

# Engineering IT Town Hall

Come to the Engineering Tech Services Town Hall and let your voice be heard! The College wants your feedback on:

- **EWS Labs**
- **Remote Access**
- **Software or Hardware Resources**
- **Online Resources (such as Compass 2g)**

When and Where?  
**TUESDAY, MARCH 12**

**5:30 PM**

**100 MSEB**

**Pizza served to all attendees!**

RSVP:



Or:

[tinyurl.com/UIUC-IT](https://tinyurl.com/UIUC-IT)

# Announcements

MP4 available, due 3/8, 11:59p.

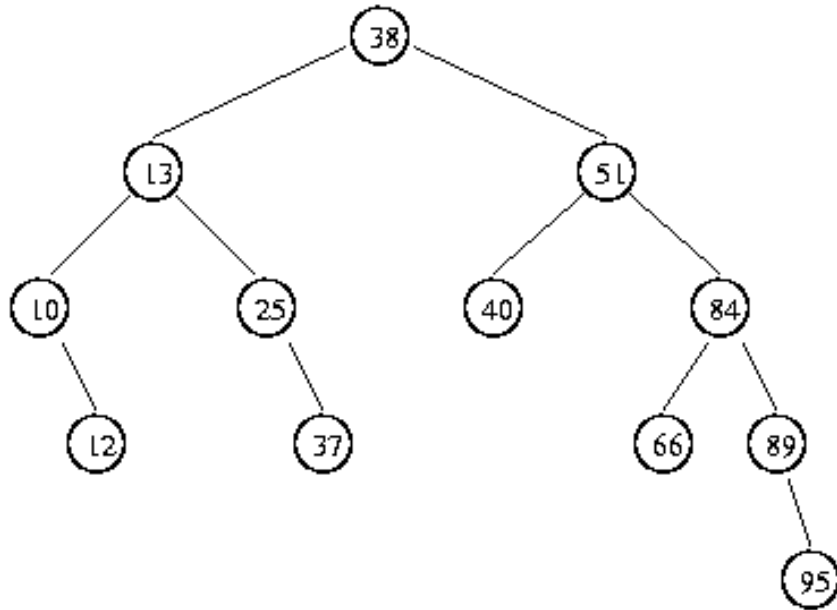
GDB tutorial: Saturday, 3/9, 3p, Siebel 0224.

Code Challenge #2: winners!

TODAY: BST insert and remove

(<http://webdiis.unizar.es/asignaturas/EDA/AVLTree/avltree.html>)

