout a: NumeroRac, in b: NumeroRac): NumeroRac {
             requiere \{a = A_0\}
             asegura \{a.num = A_0.num * b.num \land a.den = A_0.den * b.den\}
       \verb"proc division" (inout $a:NumeroRac, in $b:NumeroRac"): \verb"NumeroRac" \{ a:NumeroRac, in $a:NumeroRac \} \}
             requiere \{a = A_0\}
             asegura \{a.num = A_0.num * b.den \land a.den = A_0.den * b.num\}
       }
       proc iguales (in a, b: NumeroRac):Bool {
             requiere {True}
             asegura \{res = True \leftrightarrow a.num * b.den = a.dem * b.num\}
       }
Ejercicio 2
TAD Rectangulo2D{
       obs vsi: tupla(\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R})
       obs vsd: tupla(\mathbb{R},\mathbb{R})
       obs vii: tupla(\mathbb{R},\mathbb{R})
       obs vid: tupla(\mathbb{R},\mathbb{R})
       aux resta (in a,b:tupla(\mathbb{R},\mathbb{R})):tupla(\mathbb{R},\mathbb{R})=(a_0-b_0,a_1-b_1)
       aux prod (in a, b : tupla(\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R})): \mathbb{R}=a_0*b_o+a_1*b_1
       pred noRepes (in t : seq\langle \mathbb{R} \rangle){
             (\forall i, j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \le i, j < |t| \land i \ne j \to_L t[i] \ne t[j])\}
```

```
proc nuevoRectangulo (in a,b,c,d:\mathbb{R}):Rectangulo2D {
             requiere \{noRepes(\langle a, b, c, d \rangle)\}
             asegura {prod(resta(a.vsi,b.vsd),resta(a.vsi,c.vii))=0}
             asegura {prod(resta(d.vid,b.vsd),resta(d.vid,c.vii))=0}
             asegura {prod(resta(c.vii,a.vsi),resta(c.vii,d.vid))=0}
             asegura {prod(resta(b.vsd,a.vsi),resta(b.vsd,d.vid))=0}
       }
       proc mover (inout r: Rectangulo2D, in dx, dy: \mathbb{R}):Rectangulo2D {
             requiere \{r = R_0\}
             asegura \{r.vsi = (R_0.vsi_0 + dx, R_0.vsi_1 + dy)\}
             asegura \{r.vsi = (R_0.vsd_0 + dx, R_0.vsd_1 + dy)\}
             asegura \{r.vsi = (R_0.vii_0 + dx, R_0.vii_1 + dy)\}
             asegura \{r.vsi = (R_0.vid_0 + dx, R_0.vid_1 + dy)\}
       }
Ejercicio 3
 a) TAD Cola\langle T \rangle \{
             obs s: seq\langle T\rangle
             proc nuevaCola (in s: seq\langle T \rangle):cola\langle T \rangle {
                   requiere {True}
                   asegura {|res.s|=0}
             }
             proc estaVacia (in c:cola\langle T \rangle):Bool {
                   requiere {True}
                   asegura \{res = True \leftrightarrow |c.s| = 0\}
             }
             proc encolar (inout c : cola\langle T \rangle, e : T) : cola\langle T \rangle {
                   requiere \{c = C_0\}
                   asegura \{c.s = concat(C_0.s, \{e\})\}
             }
             proc desencolar (inout c : cola\langle T \rangle):T {
                   requiere \{c = C_0\}
                   asegura \{c.s = tail(C_0.s) \land res = head(C_0.s)\}
             }
      TAD Pila\langle T \rangle \{
             obs s: seq\langle T\rangle
             proc nuevaPila (in s:seq\langle T \rangle):pila\langle T \rangle {
                   requiere {True}
                   asegura {|res.s|=0}
             }
```

```
\label{eq:proc_stavacia} \begin{aligned} &\text{proc estaVacia } (\textit{in } c:pila\langle T\rangle) : \texttt{Bool } \{ \\ &\text{requiere } \{\texttt{True}\} \\ &\text{asegura } \{res = True \leftrightarrow |c.s| = 0\} \end{aligned} \\ \\ &\text{proc apilar } (\textit{inout } c:pila\langle T\rangle, e:T) : pila\langle T\rangle \ \{ \\ &\text{requiere } \{c = C_0\} \\ &\text{asegura } \{c.s = concat(\{e\}, C_0.s)\} \end{aligned} \\ \\ \\ &\text{proc desapilar } (\textit{inout } c:pila\langle T\rangle) : \texttt{T} \ \{ \\ &\text{requiere } \{c = C_0\} \\ &\text{asegura } \{c.s = tail(C_0.s) \land res = head(C_0.s)\} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{aligned}
```