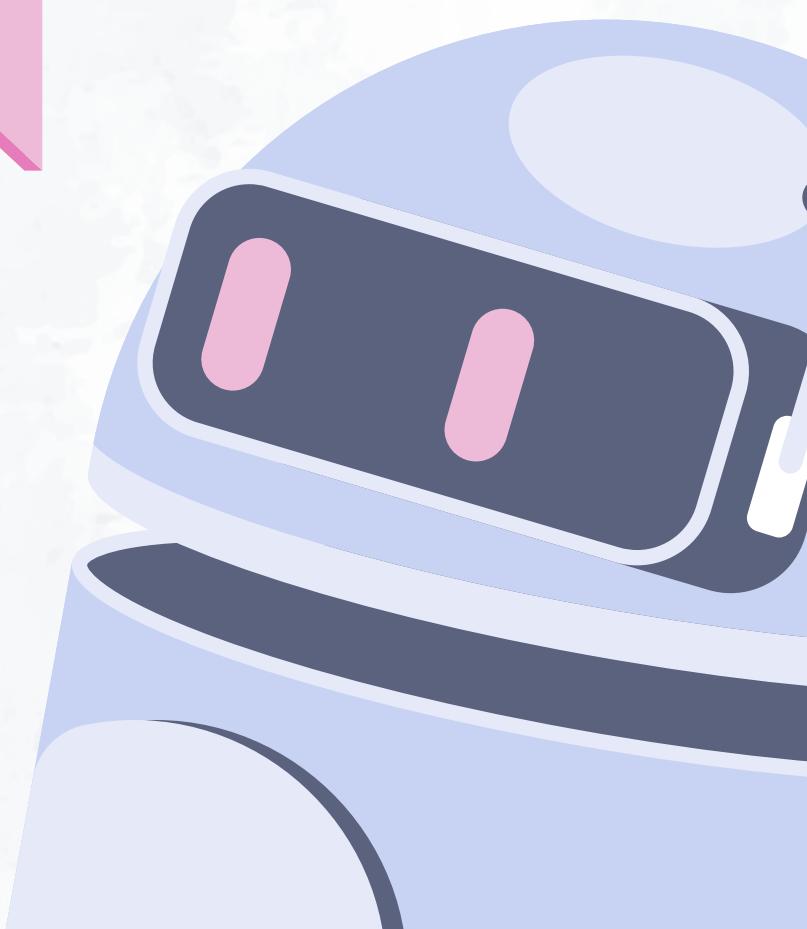
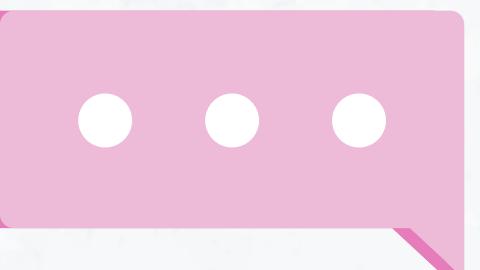


Tugas Akhir

Algoritma & Struktur Data

Dataset : Hujan
Kelompok 5



Anggota Kelompok:



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1. Eksplorasi Data Hujan

Dataset Hujan merupakan suatu data set yang berisi kejadian seperti curah hujan, kelembapan, kecepatan angin, temperature, dan sebagainya pada suatu wilayah dalam waktu tertentu. Data ini digunakan untuk memprediksi apakah hari ini akan terjadi hujan atau tidak.

(a) Mengimport Library

Sebelum masuk ke eksplorasi, data akan diimpor terlebih dahulu. Library yang akan digunakan, seperti ; pandas, warnings, matplotlib, seaborn, dsb.

(b) Menampilkan Data, Tipe Data, dan Data Kosong

Akan dimunculkan data set dengan menggunakan link pada github dalam bentuk csv. Selanjutnya ditampilkan tipe data dari setiap kolomnya, serta data kosong dari setiap kolomnya.