## Dictionary ADT: (BST implementation)



insert

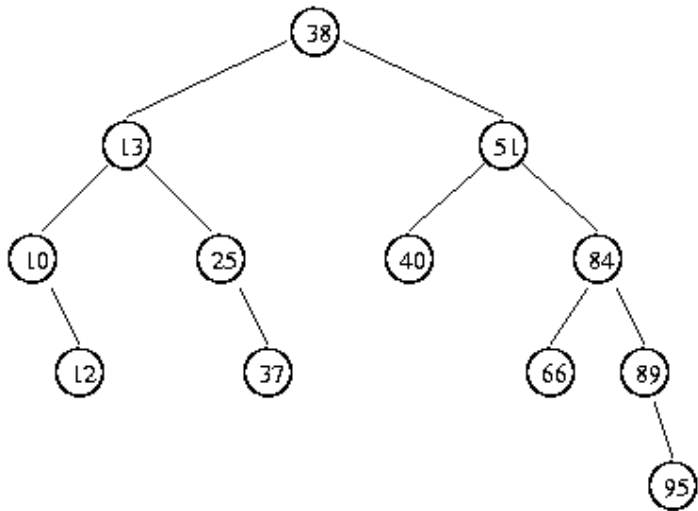
remove

find

traverse

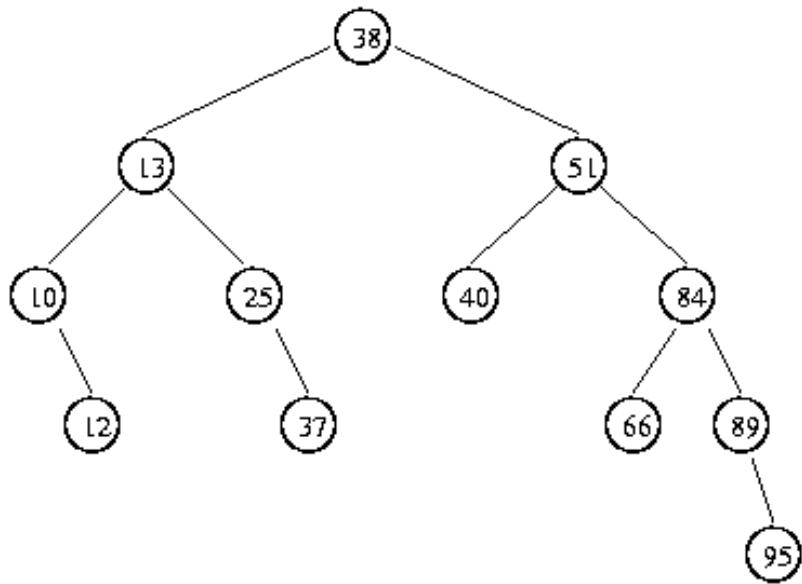
```
template <class K, class D>
class Dictionary{
public:
    // constructor for empty tree.
private:
    struct treeNode{
        D data;
        K key;
        treeNode * left;
        treeNode * right;
    };
    treeNode * root
};
```

# Binary Search Tree - Find



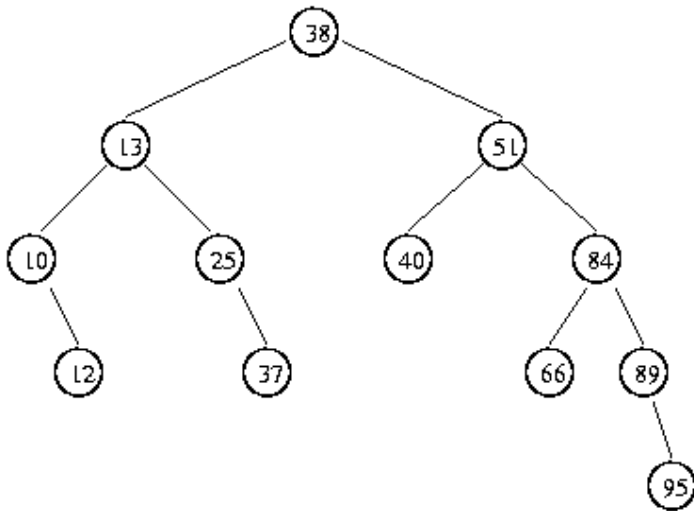
```
treeNode * BST<K,D>::find(treeNode * cRoot, const K & key)
{
    if (cRoot == NULL)
        return cRoot;
    else if (cRoot->key == key)
        return cRoot;
    else if (key < cRoot->key)
        return find(cRoot->left, key);
    else
        return find(cRoot->right, key);
}
```

# Binary Search Tree - Insert



```
(treeNode * cRoot, const K & key, const D & data){  
    if (cRoot == NULL)  
  
    else if (cRoot->key == key)  
  
    else if (key < cRoot->key)  
  
    else  
  
}
```

# Binary Search Tree - Remove

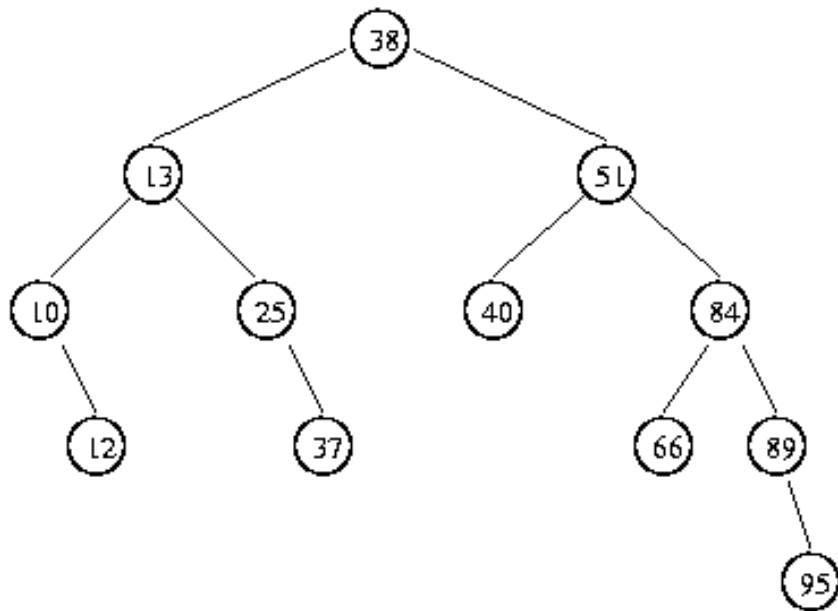


```
void BST<K>::remove(treeNode * & cRoot, const T & d) {  
    if (cRoot == NULL)  
        return; // no op... key not found  
    else if (cRoot->key == d)  
        doRemoval(cRoot);  
    else if (d < cRoot->key)  
        remove(cRoot->left,d);  
    else  
        remove(cRoot->right,d);  
}
```

