



任务型阅读（二星）

1

答案

- (1) America.
- (2) American country music.
- (3) Tennessee is the home of country music.
- (4) To go to Nashville one day.
- (5) A famous country music singer./One of the most successful musicians in American history.

解析

- (1) 考查细节理解题。题意：萨拉来自哪里？根据It made Sarah think about her family and friends back in the US. 这让莎拉想起了她在美国的家人和朋友，可知填America。
- (2) 考查细节理解题。题意：萨拉喜欢什么？根据Ever since then, she has been a fan of American country music.，可知填American country music。
- (3) 考查细节理解题。题意：纳什维尔的哪个地方是乡村音乐的发源地？根据Nashville, Tennessee is the home of country music.，可知填Tennessee is the home of country music。
- (4) 考查细节理解题。题意：萨拉的梦想是什么？根据Sarah hasn't been to Nashville yet, but it is her dream to go there one day., 可知填To go to Nashville one day.
- (5) 考查细节理解题。题意：加斯·布鲁克斯是谁？根据Garth is one of the most successful musicians in American history.，可知填A famous country music singer./ One of the most successful musicians in American history。

2

答案

- (1) 世界上最危险的运动之一是登山。
- (2) 喜马拉雅山位于中国的西南地区。
- (3) include freezing weather conditions and heavy storms.
- (4) 为什么这么多的登山者会冒着生命危险呢？
- (5) we should never give up trying to achieve our dreams.

解析

- (1) 考查英译汉。one of中的一个，后接复数名词，是单数第三人称，动词需用三单形式；one of the worlds most dangerous sports世界上最危险的运动之一；mountain climbing登山。根据句意结构和中文提示，可知



填：世界上最危险的运动之一是登山。

- (2) 考查英译汉。The Himalayas 喜马拉雅山脉；run along 延伸；the southwestern part of China 中国的西南地区。根据句意结构和中文提示，可知填：喜马拉雅山位于中国的西南地区。
- (3) 考查汉译英。包括include，介词后接动名词；寒冷的天气freezing weather conditions；和and，连接并列结构；猛烈的暴风雨heavy storms。根据句意结构和英文提示，可知填include freezing weather conditions and heavy storms。
- (4) 考查汉译英。Why为什么，问原因；so many climbers 这么多的登山者；risk their lives 冒着生命危险。根据句意结构和中文提示，可知填：为什么这么多的登山者会冒着生命危险呢？
- (5) 考查汉译英。永远不never，表否定；应该should，表提议；放弃give up，后接名词或动名词；努力去中try to do；实现我们的梦想achieve our dreams。根据句意结构和英文提示，可知填we should never give up trying to achieve our dreams。

3

答案

- (1) Linda.
- (2) The writer has learned that she should be patient and let things happen in her life.
- (3) Yes, I like growing plants. Because plants can help us clean the air.

解析

- (1) 细节题。由文中第一段最后一句话：so I gave the plant to my friend Linda 可知此处应该是把植物给了Linda. 故答案为：Linda。
- (2) 细节题。由文章中第三段：In some ways, my life is like jasmine plant. I need to be patient and let things happen. 在一些方面我的生活就像茉莉花。我需要有耐心让一些事情发生。故答案为：The writer has learned that she should be patient and let things happen in her life.
- (3) 开放题。故答案为：Yes, I like growing plants. Because plants can help us clean the air.

4

答案

- (1) Yes.
- (2) He used the computer to send message to the robot machine.
- (3) The main problem with such a robotic operation is high-speed communications between the doctor and the robot.
- (4) Because a successful robotic operation will improve an operation.



(5) The passage mainly about robotic operation.