Berikut adalah output dari dataset hujan

Ukuran data : 145.460 x 23

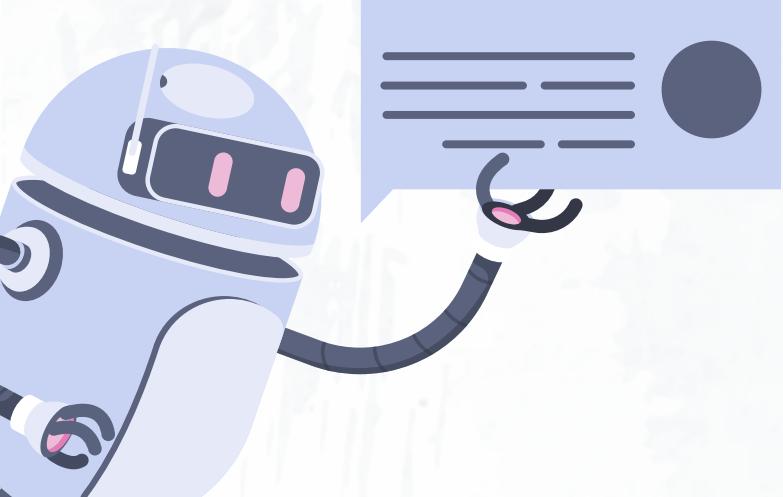
| MinTemp | MaxTemp | Rainfall | Evaporation | Sunshine | WindGustDir | WindGustSpeed | WindDir9am | WindDir3pm |
|---------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| 13.4 | 22.9 | 0.6 | NaN | NaN | W | 44.0 | W | WNW |
| 7.4 | 25.1 | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | WNW | 44.0 | NNW | WSW |
| 12.9 | 25.7 | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | WSW | 46.0 | W | WSW |
| 9.2 | 28.0 | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | NE | 24.0 | SE | E |
| 17.5 | 32.3 | 1.0 | NaN | NaN | W | 41.0 | ENE | NW |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2.8 | 23.4 | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | E | 31.0 | SE | ENE |
| 3.6 | 25.3 | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | NNW | 22.0 | SE | N |
| 5.4 | 26.9 | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | N | 37.0 | SE | WNW |
| 7.8 | 27.0 | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | SE | 28.0 | SSE | N |
| 14.9 | NaN | 0.0 | NaN | NaN | Nan | NaN | ESE | ESE |

```
Date          object  
Location      object  
MinTemp      float64  
MaxTemp      float64  
Rainfall      float64  
Evaporation   float64  
Sunshine      float64  
WindGustDir    object  
WindGustSpeed float64  
WindDir9am    object  
WindDir3pm    object  
WindSpeed9am  float64  
WindSpeed3pm  float64  
Humidity9am   float64  
Humidity3pm   float64  
Pressure9am   float64  
Pressure3pm   float64  
Cloud9am      float64  
Cloud3pm      float64  
Temp9am       float64  
Temp3pm       float64  
RainToday     object  
RainTomorrow  object  
dtype: object
```

```
Date          0  
Location      0  
MinTemp      1485  
MaxTemp      1261  
Rainfall      3261  
Evaporation   62790  
Sunshine      69835  
WindGustDir   10326  
WindGustSpeed 10263  
WindDir9am    10566  
WindDir3pm    4228  
WindSpeed9am  1767  
WindSpeed3pm  3062  
Humidity9am   2654  
Humidity3pm   4507  
Pressure9am   15065  
Pressure3pm   15028  
Cloud9am      55888  
Cloud3pm      59358  
Temp9am       1767  
Temp3pm       3609  
RainToday     3261  
RainTomorrow  3267  
dtype: int64
```

Seluruh kolom pada data dengan tipe datanya masing-masing

Jumlah data kosong pada masing-masing kolom



2. Mengatasi Data Kosong

Karena terdapat data kosong yang cukup banyak, maka akan dilakukan beberapa metode untuk mengatasi data yang kosong tersebut.

(a) Drop data yang tidak terlalu berpengaruh

Pada eksplorasi data sebelumnya, terdapat 5 kolom dengan tipe data object dan tidak kami gunakan yaitu : Date, Location, WindGustDir, WindDir9am, WindDir3pm.

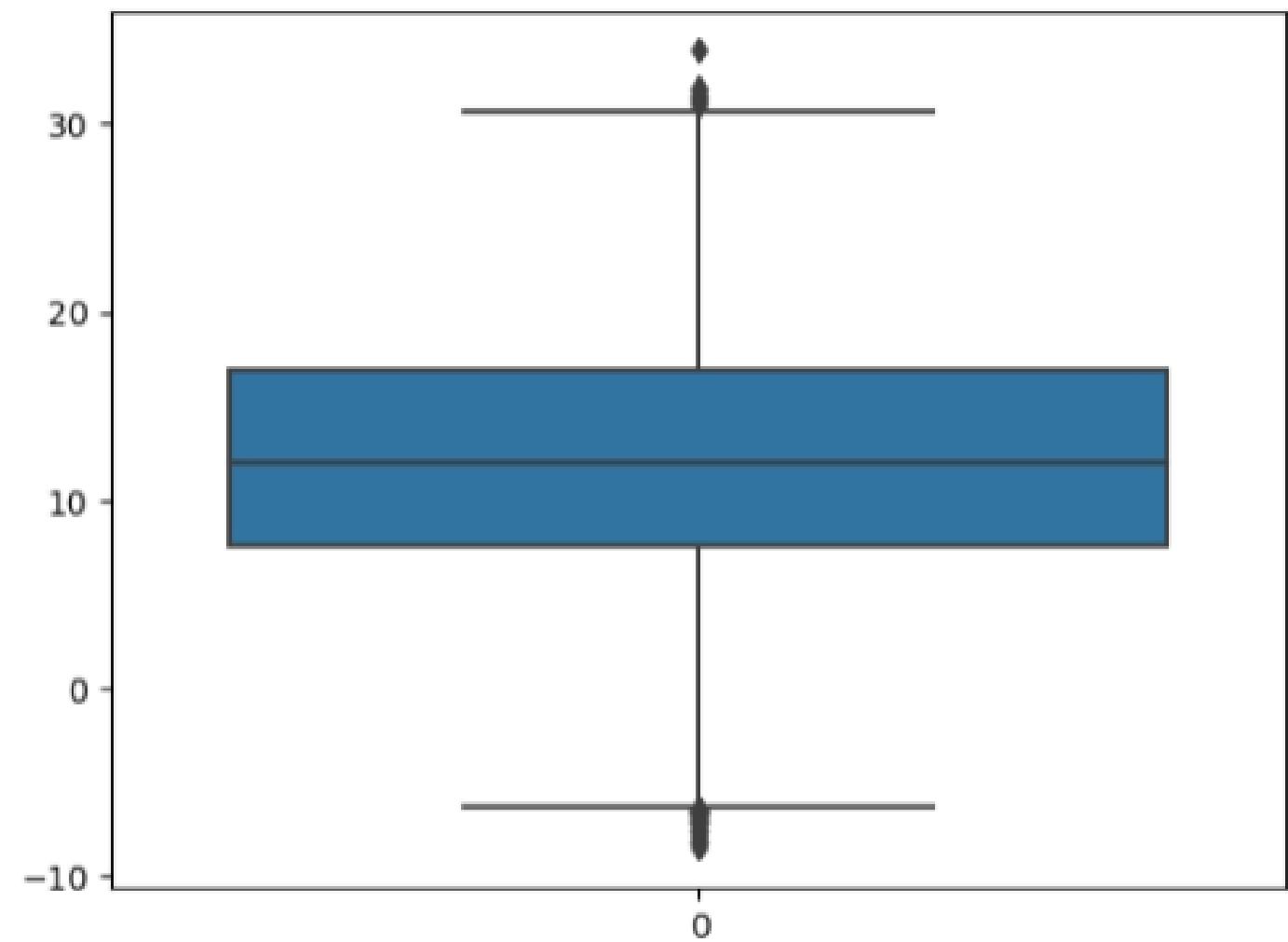
```
#menggunakan metode drop pada kolom dengan tipe data object
data_hujan = data_hujan.drop(['Date', 'Location', 'WindGustDir', 'WindDir9am', 'WindDir3pm'], axis=1)
data_hujan
```

