阅读填表

1

答案

1:area(s)/place(s)

2:neck

3:fast/quickly

4:height

5:able

6:avoid

7:including/like

8:protect

9:lying

10:Feet

- 1:细节理解题。根据第一段的第二句 "Be found in nature in Africa and raised all over the world." 主要说明了鸵鸟发现于非洲,但它被饲养在世界各地。故填:area(s)/place(s)。
- 2:细节理解题。根据第二段的第二句 "It has long skinny legs, a big body with small wings, a long neck, and a dangerous long beak"可知,它有瘦腿,大身体小翅膀,长颈,一个危险的长喙。故填: neck。
- 3:细节理解题。根据第二段的第五句 "They help a lot with balance when the ostrich is running at full speed and needs to change directions"可知,当鸵鸟全速奔跑,需要改变方向时,翅膀能帮助保持平衡。故填:fast/quickly。
- 4:细节理解题。根据第二段的第六句 "The ostrich usually weighs between 200 and 300 pounds and can grow to 9 feet tall"可知,鸵鸟通常重200到300磅,可以长到9英尺高。故填:height。
- 5:细节理解题。根据第三段的第三句 "Ostriches can also use their strong legs to kick any enemy or even kill a human or a lion."可知,鸵鸟还可以用它们强壮的腿踢任何敌人,甚至杀死一个人或一头狮子。故填:able。
- 6:细节理解题。根据第三段的最后一句 "However, in most cases the ostrich just use its speed to run away from any danger." 可知,在大多数情况下,鸵鸟只是用它的速度来逃避任何危险。故填:avoid。
- 7:细节理解题。根据第四段的一二句 "Ostriches eat whatever they can find. This includes plants, insects, and small animals like lizards." 可知,鸵鸟能找到什么就吃什么。这包括植物、昆虫和像蜥蜴这样的小动物。故填:including/like。
- 8:细节理解题。根据第四段的第五句 "This way the whole group can help to protect the eggs" 可知,鸵鸟群居可以帮助保护鸡蛋。故填:protect。

9:细节理解题。根据第五段的第二句 " What they really do is to lie down and put their head and neck flat on the ground to hide." 可知,它们真正做的是躺下,把头和脖子平放在地上藏起来。故填: lying。

10:细节理解题。根据第五段的最后一句 "Ostriches can not only kick with powerful feet, they are also armed with 4 inch long claws (爪) on their feet." 可知,鸵鸟不仅可以与强大的脚踢,他们还有4英寸长爪子。故填: Feet。

2

答案

1:plan

2:weather

3:rainy

4:best

5:hotels

6:services

7:November

8:winter

9:family-run

10:ten

备选答案:10

- 1:本文主要介绍了去夏威夷旅游之前如何计划及由文章的开头Before planning to travel to Hawaii可知,此处指的是计划。从原文提取单词 planning。分析结构可知,是 how to do结构。故填plan。
- 2:从对应的右栏的内容可知,此处指的是天气。故填weather。
- 3:从文章第二段中 "Hawaii has a dry season (April to October) and a rainy season (November to march)." 可知,此处指的是从十一月到来年三月都是雨季。 从原文中提取答案 rainy。
- 4:从文章第二段中 "The best weather is often found in April, May, September and October." 可知,此处指的是最好的天气是在四月、五月、九月和十月。从原文中提取答案best。
- 5:从文章第三段中 "the hotels are more expensive during the 'hig' season of mid-December to mid-April" 可知,此处指的是在旅行之前你(们)需要预订旅馆。故填hotels。误解分析:本空有可能会误填 tickets。造成误填的原因是主观臆断,主观认为如果去旅行的话,首先要订票,而没有联系语境进行理解。
- 6:从文章第三段中 "Generally speaking, the larger resorts are more expensive, but they often offer nicer rooms and pools, with restaurants, shopping, and more activities."可知,一般而言,更大的度假胜地更昂贵,但却提供更好的房间及游泳池,集餐饮、购物及更多活动于一体。由此推知,在度假胜地能享受一些好的服务。

故填services。误解分析:本空易误填 hotels。误填hotels的原因是受到表格左栏中 The hotels的影响。事实上,这里需要根据原文进行归纳总结然后得到答案。

