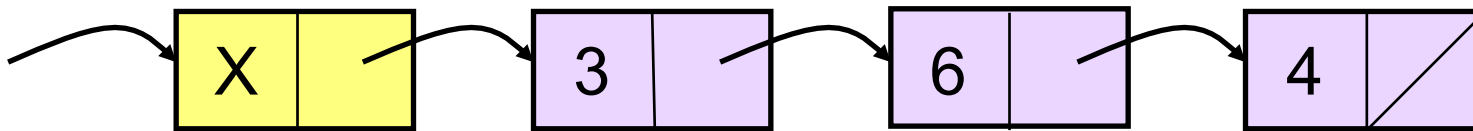


# Announcements

MP3 available, due 10/2, 11:59p. EC due 9/25, 11:59p.

Exam 1: 9/30, 7-10p in rooms TBA

Insert new node in kth position with sentinel:

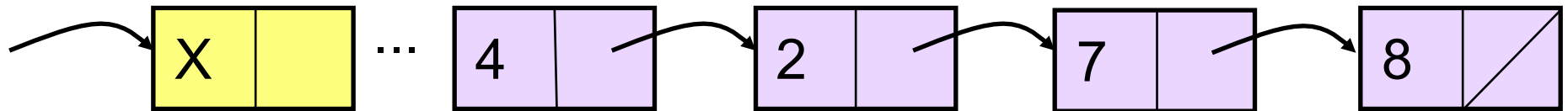


```
void List<LIT>::insert(int loc, LIT e) {  
    listNode * curr = Find(head, loc-1);  
    listNode * newN = new listNode(e);  
    newN->next = curr->next;  
    curr->next = newN;  
}
```

Wow, this is convenient! How do we make it happen?

```
template<class LIT>  
List<LIT>::List() {  
  
}
```

Remove node in fixed position (given a pointer to node you wish to remove):

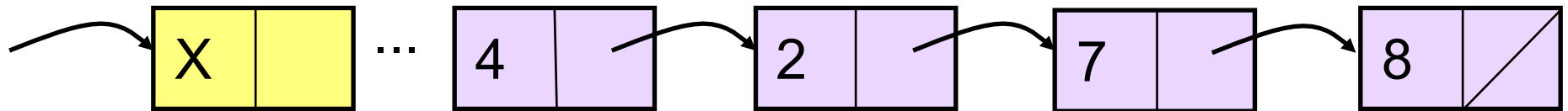


Solution #1:

```
void List<LIT>::removeCurrent(listNode * curr) {
```

```
}
```

Remove node in fixed position (given a pointer to node you wish to remove):



Constant time hack:

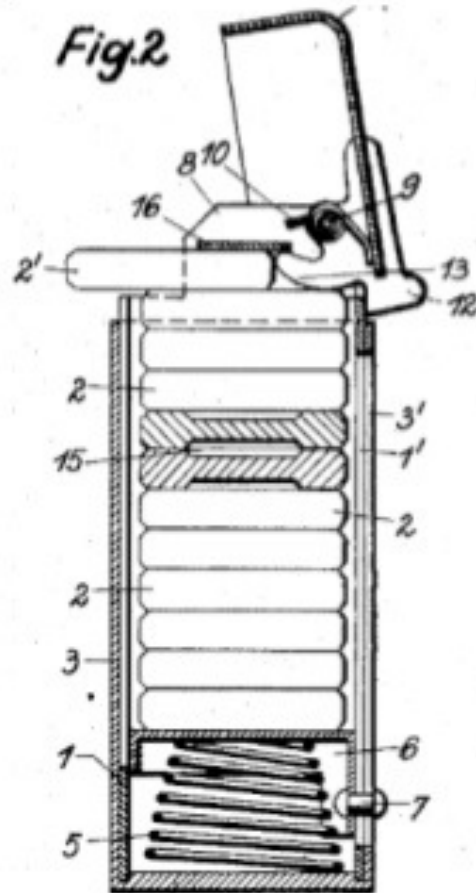
```
void List<LIT>::removeCurrent(listNode * curr) {
```

```
}
```