(b) Mengisi data menggunakan Mean dan Median dengan memeriksa outlier

Tujuan dari pemeriksaan outlier atau pencilan adalah untuk mengetahui langkah selanjutnya dalam mengisi data yang kosong, baik dengan menggunakan mean ataupun median. Berikut kode yang digunakan untuk mengecek outlier pada salah satu kolom.

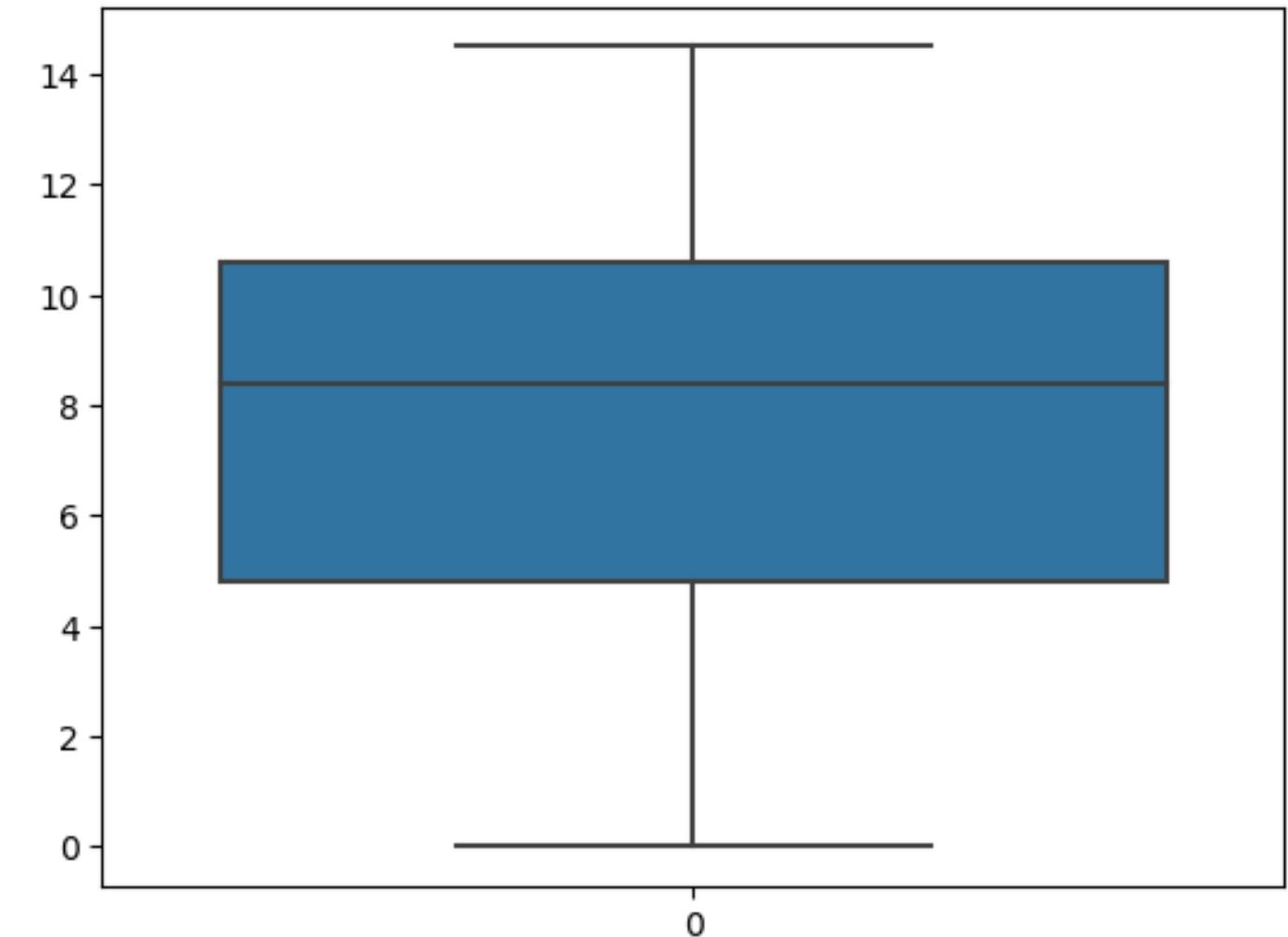
```
#Menggunakan Boxplot untuk mengetahui posisi Outlier pada 'MinTemp'
import seaborn as sns
sns.boxplot(data_hujan['MinTemp'])
```

