

V. Complete the following sentences as required (根据所给要求完成句子。62-67 小题每空格限填一词) (共 14 分)

62. George wants to be a tour guide at the Bund for foreign visitors. (改为一般疑问句)

\_\_\_\_\_ George \_\_\_\_\_ to be a tour guide at the Bund for foreign visitors?

【分析】结合原句，由实义动词 **wants** 判断时态为一般现在时，并且为第三人称单数，变成一般疑问句也需用一般现在时。一般疑问句格式为：助动词/系动词 + 主语 + 动词原形？因为 **want** 为实义动词，因此需用助动词 **do**，再结合人称，因此助动词为第三人称 **does**，主语后的动词为原形 **want**

【答案】Does, want

63. Charlie is so young that he can't take the underground alone. (改为简单句)

Charlie is \_\_\_\_\_ to take the underground alone.

【分析】此处原句为 **so...that..** 结构，**that** 引导结果状语从句。在需要转换的句子中可以根据不定式 **to** 的提示，结合原句意思，知道缺少“太...而不能/以致于”的表达，因此可以推测需使用 **too+形容词+to...** 的固定句式。在此题中，**so young that he can't...** = **too young to...** 太年轻以至于不能.....

【答案】too young

64. They like playing basketball in the club better than going home after school. (保持句意不变)

They \_\_\_\_\_ playing basketball in the club \_\_\_\_\_ going home after school.

【分析】需要转换的句子中缺少了词组“**like...better than...**”的意思。**like A better than B** 意思为“和 B 相比，更喜欢 A”，其同义词组为 **prefer A to B / prefer doing A to doing B**

【答案】prefer, to

65. The Chinese graduate became a star because of his speech at Harvard. (对划线部分提问)

\_\_\_\_\_ the Chinese graduate become a star?

【分析】根据括号内要求 - 对划线部分提问，可知需改为特殊疑问句，第一个词应该是疑问代词或者疑问副词，划线部分的内容表示的是原因，因此要对原因进行提问，需用疑问副词 **why**。根据原句的动词 **became** 可知，时态为一般过去时，因此助动词 **do** 需要变成 **did**

【答案】Why did

66. A middle school student invented a new robot last term. (改为被动语态)

A new robot \_\_\_\_\_ by a middle school student last term.

【分析】首先注意时态，根据时间状语 **last term** 可知为过去的时间，需用一般过去时；根据所给的句子，原句为主动语态，要求改为被动语态，被动语态中主语为动作的承受者。

原句动作的承受者为 a new robot，后加 be 动词+过去分词，表示“被发明”，考虑时态，此处主语为单数，be 动词为 was，invent 的过去分词为 invented

【答案】was invented

67. “When will you finish the project on Internet safety?” the official asked. （改为宾语从句）

The official asked \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ finish the project on Internet safety.

【分析】本题要求把原句改成宾语从句。原句为一个特殊疑问句，在宾语从句中需改成陈述句语序，因此 when will you finish 调整为陈述句语序为 when I will finish，再根据主句的动词 asked，可知主句时态为一般过去时，宾语从句时态也应为一般过去时，因此 will 改成 would

【答案】when, would

68. are good for, fruits and vegetables, to keep fit, people, fresh （连词成句）

\_\_\_\_\_.

【分析】根据 are good for, to keep fit, people 可联想到句型：主语+be good for sb. to do sth.意为“某事（主语）对某人做某事有益处”

【答案】Fresh fruits and vegetables are good for people to keep fit.