

# Today's announcements:

MP6 available, due 4/12, 11:59p.

Exam 2: returned in section this week.

SECRET MYSTERY DATA STRUCTURE...

# Secret mystery data structure

ADT - \_\_\_\_\_

insert

remove

getSize

# Priority Queue ADT:

insert      removeMin

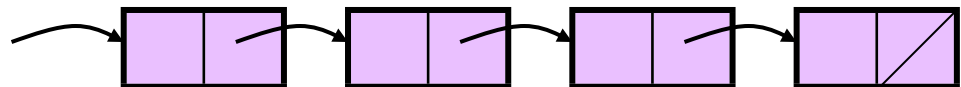
$O(n)$	$O(n)$
$O(1)$	$O(n)$

$O(\log n)$	$O(1)$
$O(\log n)$	$O(1)$

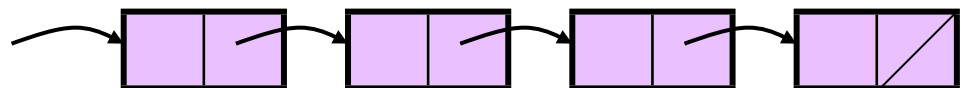
implementation



unsorted

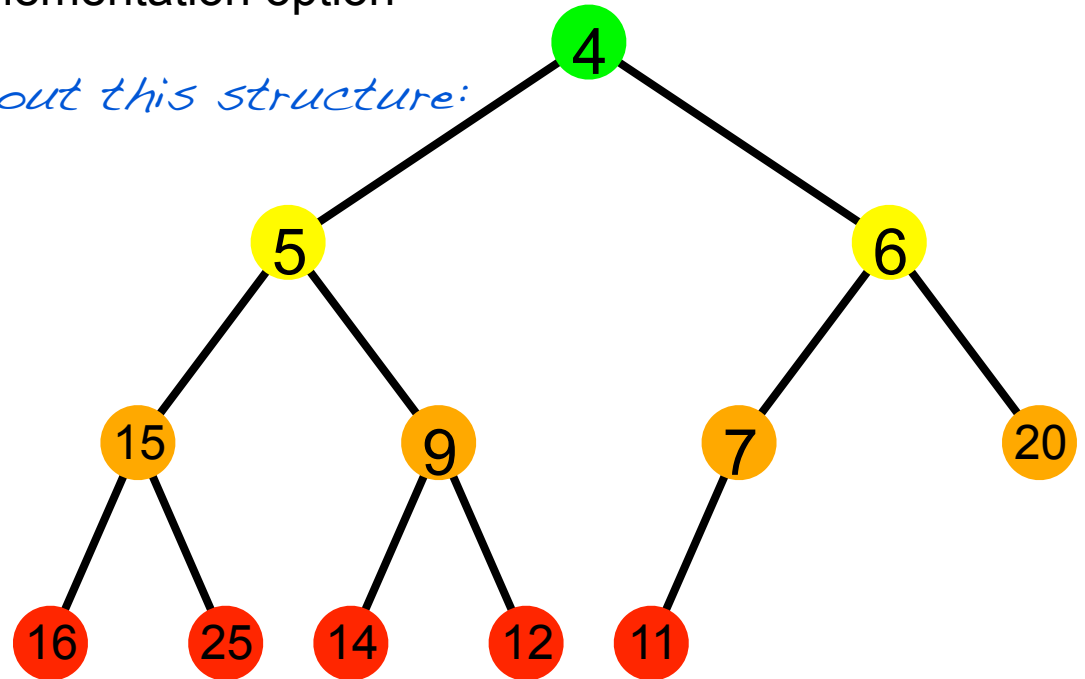


sorted

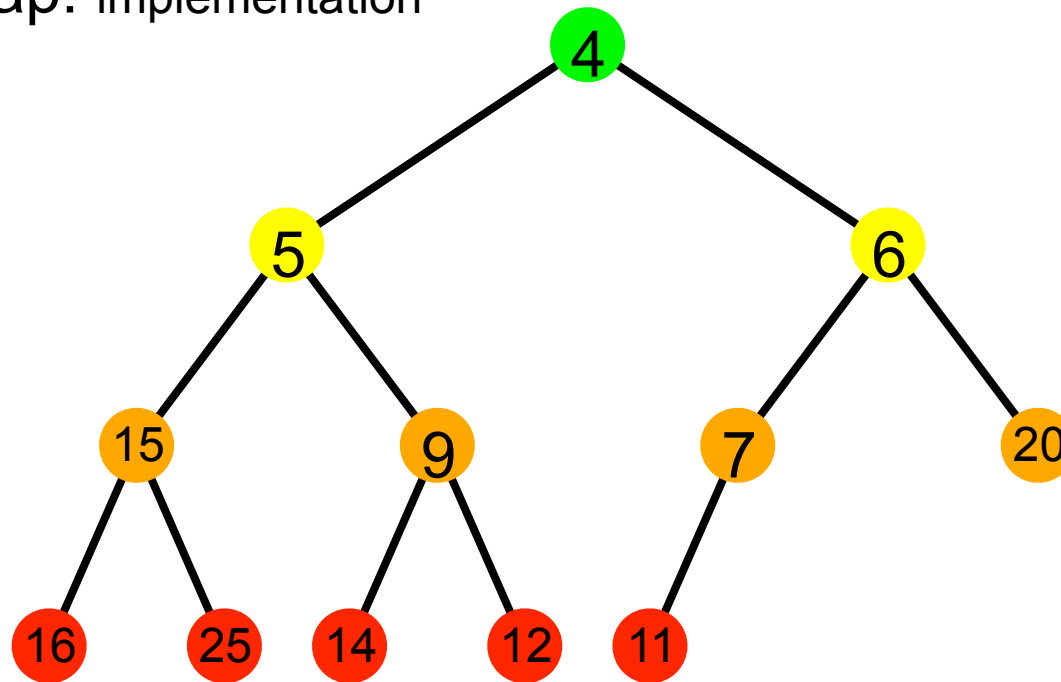


## Priority Queue: another implementation option

*Tell me everything you can about this structure:*

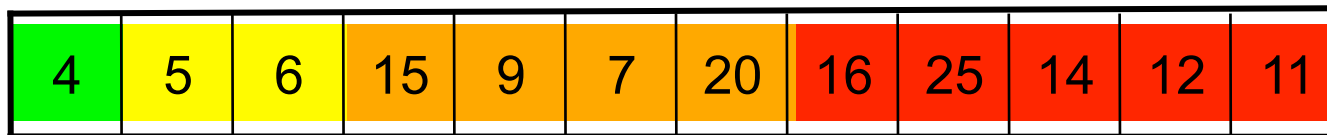
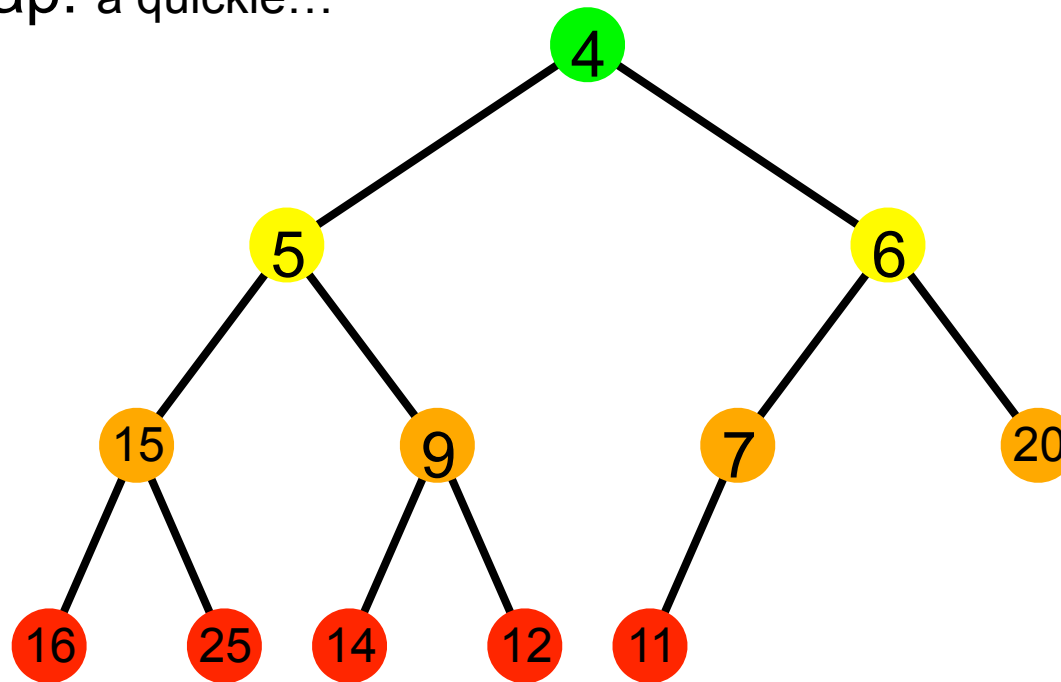


