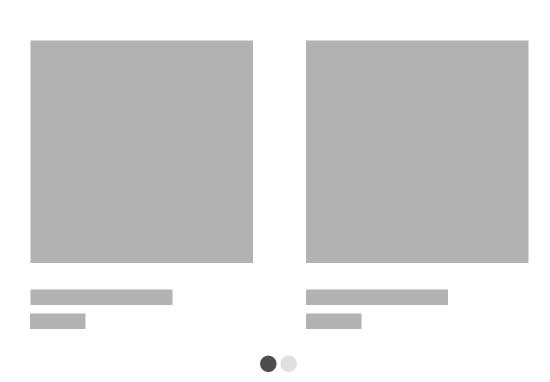






Lanzamientos



Recomendados