解析

- (1) 根据第一段第二句 Robotic operation means doctors do operations with the help of robots.可总结出答案。
- (2) 根据第二段第四句Then he used the computer to send message to the robot machine. 可总结出答案。
- (3) 根据第三段第一句 Experts say the main problem with such a robotic operation is high-speed communications between the doctor and the robot. 可总结出答案。
- (4) 根据第四段第一句 Experts also say a successful robotic operation will improve an operation. 可总结出答案。
- (5) 根据文章内容，可知其主要讨论了关于利用机器人进行手术的问题。故可总结出答案。

5

答案

- (1) In 1995.
- (2) By giving tourists free guides around his hometown Hangzhou.
- (3) Yes. Because he never gives up.

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句 "Ma made his first trip to the USA in 1995 and used the Internet for the first time." 马云1995年第一次访问美国，第一次使用互联网，可知在1995年。故答案为In 1995。
- (2) 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段第二句 "However, he found that he could learn English well by giving tourists free guides around his hometown Hangzhou." 然而，他发现自己可以通过在家乡杭州给游客免费导游来学好英语。故答案为 By giving tourists free guides around his hometown Hangzhou.
- (3) 细节理解题。根据整篇文章内容及最后一段第一句 Ma's hero is Forest Gump who never gives up. 可知马云的英雄是永不放弃的阿甘。因为他和马云一样都有着从不放弃的精神。故答案为Yes. Because he never gives up.

6

答案

- (1) Water.
- (2) You can listen to music, watch a movie or read a book to relax yourself.
- (3) You don't take any medicine.
- (4) Because you will spread the flu to anyone else.



(5) About a week.

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据第二段 Drink lots of water. Water is good for your body especially (尤其) when you get the flu. 多喝水。水对你的身体有好处，尤其是当你得了流感的时候。可知，应该多喝水。故答案为：Water.。
- (2) 细节理解题。根据第三段中 If you can't sleep, you can listen to music, watch a movie or read a book to relax yourself. 如果你睡不着，你可以听音乐，看电影或看书来放松自己。可知，你可以听音乐，看电影或看书来放松自己。故答案为： You can listen to music, watch a movie or read a book to relax yourself.。
- (3) 细节理解题。根据第四段中 But don't take any medicine until you see the doctor. 但是在你去看医生之前不要吃任何药物。可知，你不能吃任何药物。故答案为： You don't take any medicine.。
- (4) 推理判断题。根据第五段 You certainly don't want to spread the flu to anyone else. Also, don't share (共用) cups and eating utensils (餐具), like forks, with other people . 你当然不想把流感传染给任何人，也不要和其他人共用杯子和餐具，比如叉子。可以推测，在你得流感时不能与人共用叉子，是因为你会把流感传染给其他人。故答案为： Because you will spread the flu to anyone else.。
- (5) 细节理解题。根据最后一段 Most people who get the flu may get better without going to see the doctor. They will get better in about a week. 大多数感染流感的人可能会在不去看医生的情况下好转。他们会在大约一周内好转。可知流感会持续大约一周。故答案为： About a week.。

7

答案

- (1) She is eighteen years old.
- (2) The Ningbo No.7 High School students.
- (3) Because they have classes.
- (4) For a week.
- (5) It is meaningful.

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据第一段第一句 "Every morning in the past week, 18-year-old Shao Menglu has got up at 6.30 am and dressed in a uniform." 可知邵梦露是18岁，所以答案为 She is eighteen years old.
- (2) 细节理解题。根据第二段第一句 "The Ningbo No.7 High School students work at the supermarket, which is run by students." 可知宁波市第七中学的学生在这家由学生经营的超市工作。所以答案为 The Ningbo No.7 High



School students.

- (3) 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句 "None of the students work full time, as they have classes." 可知，没有一个学生是全职的，因为他们有课。所以答案为Because they have classes.
- (4) 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句 "Each class has a chance to run the supermarket for a week every term." 可知，每学期每个班都有机会经营一个星期的超级市场。所以答案为For a week.
- (5) 主旨大意题。根据倒数第二段最后一句 Shao said, "But the busy life made me feel happy every day. The job also made me feel like an adult and therefore more responsible." 可知忙碌的生活让学生们每天都感到快乐，有责任感，所以是很有意义的，所以答案为It is meaningful.