Out[8]: <Axes: >



Gambar di atas adalah boxplot dari kolom MinTemp dan terlihat bahwa terdapat banyak outlier atau pencilan. Sehingga untuk mengisi data kosong pada MinTemp digunakan nilai median dari MinTemp karena median tidak terpengaruh oleh adanya outlier atau pencilan. Begitu pun untuk kolom yang lain berlaku sama apabila terdapat outlier

Out[12]: <Axes: >



Gambar di atas adalah boxplot dari kolom Sunshine dan terlihat bahwa tidak terdapat outlier atau pencilan. Sehingga untuk mengisi data kosong pada Sunshine digunakan nilai mean dari Sunshine itu sendiri. Begitu pun untuk kolom lain berlaku sama apabila tidak terdapat outlier

Dari hasil pemeriksaan outlier, didapat dari 23 kolom, hanya 4 kolom saja yang tidak memiliki outlier yakni ; Sunshine, Humidity3pm, Cloud9am, Cloud3pm, Sehingga keempat kolom tersebut akan diisi dengan mean dan kolom yang lain akan diisi dengan median.

| | MinTemp | MaxTemp | Rainfall | Evaporation | Sunshine | WindGustSpeed | WindSpeed9am | WindSpeed3pm | Humidity9am | Humidity3p |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| count | 143975.000000 | 144199.000000 | 142199.000000 | 82670.000000 | 75625.000000 | 135197.000000 | 143693.000000 | 142398.000000 | 142806.000000 | 140953.000000 |
| mean | 12.194034 | 23.221348 | 2.360918 | 5.468232 | 7.611178 | 40.035230 | 14.043426 | 18.662657 | 68.880831 | 51.5391 |
| std | 6.398495 | 7.119049 | 8.478060 | 4.193704 | 3.785483 | 13.607062 | 8.915375 | 8.809800 | 19.029164 | 20.7959 |
| min | -8.500000 | -4.800000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 6.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 25% | 7.600000 | 17.900000 | 0.000000 | 2.600000 | 4.800000 | 31.000000 | 7.000000 | 13.000000 | 57.000000 | 37.000000 |
| 50% | 12.000000 | 22.600000 | 0.000000 | 4.800000 | 8.400000 | 39.000000 | 13.000000 | 19.000000 | 70.000000 | 52.000000 |
| 75% | 16.900000 | 28.200000 | 0.800000 | 7.400000 | 10.600000 | 48.000000 | 19.000000 | 24.000000 | 83.000000 | 66.000000 |
| max | 33.900000 | 48.100000 | 371.000000 | 145.000000 | 14.500000 | 135.000000 | 130.000000 | 87.000000 | 100.000000 | 100.000000 |

Gambar disamping merupakan statistika deskriptif data hujan untuk mengetahui nilai mean dan median tiap-tiap kolom

| | MinTemp | MaxTemp | Rainfall | Evaporation | Sunshine | WindGustSpeed | WindSpeed9am | WindSpeed3pm | Humidity9am | Humidity3pm | Pressure9am | F |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 0 | 13.4 | 22.9 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 44.0 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 71.0 | 22.0 | 1007.7 | |
| 1 | 7.4 | 25.1 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 44.0 | 4.0 | 22.0 | 44.0 | 25.0 | 1010.6 | |
| 2 | 12.9 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 46.0 | 19.0 | 26.0 | 38.0 | 30.0 | 1007.6 | |
| 3 | 9.2 | 28.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 24.0 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 45.0 | 16.0 | 1017.6 | |
| 4 | 17.5 | 32.3 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 41.0 | 7.0 | 20.0 | 82.0 | 33.0 | 1010.8 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 145455 | 2.8 | 23.4 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 31.0 | 13.0 | 11.0 | 51.0 | 24.0 | 1024.6 | |
| 145456 | 3.6 | 25.3 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 22.0 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 56.0 | 21.0 | 1023.5 | |
| 145457 | 5.4 | 26.9 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 37.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 53.0 | 24.0 | 1021.0 | |
| 145458 | 7.8 | 27.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 28.0 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 51.0 | 24.0 | 1019.4 | |
| 145459 | 14.9 | 22.6 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 7.611178 | 39.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 62.0 | 36.0 | 1020.2 | |