# Summary – running times for List functions:

|                               | <u>SLL</u>  | <u>Array</u> |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Insert/Remove at front:       | $O(1)$      | $O(1)$       |
| Insert at given location:     | $O(1)$      | $O(1)$       |
| Remove at given location:     | $O(1)$ hack | $O(n)$ shift |
| Insert at arbitrary location: | $O(1)$      | $O(n)$ shift |
| Remove at arbitrary location: | $O(n)$ find | $O(n)$ shift |

# Stacks:



main()

studyHard()

mps()

plan()

code()

exams()

wingIt()

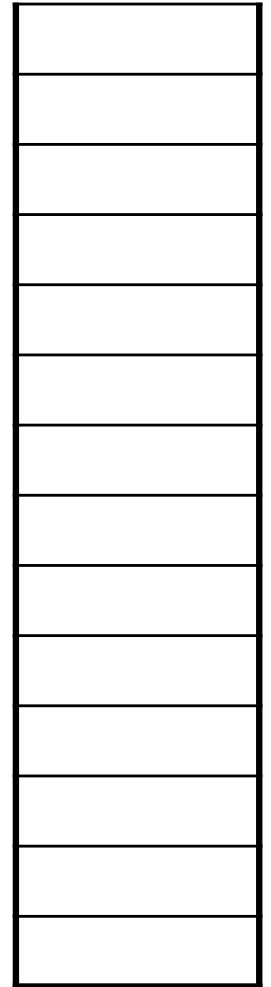
doGoodWork()

plan()

code()

test()

wingIt()



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4 5 + 7 2 - \* 3 - 6 /

# Stack ADT:

```
template<class SIT>
class Stack {
public:
    Stack();
    ~Stack(); // also copy
              constructor, assignment op
    bool empty() const;
    void push(const SIT & e);
    SIT pop();
private:
    ?
};
```

push(3)

push(8)

push(4)

pop()

pop()

push(6)

pop()

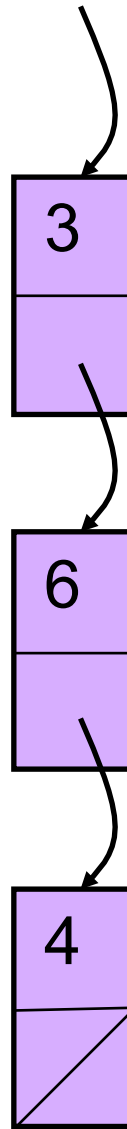
push(2)

pop()

pop()

# Stack linked memory implementation:

```
template<class SIT>
class Stack {
public:
    Stack();
    ~Stack(); // etc.
    bool empty() const;
    void push(const SIT & e);
    SIT pop();
private:
    struct stackNode {
        SIT data;
        stackNode * next;
    };
    stackNode * top;
    int size;
};
```



```
template<class SIT>
SIT Stack<SIT>::pop() {
}
```

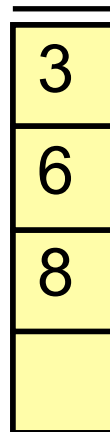
```
template<class SIT>
void Stack<SIT>::push(const SIT & d) {
    stackNode * newNode = new stackNode(d);
    newNode->next = top;
    top = newNode;
}
```

# Stack array based implementation:

```
template<class SIT>
class Stack {
public:
    Stack();
    ~Stack(); // etc.
    bool empty() const;
    void push(const SIT & e);
    SIT pop();
private:
    int capacity;
    int size;
    SIT * items;
};
```

```
template<class SIT>
Stack<SIT>::Stack() {
    capacity = 4;
    size = 0;
    items = new SIT[capacity];
}
```

```
template<class SIT>
void Stack<SIT>::push(const SIT & e) {
    if (size >= capacity) {
        // grow array somehow
    }
    items[size] = e;
    size ++;
}
```



← top of stack  
items[ size - 1 ]