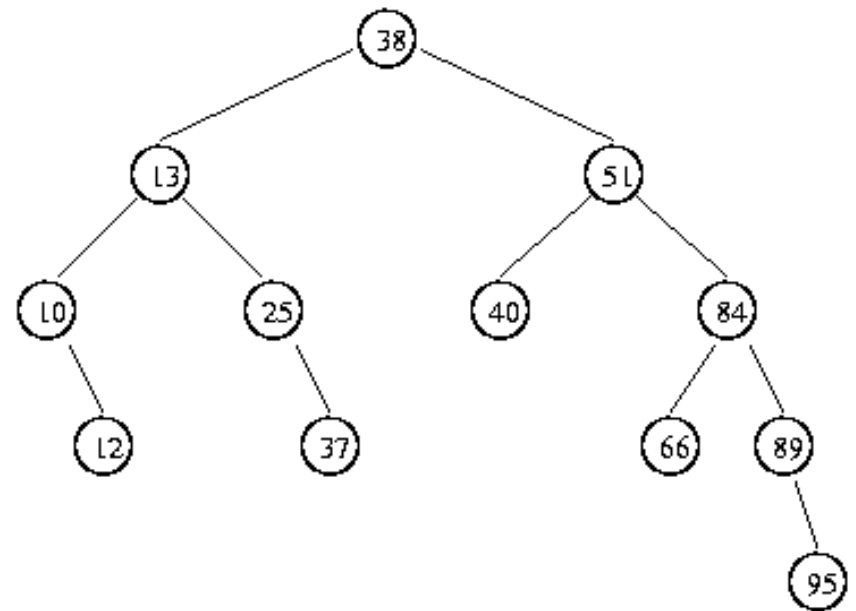
## Binary Search Tree - Remove

`T.remove(37);`

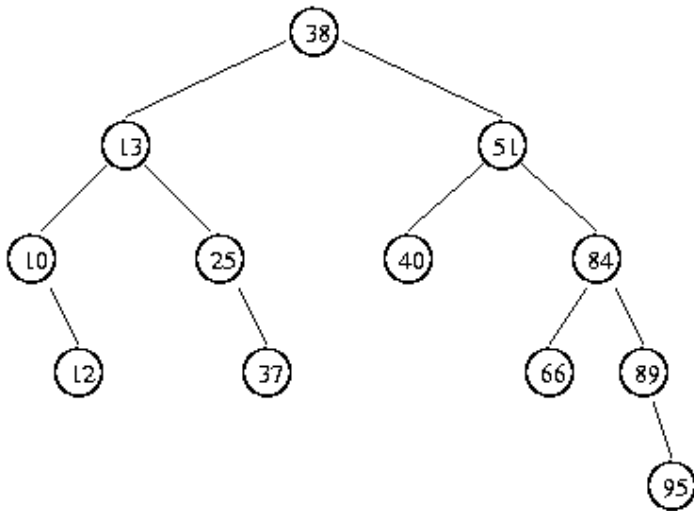
`T.remove(10);`



`T.remove(13);`



# Binary Search Tree - Remove



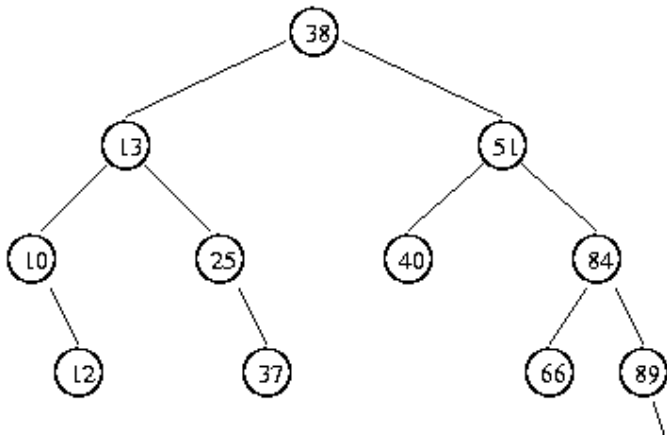
```

void BST<K>::remove(int d, treeNode * & cRoot) {
    if (cRoot == NULL)
        return; // Base case: tree is empty
    else if (cRoot->data == d)
        doRemoval(cRoot);
    else if (d < cRoot->data)
        remove(cRoot->left, d);
    else
        remove(cRoot->right, d);
}

void BST<K>::doRemoval(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    if ((cRoot->left == NULL) && (cRoot->right == NULL))
        noChildRemove(cRoot);
    else if ((cRoot->left != NULL) && (cRoot->right != NULL))
        twoChildRemove(cRoot);
    else
        oneChildRemove(cRoot);
}
    
```



# Binary Search Tree - Remove



```

void BST<K>::remove(int d) {
    if (cRoot == NULL)
        return; // Base case
    else if (cRoot->key == d)
        doRemoval(cRoot);
    else if (d < cRoot->key)
        remove(cRoot->left, d);
    else
        remove(cRoot->right, d);
}
  
```

```