8

答案

- (1) be born shy
- (2) older brothers and sisters
- (3) Because they have different opinions of failure.
- (4) You may also be shy because of where you were born.
- (5) 不要忘了—如果你害羞，你不是唯一的那一个。

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据文章第二段第一二句："Is it possible to be born shy? Many scientists say yes". 害羞是天生的吗？许多科学家的回答是肯定的。根据语境该句可描述为：Many scientists say it is possible for a shy person to be born shy. 由此可知答案为：be born shy。
- (2) 细节理解题。根据文章第三段第三句："They found that 66 percent of them had older brothers and sisters". 他们发现害羞孩子中66%孩子是有哥哥姐姐的。根据语境可知答案为：older brothers and sisters.
- (3) 细节理解题。根据文章第四段："Scientists found surprising differences about shyness in different countries. In Japan, most people said they were shy. But in Israel (以色列), only one of three people said so. What can explain (阐述) the difference? One scientist says the Japanese and Israelis have different opinions (观点) of failure". (失败) 科学家发现在不同国家有惊人的不一样。在日本，很多人说他们害羞，但在以色列三个人中只有一个说害羞。什么能解释着中不同呢？一位科学家说日本人和以色列人对失败的观点不一样。根据经语境可知：他们持有不同观点的原因是他们对失败的认识不同。故答案为：Because they have different opinions of failure.



- (4) 主旨大意题。根据第四段的结构可知，该段的主题句就是第一句："You may also be shy because of where you were born". 你或许会害羞是因为你的出生地不同的原因。故答案为：You may also be shy because of where you were born.
- (5) 考查翻译句子。根据最后一段语境：And don't forget—if you are shy, you are not the only one.，该句可翻译为：不要忘了—如果你害羞，你不是唯一的那一个。

9

答案

- (1) swimming
- (2) Five times a week.
- (3) On the/their playground.
- (4) P.E. is an important subject in our school.
- (5) 我们学校经常举办许多体育活动比赛，很多学生都会参加。

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据文中最后一段：My favourite sport is swimming. 我最喜欢的运动是游泳。故答案为：swimming.
- (2) 细节理解题。根据文中第二段开头：P.E. is an important subject in our school. Students have P.E. classes five times a week. 可知，作者的学校里每星期有五节体育课。故答案为：Five times a week.
- (3) 细节理解题。根据文中第二段：There is a big playground in our school and students like to do sports on it. 我们学校有一个大操场，学生们喜欢在上面做运动。可知学生们喜欢在操场上运动。故答案为：On the/their playground.
- (4) 段落大意题。通读文章第二自然段，可知本段主要写了体育是我们学校的一门重要学科。学生们每周上五次体育课。在体育课上，男孩和女孩经常打排球和篮球。还写了学生们经常在操场上做运动，举行活动等。所以本段第一句：体育是我们学校的一门重要学科。可以作为本段的主旨句。故答案为：P.E. is an important subject in our school.
- (5) 句意理解题。短语：a lot of "许多"；sports games "体育活动"；take part in "参加"。故答案为：我们学校经常举办许多体育活动比赛，很多学生都会参加。

10

答案

- (1) Yes.
- (2) He ate a lot of sweets and chocolates.
- (3) In a glass jar.



- (4) His hand got stuck in the jar.
- (5) Always take as much as you can control.

解析

- (1) 问题：迈克是一个训练有素的男孩吗？根据短文中的句子 "Mike was a good and well-trained boy." 可知，迈克是一个很好的和训练有素的男孩。答案为Yes.
- (2) 问题：迈克的坏习惯是什么？根据短文中的句子 "but Mike had one bad habit. He ate a lot of sweets and chocolates." 可知，他吃了很多糖果和巧克力。答案为He ate a lot of sweets and chocolates.
- (3) 问题：他的妈妈过去常常把糖果放在哪儿？根据短文中的句子 "His mother used to keep all the sweets in a glass jar (罐子) ." 可知，答案为In a glass jar.
- (4) 问题：当迈克想把他手从罐子里拿出来时发生了什么？根据短文中的句子 "But when he tried to pull his hand out, it got stuck (卡) in the jar." 可知，他的手卡在罐子里。答案为His hand got stuck in the jar.
- (5) 问题：迈克学到了什么教训？根据短文中的句子 "Let go of the sweets and pick only one sweet in your two fingers and you can pull your hand out easily. Always take as much as you can control." 事情总是在你可以控制的能力范围内。可知，答案为Always take as much as you can control.