145460 rows × 18 columns

Gambar disamping merupakan data hujan terbaru setelah diisi dengan mean dan median

Setelah dilakukan pengisian data kosong dengan nilai mean atau median, kembali dilakukan pemeriksaan terkait data kosong pada data.

```
: data_hujan.isnull().sum()  
: MinTemp      0  
MaxTemp      0  
Rainfall      0  
Evaporation  0  
Sunshine      0  
WindGustSpeed 0  
WindSpeed9am  0  
WindSpeed3pm  0  
Humidity9am   0  
Humidity3pm   0  
Pressure9am   0  
Pressure3pm   0  
Cloud9am      0  
Cloud3pm      0  
Temp9am       0  
Temp3pm       0  
RainToday     3261  
RainTomorrow  3267  
dtype: int64
```

```
: data_hujan = data_hujan.dropna()
```

```
: data_hujan.isnull().sum()  
: MinTemp      0  
MaxTemp      0  
Rainfall      0  
Evaporation  0  
Sunshine      0  
WindGustSpeed 0  
WindSpeed9am  0  
WindSpeed3pm  0  
Humidity9am   0  
Humidity3pm   0  
Pressure9am   0  
Pressure3pm   0  
Cloud9am      0  
Cloud3pm      0  
Temp9am       0  
Temp3pm       0  
RainToday     0  
RainTomorrow  0  
dtype: int64
```

Terlihat bahwa terdapat 2 kolom dengan tipe object yang masih berisi data kosong, sehingga dilakukan metode dropna dan tidak ada lagi data yang kosong.

3. One Hot Encode Data

Proses one hot encode data merupakan metode untuk mengubah variabel kategorikal menjadi variabel numerik. Hal ini bertujuan untuk memudahkan proses analisis data ketika seluruh data berupa numerik seperti data float ataupun integer.