void BST<K>::doRemoval(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    if ((cRoot->left == NULL) && (cRoot->right == NULL))
        noChildRemove(cRoot);
    else if ((cRoot->left != NULL) && (cRoot->right != NULL))
        twoChildRemove(cRoot);
    else
        oneChildRemove(cRoot);
}
  
```

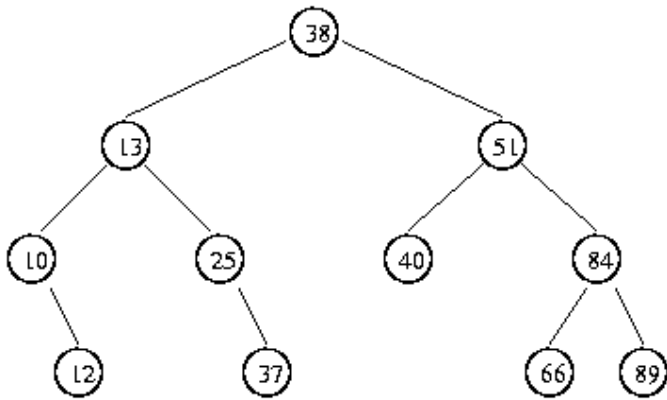
```

void BST<K>::noChildRemove(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    delete cRoot;
    cRoot = NULL;
}
  
```

```

    else if ((cRoot->left != NULL) && (cRoot->right != NULL))
        twoChildRemove(cRoot);
    else
        oneChildRemove(cRoot);
}
  
```

# Binary Search Tree - Remove



```

void BST<K>::remove(int d) {
    if (cRoot == NULL)
        return; // Empty tree
    else if (cRoot->data == d)
        doRemoval(cRoot);
    else if (d < cRoot->data)
        remove(cRoot->left, d);
    else
        remove(cRoot->right, d);
}
  
```

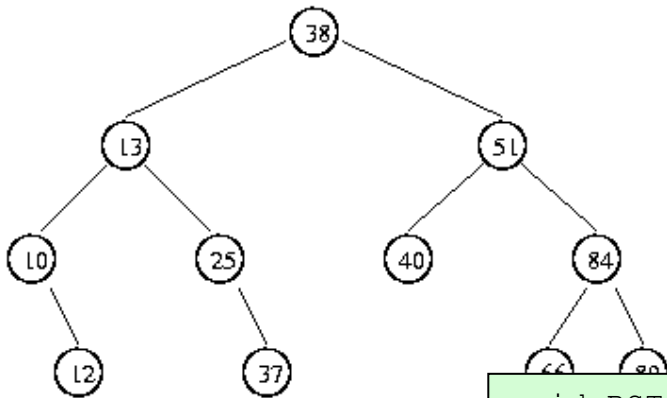
```

void BST<K>::doRemoval(treeNode * cRoot) {
    if ((cRoot->left == NULL) && (cRoot->right == NULL))
        delete cRoot;
    else if (cRoot->left != NULL && cRoot->right == NULL)
        twoChildRemove(cRoot);
    else
        oneChildRemove(cRoot);
}
  
