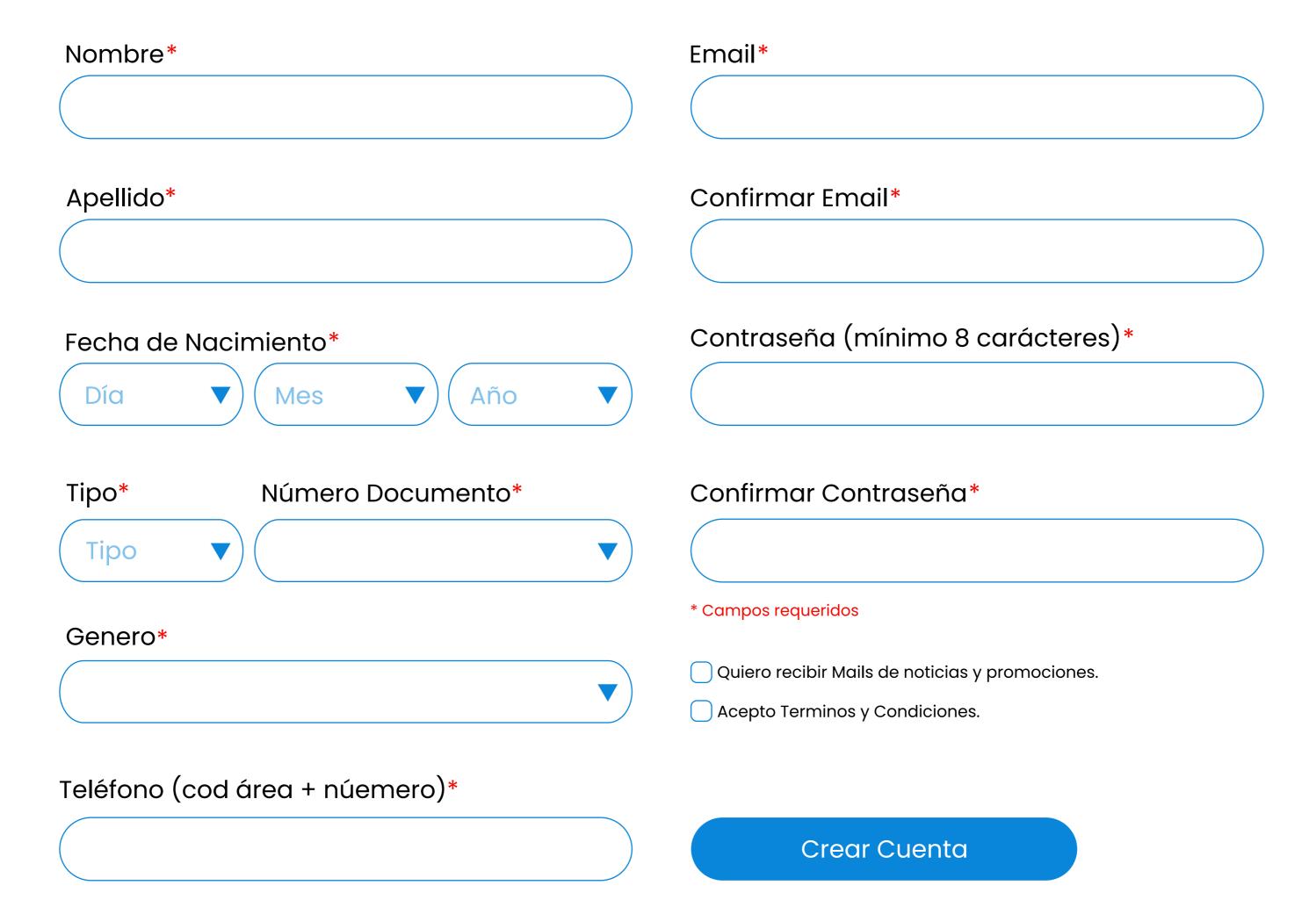
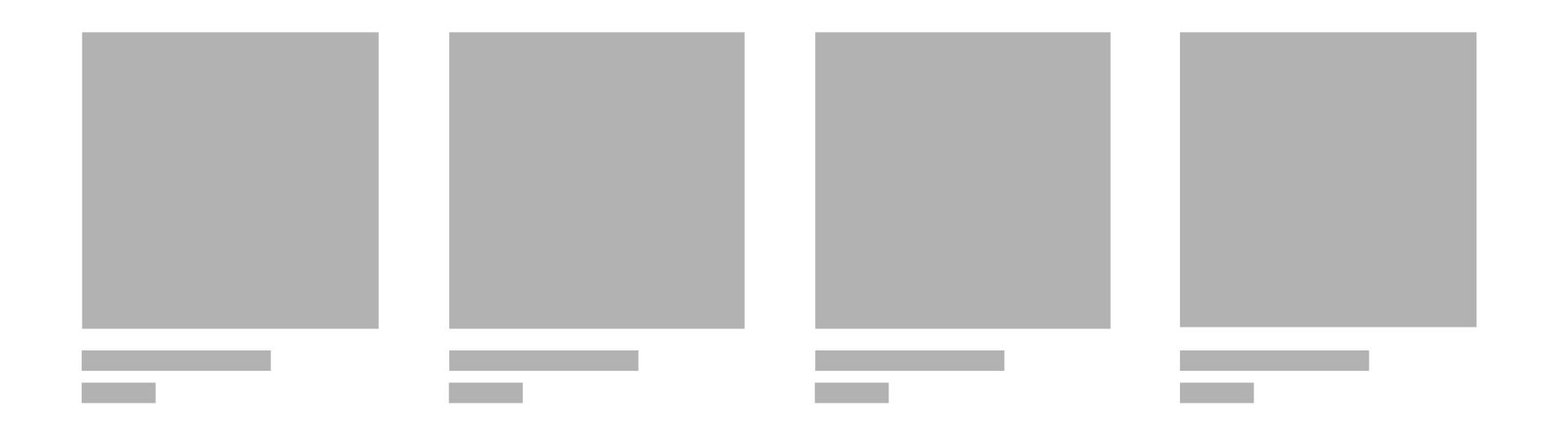
Registro



Lanzamientos



Recomendados