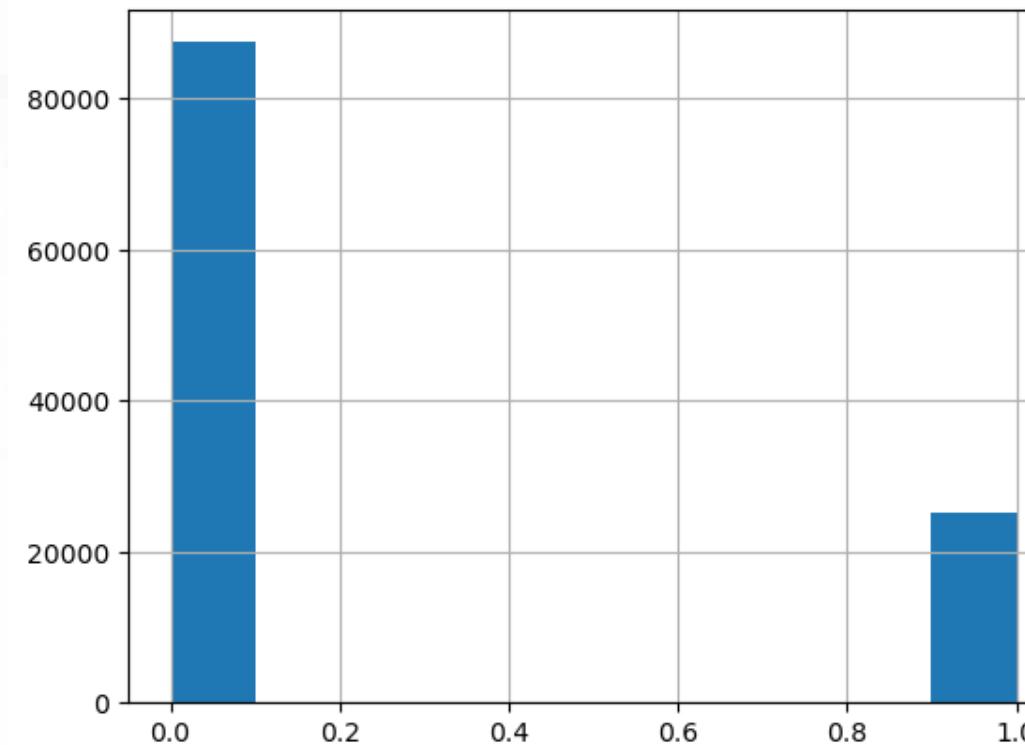
| In [32]: | data_hujan['RainTomorrow'].unique() | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|-----|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|-----|------|---|---|---|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|-----|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|-----|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|-----|------|------|--------|--------|----------|---------|------|------|---|---|---|
| Out[32]: | array(['No', 'Yes'], dtype=object) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In [33]: | data_hujan['RainTomorrow'] = data_hujan['RainTomorrow'].map({'No':0, 'Yes':1}) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In [34]: | data_hujan = pd.get_dummies(data_hujan) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In [35]: | data_hujan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Out[35]: | <table><thead><tr><th>1dSpeed3pm</th><th>Humidity9am</th><th>Humidity3pm</th><th>Pressure9am</th><th>Pressure3pm</th><th>Cloud9am</th><th>Cloud3pm</th><th>Temp9am</th><th>Temp3pm</th><th>RainTomorrow</th><th>RainToday_No</th><th>RainToday_Yes</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>24.0</td><td>71.0</td><td>22.0</td><td>1007.7</td><td>1007.1</td><td>8.000000</td><td>4.50993</td><td>16.9</td><td>21.8</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>22.0</td><td>44.0</td><td>25.0</td><td>1010.6</td><td>1007.8</td><td>4.447461</td><td>4.50993</td><td>17.2</td><td>24.3</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>26.0</td><td>38.0</td><td>30.0</td><td>1007.6</td><td>1008.7</td><td>4.447461</td><td>2.00000</td><td>21.0</td><td>23.2</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>9.0</td><td>45.0</td><td>16.0</td><td>1017.6</td><td>1012.8</td><td>4.447461</td><td>4.50993</td><td>18.1</td><td>26.5</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>20.0</td><td>82.0</td><td>33.0</td><td>1010.8</td><td>1006.0</td><td>7.000000</td><td>8.00000</td><td>17.8</td><td>29.7</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td><td>...</td></tr><tr><td>13.0</td><td>59.0</td><td>27.0</td><td>1024.7</td><td>1021.2</td><td>4.447461</td><td>4.50993</td><td>9.4</td><td>20.9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>11.0</td><td>51.0</td><td>24.0</td><td>1024.6</td><td>1020.3</td><td>4.447461</td><td>4.50993</td><td>10.1</td><td>22.4</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>9.0</td><td>56.0</td><td>21.0</td><td>1023.5</td><td>1019.1</td><td>4.447461</td><td>4.50993</td><td>10.9</td><td>24.5</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>9.0</td><td>53.0</td><td>24.0</td><td>1021.0</td><td>1016.8</td><td>4.447461</td><td>4.50993</td><td>12.5</td><td>26.1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>7.0</td><td>51.0</td><td>24.0</td><td>1019.4</td><td>1016.5</td><td>3.000000</td><td>2.00000</td><td>15.1</td><td>26.0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr></tbody></table> | 1dSpeed3pm | Humidity9am | Humidity3pm | Pressure9am | Pressure3pm | Cloud9am | Cloud3pm | Temp9am | Temp3pm | RainTomorrow | RainToday_No | RainToday_Yes | 24.0 | 71.0 | 22.0 | 1007.7 | 1007.1 | 8.000000 | 4.50993 | 16.9 | 21.8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 22.0 | 44.0 | 25.0 | 1010.6 | 1007.8 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 17.2 | 24.3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 26.0 | 38.0 | 30.0 | 1007.6 | 1008.7 | 4.447461 | 2.00000 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9.0 | 45.0 | 16.0 | 1017.6 | 1012.8 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 18.1 | 26.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 20.0 | 82.0 | 33.0 | 1010.8 | 1006.0 | 7.000000 | 8.00000 | 17.8 | 29.7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13.0 | 59.0 | 27.0 | 1024.7 | 1021.2 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 9.4 | 20.9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11.0 | 51.0 | 24.0 | 1024.6 | 1020.3 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 10.1 | 22.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9.0 | 56.0 | 21.0 | 1023.5 | 1019.1 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 10.9 | 24.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9.0 | 53.0 | 24.0 | 1021.0 | 1016.8 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 12.5 | 26.1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7.0 | 51.0 | 24.0 | 1019.4 | 1016.5 | 3.000000 | 2.00000 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1dSpeed3pm | Humidity9am | Humidity3pm | Pressure9am | Pressure3pm | Cloud9am | Cloud3pm | Temp9am | Temp3pm | RainTomorrow | RainToday_No | RainToday_Yes | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24.0 | 71.0 | 22.0 | 1007.7 | 1007.1 | 8.000000 | 4.50993 | 16.9 | 21.8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22.0 | 44.0 | 25.0 | 1010.6 | 1007.8 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 17.2 | 24.3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26.0 | 38.0 | 30.0 | 1007.6 | 1008.7 | 4.447461 | 2.00000 | 21.0 | 23.2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.0 | 45.0 | 16.0 | 1017.6 | 1012.8 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 18.1 | 26.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20.0 | 82.0 | 33.0 | 1010.8 | 1006.0 | 7.000000 | 8.00000 | 17.8 | 29.7 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13.0 | 59.0 | 27.0 | 1024.7 | 1021.2 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 9.4 | 20.9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11.0 | 51.0 | 24.0 | 1024.6 | 1020.3 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 10.1 | 22.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.0 | 56.0 | 21.0 | 1023.5 | 1019.1 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 10.9 | 24.5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9.0 | 53.0 | 24.0 | 1021.0 | 1016.8 | 4.447461 | 4.50993 | 12.5 | 26.1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.0 | 51.0 | 24.0 | 1019.4 | 1016.5 | 3.000000 | 2.00000 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

4. Menyeimbangkan Data

- Mendefinisikan variabel x dan y (train dan test)

```
In [40]: X = data_hujan.drop(['RainToday_Yes'],axis=1)  
y = data_hujan['RainToday_Yes']
```