(min)Heap: implementation



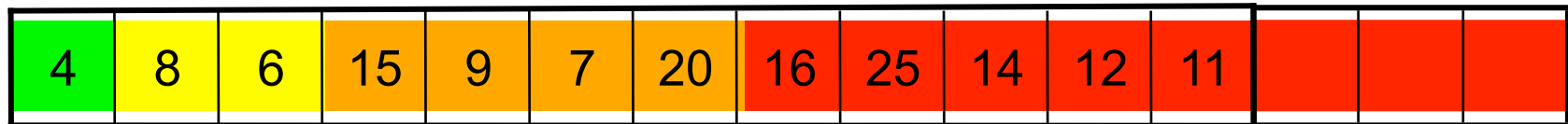
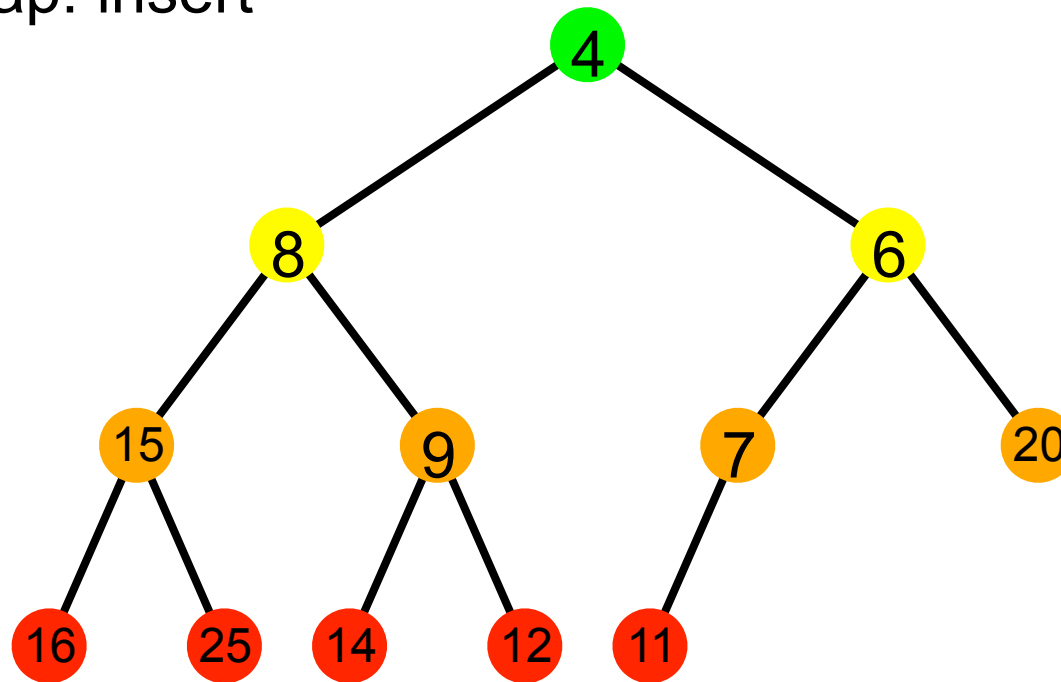
4	5	6	15	9	7	20	16	25	14	12	11
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(min)Heap: a quickie...



What is the max height of a complete tree containing n nodes?

