



DENSITY BASED TRAFFIC CONTROL SYSTEM

Student investigators:

Ahammedunny Navas
Arjun R
Ashil siby
Abhinand Dinesh

Project Guide :

Assistant prof Belma Joseph
ECE Department

Class: S7LA

ABSTRACT

- Traffic congestion becoming one of the critical issues with the increasing population and automobiles in cities.
- Traffic jams not only cause extra delay and stress for the drivers but also increase fuel consumption and air pollution.
- The need of optimizing traffic control to better accommodate this increasing demand arises.
- Our proposed system aims to utilize the digital image processing technique to make the traffic system smart.

INTRODUCTION

- Focuses on switching the traffic light based on the vehicle density.
- Uses the image processing technique to monitor the vehicles.
- Implementing separate traffic control systems for day and night.
- Helps to identify the intensity of vehicles

SOCIAL RELEVANCE

- Reduces the extra delay.
- Reduces fuel consumption.
- This system aims to focus of reduce traffic congestion based on the intensity of vehicles.
- Thereby reducing air pollution.
- Helps with effective and fastest transportation.

OBJECTIVES

- Intensity of traffic identification.
- Detection of vehicles based on size.
- Traffic control based on lights on the road.

EXPECTED RESULT

- Controlling the traffic lights based on the no of vehicles on a particular road.
- Automatic time shifting the control of traffic lights during day and night time.
- Change in the controlling time of lights in rainy time.

UNIQUENESS OF THE PROJECT

- Low-cost intervention.
- Doesn't need human support, Fully automated by the machine.
- Updation can be done easily on the requirement.
- Machine learning tool for the self-analysis process.
- Easily diagnosable procedure.

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PROPOSED TOOLS FOR THE PROJECT

