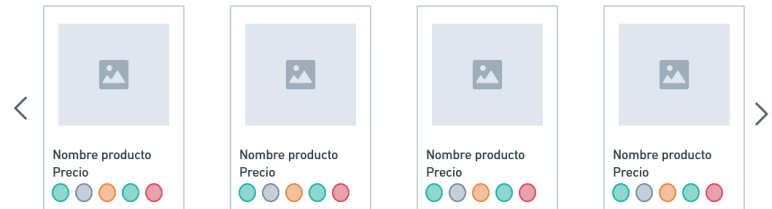


Mas destacados



Temporada