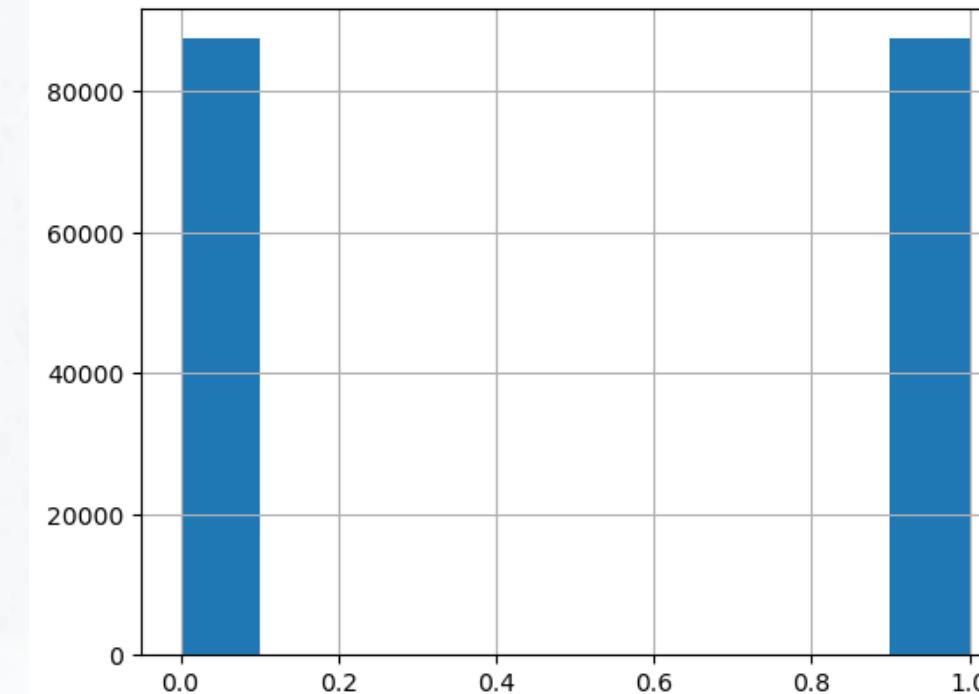
```
In [41]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split  
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2)
```



- Menggunakan OverSampler

```
In [44]: from imblearn.over_sampling import RandomOverSampler
```

```
In [45]: X_os,y_os = RandomOverSampler().fit_resample(X_train,y_train)
```



- Menampilkan Model

```
In [47]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
In [48]: model_lr = LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [49]: model_lr.fit(X_os,y_os)
```

```
Out[49]: LogisticRegression
```

```
LogisticRegression()
```

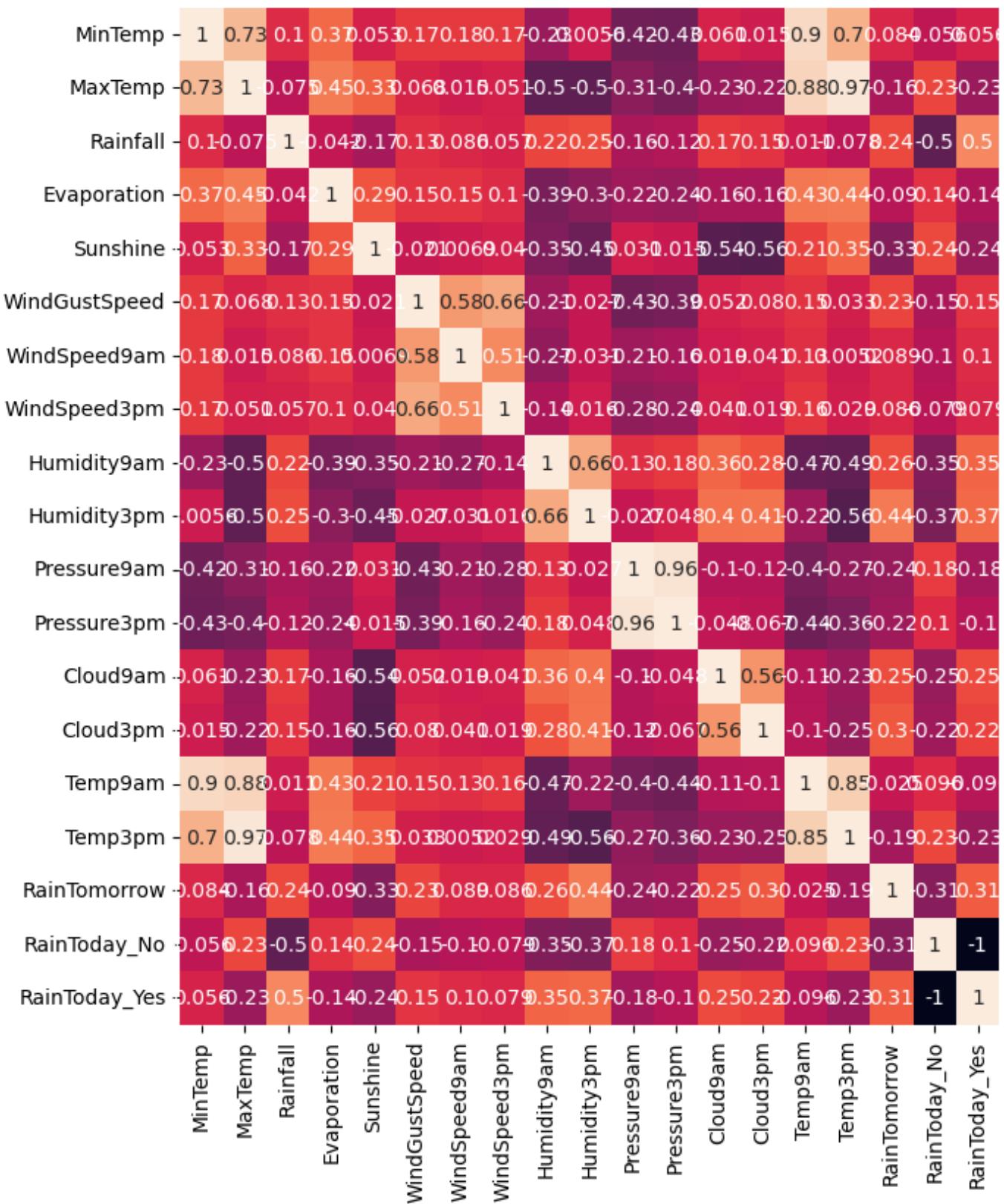
- Menampilkan Akurasi Model

```
In [50]: #ini merupakan akurasi skor x dan y test menggunakan metode oversampling  
model_lr.score(X_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[50]: 0.9995738333688472
```