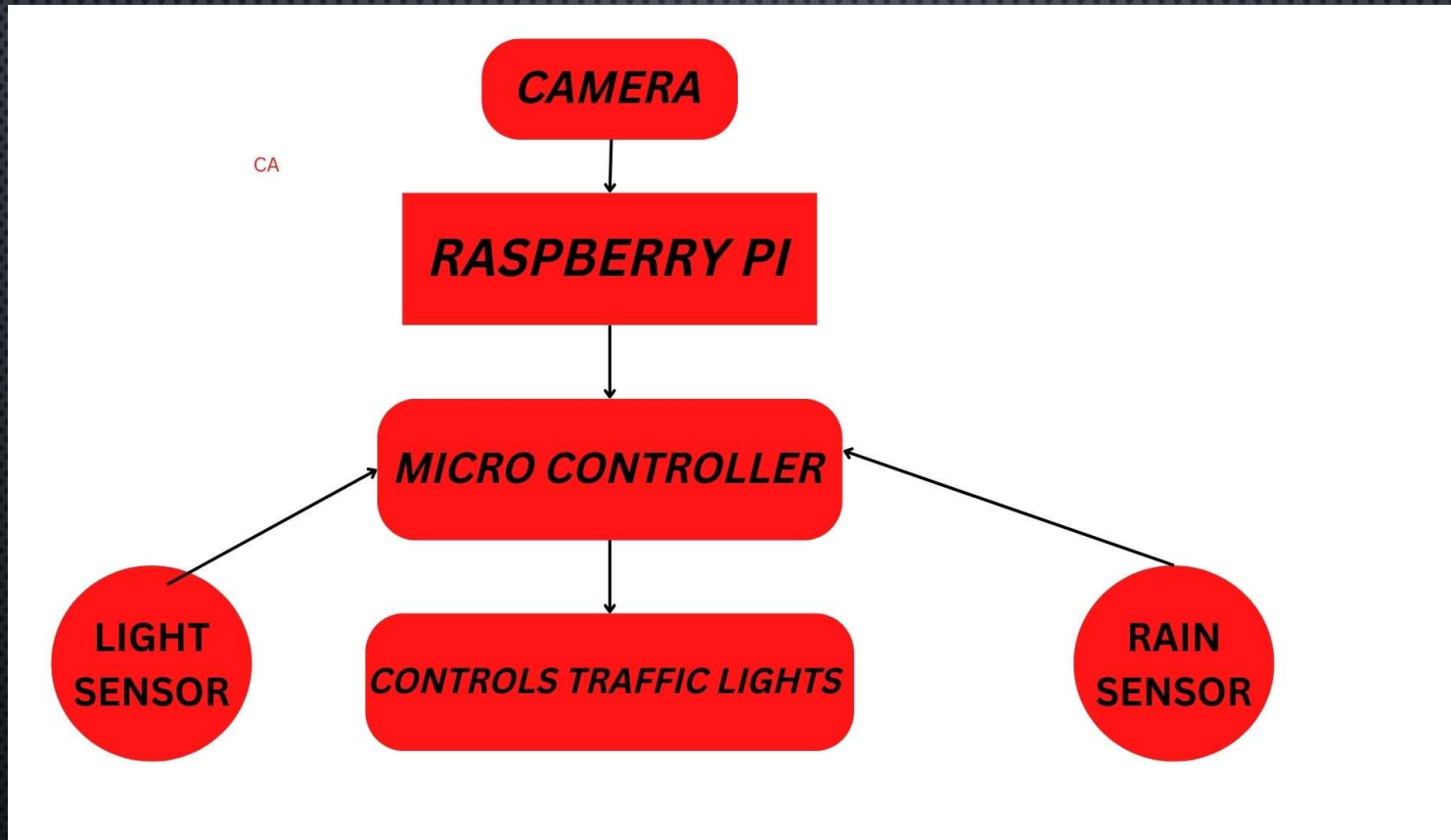
SOFTWARE TOOLS

- PYTHON
- OPENCV
- KERAS
- TENSORFLOW
- ALTIUM
- ARDUINO IDE

HARDWARE COMPONENTS

- RASPBERRY PI
- LDR SENSOR
- MICRO CONTROLLER (STM32F301)
- RAIN SENSOR
- CAMERA MODULE

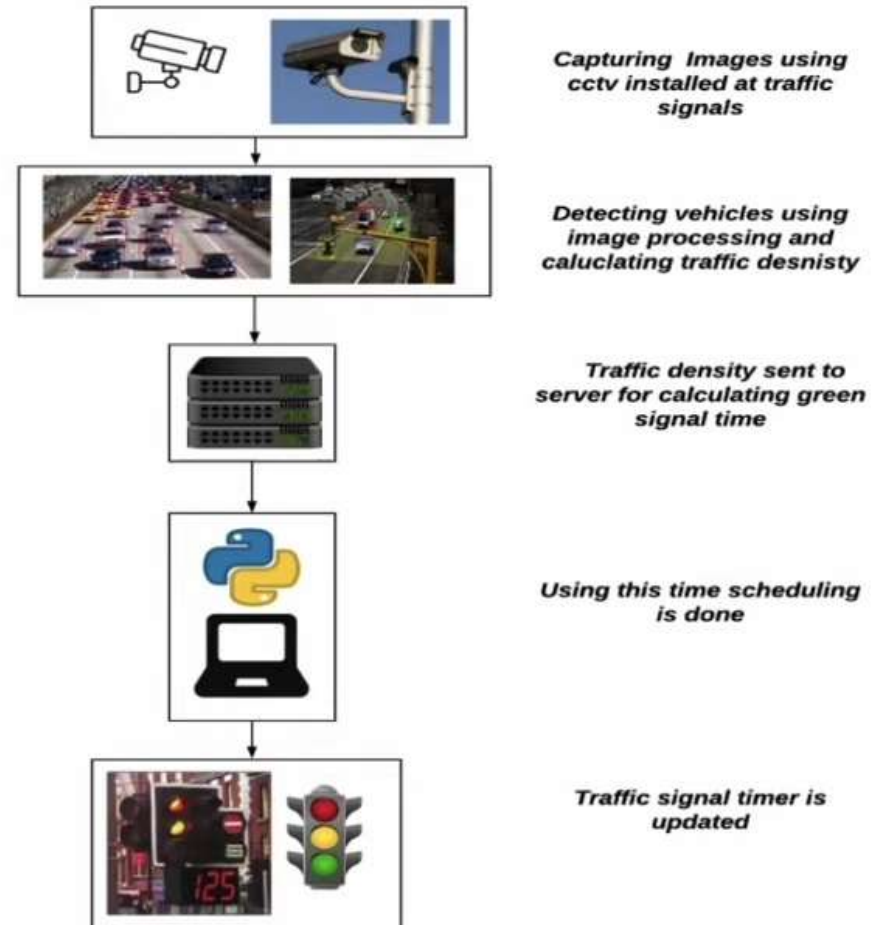
BLOCK DIAGRAM



Flow Diagram

1. Image capturing using CCTV.
2. Vehicle Detection and Calculation of Traffic Density
3. Calculation of Green Signal Time
4. Scheduling Algorithm using parameters defined
5. Updating traffic signal times

SMART CONTROL OF TRAFFIC LIGHT SYSTEM



REFERENCES

BASE PAPER

1.Smart Control of Traffic Light Using Artificial Intelligence(5 th IEEE International Conference on Recent Advances and Innovations in Engineering- ICRAIE 2020 (IEEE Record#51050))

LITERATURE SURVEY AND REFERENCES

Real Time Traffic Management Using Machine Learning(2020 International Conference on Emerging Trends in Information Technology and Engineering (ic-ETITE))