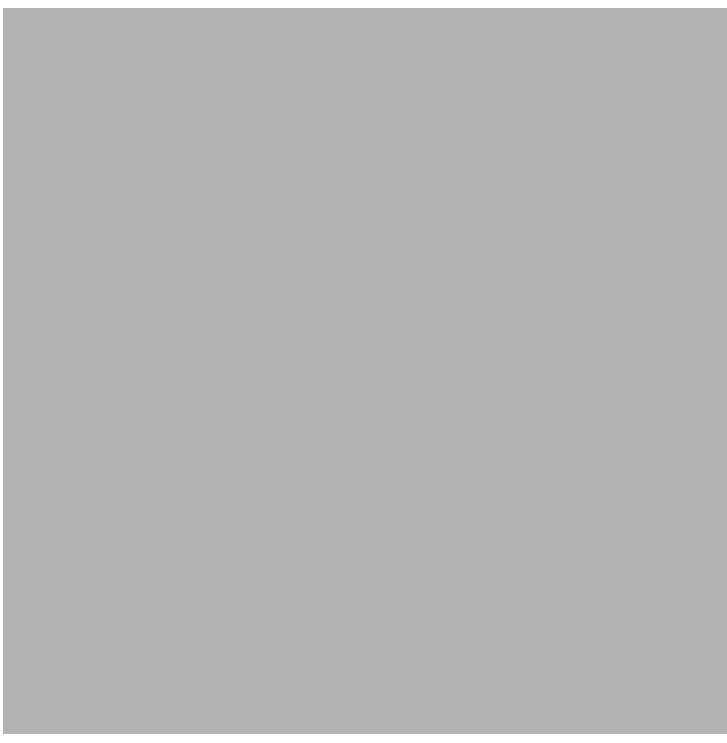


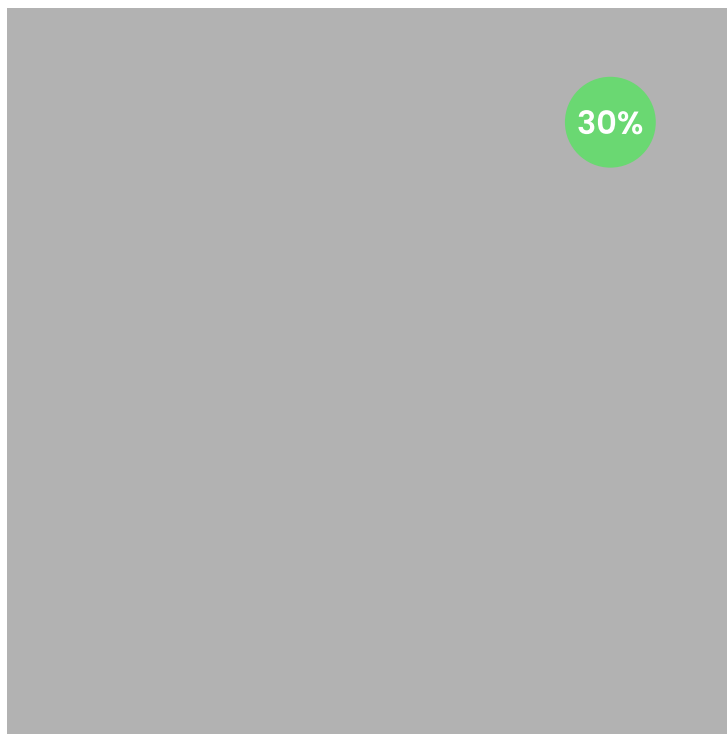


Ofertas



Product title

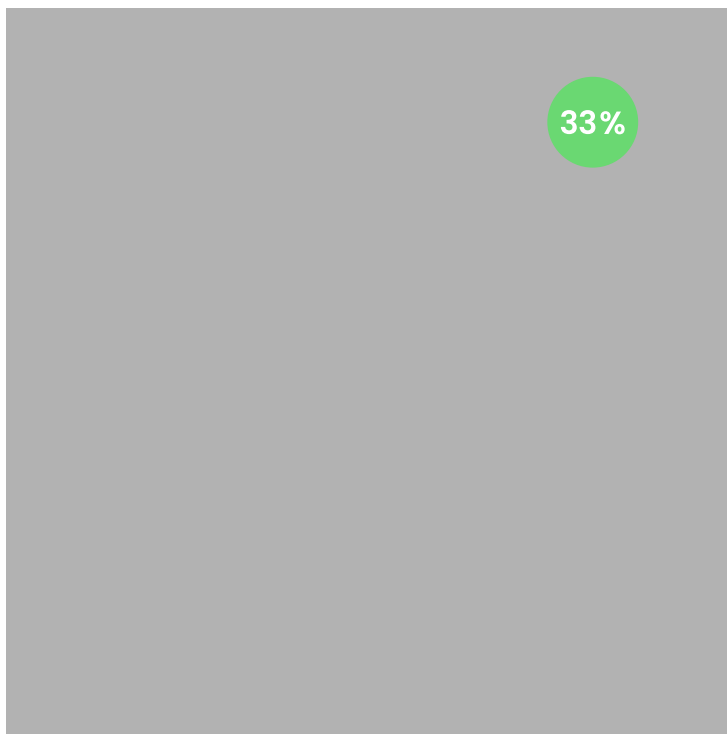
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Product title

Price

Price



Product title

Price

Price



Product title

Price

Lanzamientos



Product title

Price



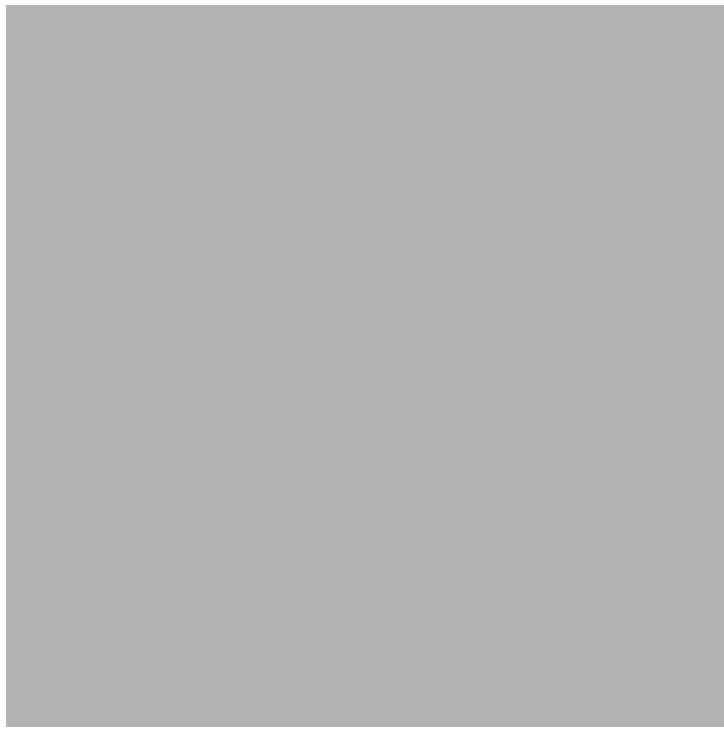
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Product title

Price



Product title

Price

Recomendados



Product title

Price



Product title

Price



Product title

Price



Product title

Price