11

答案

- (1) Yes./Yes, they did.
- (2) Because he thought that it was their parents.
- (3) They untied the rope and got out of the house through the kitchen window.
- (4) 略。

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据最后一段 "Soon the police came to our house and caught the man."，可知很快警察来到我们家抓住了那个人。所以答案为Yes./Yes, they did.
- (2) 细节理解题。根据第一段 "My brother thought that it was our parents, so he opened the door quickly."，可知他开门是以为父母回来了。所以答案为Because he thought that it was their parents.
- (3) 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段 "I taught my brother to untie the rope on his hands. He then unties me. I want to use the telephone to call the police, but the man locked all the doors from the outside. We got out of the house through the kitchen window and went to the nearest pay phone to call the police."，可知他们解开绳子，从厨房的窗户出去了。所以答案为They



untied the rope and got out of the house through the kitchen window.

- (4) 细节理解题。根据全文可知给陌生人开门会招致危险，所以最好不要给陌生人开门，所以答案为It's dangerous to open doors to strangers , because we don't know who they are. They may hurt us , 言之有理即可。

12

答案

- (1) To explore the ocean depths.
 (2) No, he doesn't.
 (3) During the coldest months of the year.
 (4) It is located in rainforest beside Brazil's Negro River.
 (5) They can see beautiful birds and flowers.
 (6) I like the Arian Towers Hotel, because guests can see beautiful birds and flowers. And after having a delicious meal in the restaurant, we can enjoy a cruise on the river.

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据第二段的第二句By day, people enjoy golf, tennis and water sports or learn to pilot a three-passenger submarine to explore the ocean depths. 白天人们喜欢高尔夫、网球和水上运动，或者学习驾驶三人潜水艇探索海洋深处。故答案为To explore the ocean depths。
 (2) 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句After a guided tour, 可知并不是独自前往地下的。反义疑问句根据事实回答，因此是No。故答案为：No, he doesn't。
 (3) 细节理解题。根据第四段的最后一句The hotel only open during the coldest months of the year and takes reservations over the Internet. 可知该酒店只在一年中最冷的几个月开放并通过互联网接受预订故答案为During the coldest months of the year。
 (4) 细节理解题。根据最后一段的第二句Located in rainforest beside Brazil's Negro River, the hotel has rooms built in the air 30 meters above the ground. 可知酒店位于巴西尼格罗河旁的雨林中，客房建在离地面30米的空中。故答案为：It is located in rainforest beside Brazil's Negro River。
 (5) 细节理解题。根据最后一段的第三句From their rooms among the tree tops, guests can see beautiful birds and flowers. 可知从他们的房间里的树梢，客人可以看到美丽的鸟和花故答案为They can see beautiful birds and flowers。
 (6) 开放题。言之有理即可，答案可为I like the Arian Towers Hotel, because guests can see beautiful birds and flowers. And after having a delicious meal in the restaurant, we can enjoy a cruise on the river。



13

答案

- (1) Because they were very big and expensive.
- (2) They are smaller and cheaper.
- (3) They can use them to work, to travel, to have meetings and to give talks.
- (4) I can search some useful information and know more about the world with the help of it. (言之有理即可)

解析

- (1) 略
- (2) 略
- (3) 略
- (4) 略

14

答案

- (1) Because she thinks it is relaxing.
- (2) Once a week.
- (3) He is an engineer.
- (4) She thinks she will be a violinist.