(min)Heap: insert



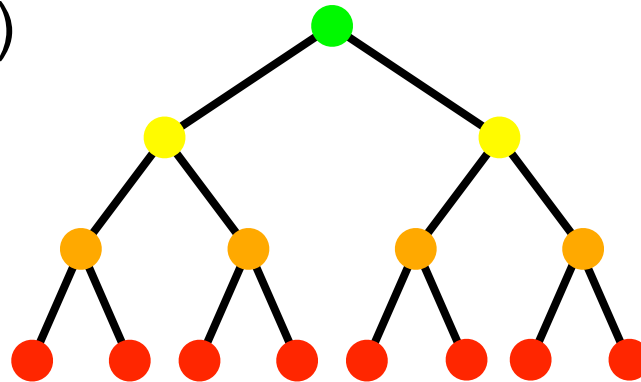
## Code:

```
template <class T>
void Heap<T>::insert(const T & key){

    if (size==capacity) growArray();
    size++;
    items[size] = key;
    heapifyUp(size);

}
```

## growArray()





## Code:

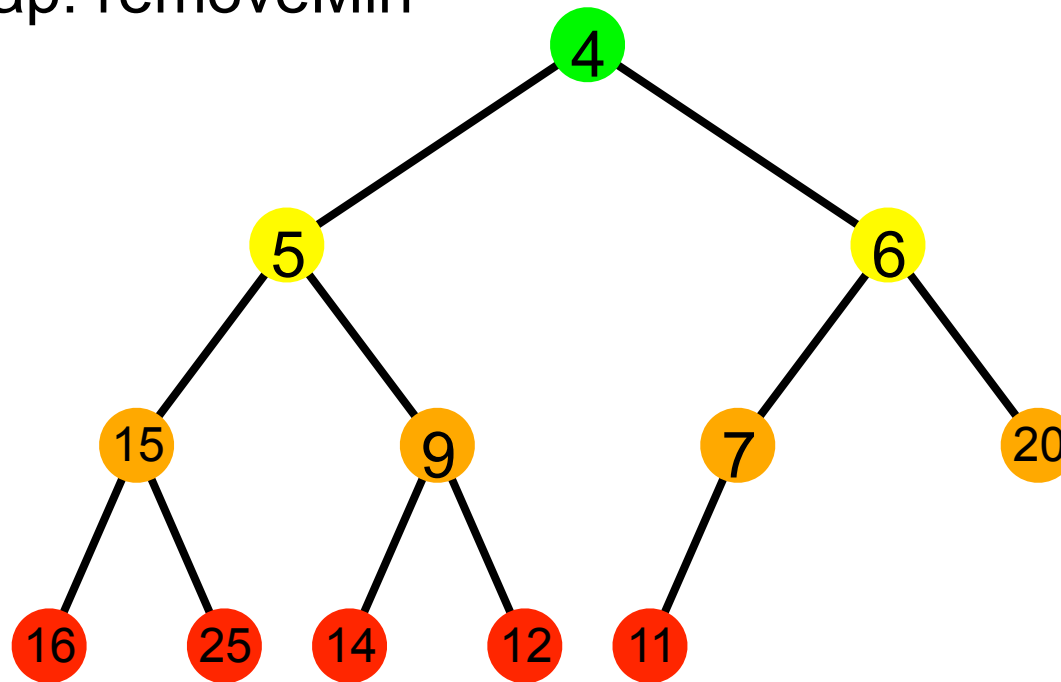
```
template <class T>
void Heap<T>::insert(const T & key){

    if (size==capacity) growArray();
    size++;
    items[size] = key;
    heapifyUp(size);

}
```

```
template <class T>
void Heap<T>::heapifyUp(int cIndex){
    if (cIndex > ____){
        if (items[cIndex] ____ items[parent(cIndex)]{
            swap(____, ____);
            heapifyUp(____);
        }
    }
}
```

(min)Heap: removeMin



4	5	6	15	9	7	20	16	25	14	12	11
---	---	---	----	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

## Code:

```
template <class T>
void Heap<T>::removeMin() {
    items[1] = items[size];
    size--;
    heapifyDown(1);
}
```

## Code:

```
template <class T>
void Heap<T>::removeMin() {
    items[1] = items[size];
    size--;
    heapifyDown(1);
}
```

```
template <class T>
void Heap<T>::heapifyDown(int cIndex) {
    if (hasAChild(cIndex)) {
        minChildIndex = minChild(cIndex);
        if (items[cIndex] _____ items[minChildIndex] {
            swap(_____, _____);
            _____;
        }
    }
}
```