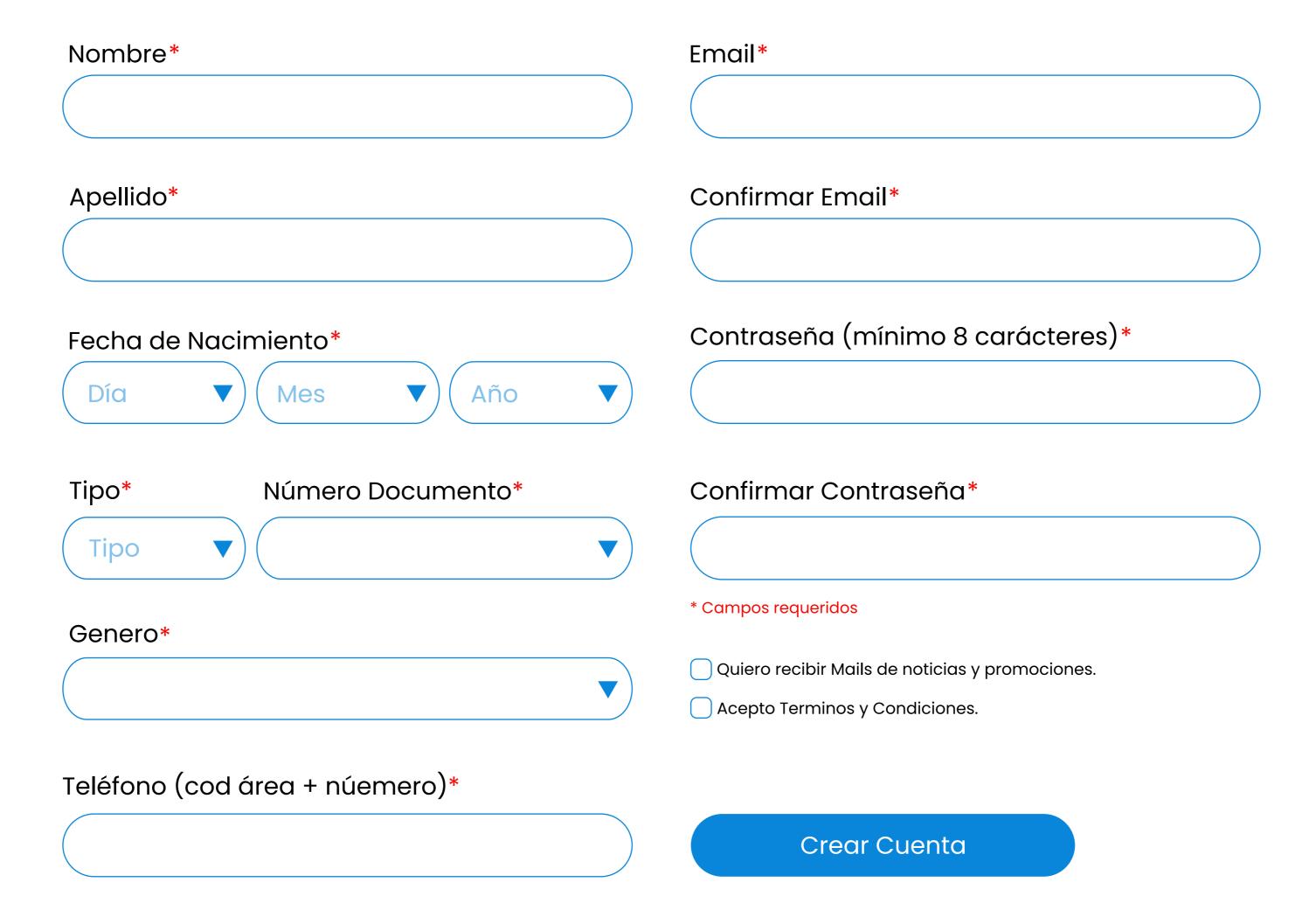
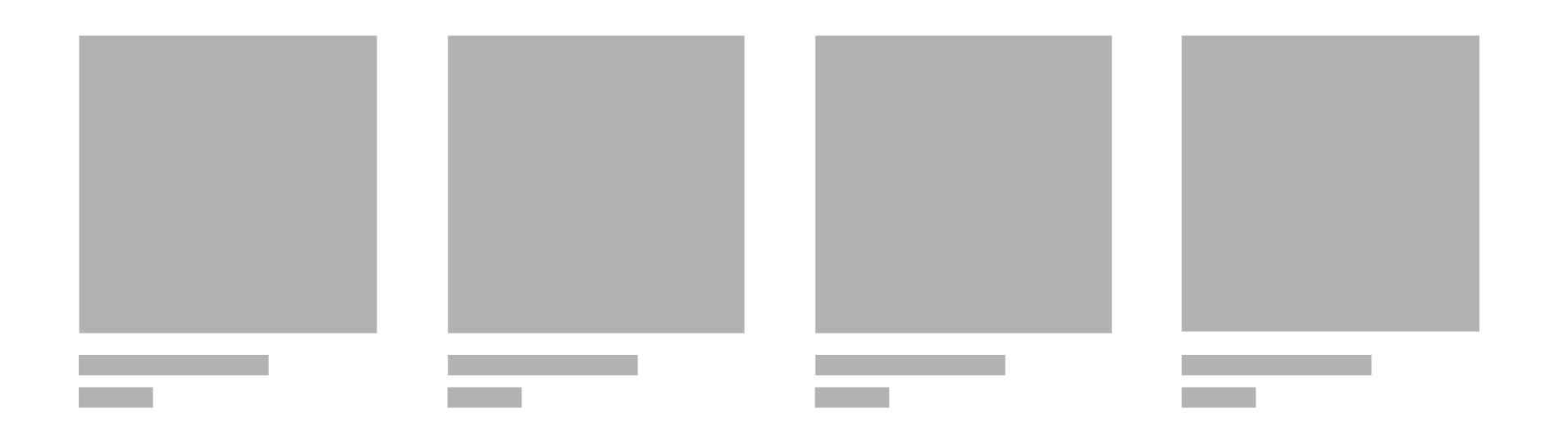
## Registro



## Lanzamientos



## Recomendados