解析

- (1) 略
- (2) 略
- (3) 略
- (4) 略

15

答案

- (1) His hometown.
- (2) One of his shoes falls onto the ground.
- (3) No, he can't.
- (4) He quickly takes off the other one and throws it on the ground near the fallen shoe.
- (5) He thinks a man may get a pair of shoes to wear if he throws the other near the fallen shoe.

解析

- (1) 略
- (2) 略
- (3) 略



(4) 略

(5) 略

16

答案

(1) Because the bright colors and nice pictures can make children feel comfortable and relaxing.

(2) Yes, they can.

(3) They are smart, cute, friendly or outgoing.

(4) Four.

解析

(1) 略

(2) 略

(3) 略

(4) 略

17

答案

(1) Singing.

(2) The teachers and the students.

(3) Because he thought he tried his best to do it.

(4) No, he/she didn't. Because he/she thought no one would go to a talent show to watch a kid draw a picture.

解析

(1) 略

(2) 略

(3) 略

(4) 略

18

答案

(1) Because they can play together.

(2) Tom thinks a good friend should truly care about him.

(3) Lucy.

(4) I think he/ she should be outgoing. Because I'm a little shy. (言之有理即可)

解析

(1) 略

(2) 略



(3) 略

(4) 略

19

答案

(1) Yes, (they do) .

(2) Things like water, rocks or broken glass.

(3) (Because) they won't get hurt easily.

(4) Clothes with strings.

(5) What we can do to keep kids safe on the playground. / What we can do to improve the situation of the playground.

解析

(1) 细节理解题。根据第一段第二句 "However, each year, more than 200, 000 kids go to hospital because they are hurt in one way or another when playing on the playground" 可知, 每年有超过20万的孩子因为在操场上玩耍时受到这样或那样的伤害而去医院, 故答案为Yes, (they do) .

(2) 细节理解题。根据第二段第三句 "Things like water, rocks or broken glass might cause danger to the kids" 可知, 像水、石头或碎玻璃之类的东西可能会对孩子们造成危险, 故答案为Things like water, rocks or broken glass.

(3) 细节理解题。根据第三段第二句 "Kids should know the rules of the playground, so they won't get hurt easily" 可知, 孩子们应该知道操场的规则, 所以他们不会轻易受伤, 故答案为(Because) they won't get hurt easily.

(4) 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句 "Clothes with strings (绳) can get caught on equipment which may hurt the kids badly" 可知, 有绳子的衣服可能会被设备钩住, 这可能会严重伤害孩子, 故答案为Clothes with strings.

(5) 主旨大意题。根据主题句第一段最后一句 "So what can we do to improve the situation (状况)" 可知, 文章主要是关于如何改善操场状况以保证学生安全, 回答时注意使用陈述语序, 故答案为What we can do to keep kids safe on the playground./What we can do to improve the situation of the playground.

20

答案

(1) Ella Brown.

(2) Yes/Yes, it does.

(3) a college student.

(4) In London.



(5) Because it's for charity.

解析

- (1) 细节理解题。根据第二段的第二句 "The idea for the show came from one of the students, Ella Brown" 可知，这个节目的创意来自学生艾拉·布朗，故正确答案为Ella Brown。
- (2) 细节理解题。根据第三段的二三句 "She loves fashion and design and makes many of her own clothes. She asked the other Art and Design students at the City College to help with the show." 可知，她热爱时尚和设计，很多衣服都是她自己做的，她请城市学院的其他艺术和设计专业的学生来帮忙，故正确答案为Yes/Yes, it does。
- (3) 细节理解题。根据第六段的第二句 "It is fantastic to see students organizing such an exciting event." 可知，学生们组织了这样一个激动人心的活动，故正确答案为a college student。
- (4) 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段的 "The event will take place at the City College in London at 19:30 on Friday, 20 July." 可知，该活动将于7月20日（周五）19:30在伦敦城市学院举行，故正确答案为In London。
- (5) 细节理解题。根据第二段的最后一句 "She wanted to do something to help and decided to organize a charity fashion show." 可知，这是一场慈善时装秀，故填Because it's for charity。