```

```

void BST<K>::oneChildRemove(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    treeNode * temp = cRoot;
    if (cRoot->left == NULL) cRoot = cRoot->right;
    else cRoot = cRoot->left;
    delete temp;
}
  
```

# Binary Search Tree - Remove



```

void BST<K>::remove(treeNode * & cRoot, int d) {
    if (cRoot == NULL)
        return; // base case
    else if (cRoot->key == d)
        doRemoval(cRoot);
    else if (d < cRoot->key)
        remove(cRoot->left, d);
    else
        remove(cRoot->right, d);
}
  
```

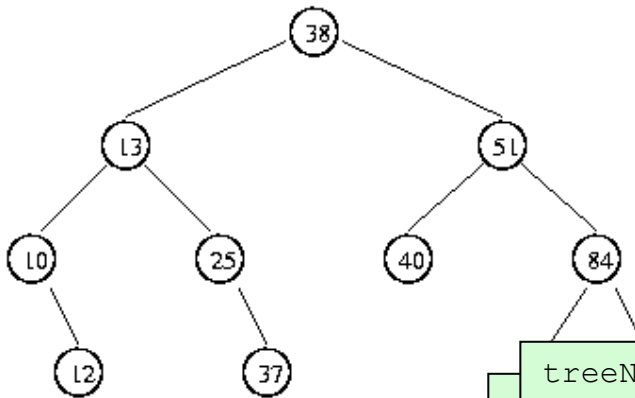
```

void BST<K>::doRemoval(treeNode * cRoot) {
    if ((cRoot->left == NULL) && (cRoot->right == NULL))
        delete cRoot;
    else if (cRoot->left != NULL)
        twoChildRemove(cRoot);
    else
        oneChildRemove(cRoot);
}
  
```

```

void BST<K>::twoChildRemove(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    treeNode * iop = IOP(cRoot);
    cRoot->key = iop->key;
    doRemoval(IOP(cRoot));
}
  
```

# Binary Search Tree - Remove



```

void BST<K>::remove(treeNode * & cRoot, int d) {
    if (cRoot == NULL)
        return; // no child
    else if (d == cRoot->data)
        doRemoval(cRoot);
    else if (d < cRoot->data)
        remove(cRoot->left, d);
    else
        remove(cRoot->right, d);
}
  
```

```

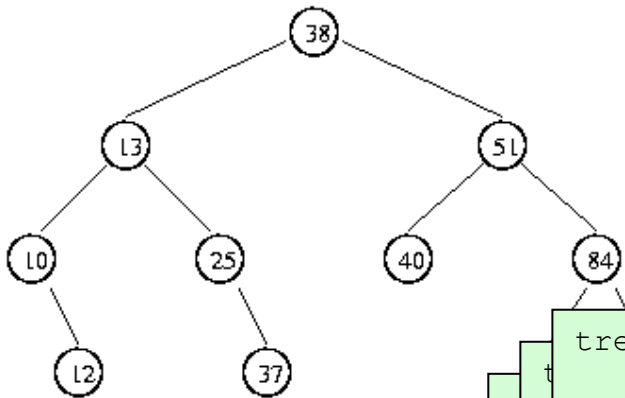
void BST<K>::doRemoval(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    if ((cRoot->left == NULL) && (cRoot->right == NULL))
        // no child
    else if (cRoot->left == NULL)
        twoChildRemove(cRoot);
    else
        oneChildRemove(cRoot);
}
  
```

```

treeNode * & BST<K>::IOP(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    return rightMostChild(cRoot->left);
}
  
```

```
doRemoval(iop);
```

# Binary Search Tree - Remove



```

treeNode * & BST<K>::rightMostChild(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    if (cRoot->right == NULL) return cRoot;
    else return rightMostChild(cRoot->right);
}

```

```

doRemoval(iop);
}

```

```

void BST<K>::remove(int d) {
    if (cRoot == NULL)
        return; // no child
    else if (d == cRoot->key)
        twoChildRemove(cRoot);
    else
        oneChildRemove(cRoot);
}

void BST<K>::oneChildRemove(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    if (cRoot->left != NULL)
        cRoot->left->right = cRoot->right;
    else
        cRoot->right = cRoot->left;
    delete cRoot;
}

void BST<K>::twoChildRemove(treeNode * & cRoot) {
    treeNode * r = rightMostChild(cRoot->right);
    r->left = cRoot->left;
    cRoot->right = r;
    delete cRoot;
}
}

```