5. Korelasi

- Menampilkan Korelasi Data



Berdasarkan korelasi pada gambar di samping maka kami membagi data hujan menjadi beberapa bagian agar dapat terlihat dengan jelas korelasi antar kolomnya. Setelah itu diperoleh korelasi terbesar dibentuk oleh MaxTemp dan Temp3Pm dengan nilai 0.969864

```
In [64]: data_hujan6 = data_hujan[['MaxTemp', 'Temp3pm', 'RainToday_No', 'RainToday_Yes']]  
data_hujan6.corr()
```

| | MaxTemp | Temp3pm | RainToday_No | RainToday_Yes |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| MaxTemp | 1.000000 | 0.969864 | 0.228636 | -0.228636 |
| Temp3pm | 0.969864 | 1.000000 | 0.232598 | -0.232598 |
| RainToday_No | 0.228636 | 0.232598 | 1.000000 | -1.000000 |
| RainToday_Yes | -0.228636 | -0.232598 | -1.000000 | 1.000000 |

Setelah itu, kami akan menggunakan nilai rata-rata dari MaxTemp dan Temp3Pm untuk menentukan kemungkinan Hujan atau tidak

6.Hasil Analisis

6.1. Menentukan Nilai Ambang Batas

1. Pertama kita menampilkan statistik deskriptif dari data hujan dan diperoleh nilai rata-rata dari MaxTemp adalah 23.233735 dan nilai rata-rata dari Temp3Pm adalah 21.682127
2. Kita dapat menentukan ambang batas dengan menggunakan nilai rata-ratanya masing-masing dan diperoleh :
 - threshold_temp3pm = 21.68 # Nilai ambang batas temperatur maksimum untuk menentukan ada hujan atau tidak
 - threshold_maxtemp = 23.24 # Nilai ambang batas kecepatan angin untuk menentukan ada hujan atau tidak
3. Berdasarkan data yang diberikan dapat dilihat bahwa nilai di bawah MaxTemp dan Temp3Pm dapat menghasilkan Hujan sehingga dapat ditetapkan bahwa nilai di bawah ambang batas tersebut dapat berpotensi terjadinya Hujan.
4. Kemudian dapat disusun program untuk memasukkan besaran MaxTemp dan Temp3Pm untuk mengetahui adanya potensi Hujan hari ini atau tidak

6.2. Menampilkan Kode dan Hasil dari Analisis Data Hujan

```
[73]: def predict_rain(suhu, temp3pm) :  
    # Menentukan apakah ada hujan berdasarkan Max Temperature dan Kecepatan Angin  
    threshold_maxtemp = 23.24 # Nilai ambang batas temperatur maksimum untuk menentukan ada hujan atau tidak  
    threshold_temp3pm = 21.68 # Nilai ambang batas temperatur pukul 3 sore untuk menentukan ada hujan atau tidak  
  
    if suhu < threshold_maxtemp and temp3pm < threshold_temp3pm:  
        return "Hujan"  
    else:  
        return "Tidak Hujan"  
  
# Input suhu dan temperatur pukul 3 sore dari pengguna  
input_maxtemp = float(input("Masukkan suhu maksimal : "))  
input_temp3pm = float(input("Masukkan temperatur pukul 15.00 : "))  
  
# Memprediksi apakah hujan atau tidak berdasarkan suhu dan temperatur pukul 3 sore yang diinput  
hasil_prediksi = predict_rain(input_maxtemp, input_temp3pm)  
print("Prediksi: ", hasil_prediksi)
```

```
Masukkan suhu maksimal : 15.4  
Masukkan temperatur pukul 15.00 : 20.1  
Prediksi: Hujan
```

THANK YOU