- 7:从第四段中 "If you want to see humpback whales, you'll need to visit from November until early May." 可知,从十一月到来年五月初都可以观赏座头鲸。从原文中提取答案 November。
- 8:从文章第四段中 " If you want to sail along the Napali Coast of Kauai, you should avoid the winter." 可知,你要避免冬季去可爱岛的纳帕利海岸航海。也就是说,冬季在可爱岛的纳帕利海岸航海有点困难。从原文中提取答案 winter。
- 9: 从文章第五段中 "You don't need to go to a fancy restaurant to eat in Hawaii." 和 "There are many of these small, often family- run places throughout the islands." 可知,不要去高档餐馆吃饭,去由家庭经营的小型餐馆就餐。从原文中提取答案 family-run。
- 10:从文章第五段中 "...you can get a great dinner with a freshly cooked main dish, fresh vegetables and rice or salad fox about \$10 a person." 可知,此处指这样的晚餐每人只要花费约10美元。

3

答案

1:meaningful

2:experiences

3:Steps

备选答案1:Ways

备选答案2:How

4:honest

5:influence

6:Avoid

备选答案:Stop

7:instead

8:along

备选答案:on

9:care

10:calls

- 1: 从第一段 "Enriching your life means making an effort to make your life as meaningful and happy as possible." 可知,丰富生活的意义就是,努力使得自己的生活尽可能地有意义和快乐。从中提取答案 meaningful。
- 2:从第一段的 "there are endless steps you can take to experience new things, gain knowledge, and enjoy what you already have" 可知,为了体验新事物、获得知识并享受你已经拥有的东西,有无数个你能采取的步骤。也就是说,丰富生活能帮助人们



有很多新的体验,获取知识并享受现在的生活。从中提取信息experience,将其转换成复数名词 experiences。误解分析:此空会误填 experience。误填的原因一是没有考虑到该处填名词,而是直接使用原文中的动词,二是没有考虑到new前是零冠词,此时用复数名词表泛指。

- 3:从表格中间一列所列举的信息可知,这里指的是丰富生活的几种步骤或方法,或者是如何丰富自己的生活。由此获取答案。
- 4:从第二段 " If someone has really hurt you and you feel it difficult to accept that person's apology, then be honest about it." 可知,如果有人伤害了你,你感觉难以接受道歉,那么就要诚实地对待它。从中提取答案 honest。
- 5:从第三段 "It will not only be good for the people around you, but also make you able to connect with different people who can influence your life just as positively as you can influence theirs." 可知,当志愿者不仅对你周围的人有好处,而且就像你能积极地影响别人的生活一样,这也使得你能够与积极地影响你生活的不同的人联系起来。也就是说,能够让你与对你生活有积极影响的人联系。 have a positive influence on...意为 "对......有积极影响"。故填 influence。
- 6:从第四段 "Don't use too many products that can't be used again." 可知,不要使用太多不能被再利用的产品。从设空所在句结构可知,这里应用avoid/stop(doing)结构。
- 7:从第四段 " Go somewhere on foot or by bike instead of driving." 可知,要步行或 骑自行车去某地而不是开车去。 instead of意为 "代替,而不是" 。故填 instead。
- 8:从最后一段 " Get along well with your friends and family." 可知,要与朋友和家人相处好。 get along/ on well with 意为 "与……相处好"。故填 along/on。
- 9:从最后一段 "No matter how busy you are, you should develop a habit of spending time with your loved ones and letting them know how you care about them." 可知,无论你多么忙,你都应该养成与你爱的人一起共度时光的习惯,并且让他们知道你是多么关心他们。从中提取答案care。
- 10:从最后一段 "You can write thank-you cards to your friends and family members or call up your parents or grandparents regularly." 可知,你能给你的朋友或家人写感谢卡或者经常地打电话给你的父母或祖父母。也就是说,通过写感谢卡或经常打电话与家人保持联络。 make calls意为 "打电话"。故填calls。



答案

1:politely 备选答案1:well 备选答案2:properly 2:managing 3:think 4:healthy 备选答案:fit 5:life

解析

- 1:从第二段 "Politeness is a mark of civilization." 以及 "a lot can be accomplished by a smile and good manners" 可知,学会有礼貌对学生是很重要的。也就是说,首先要教会学生良好的行为举止。分析本空所在句结构知,本空应填一个副词修饰动词 behave;由句意知,这里要填与politeness意思相当的副词。故填 politely/well/properly。
- 2:从第三段可知,成年人的生活将被为金钱而奋斗的思想所左右,但我们没有努力去教孩子们如何理财。所以学校就有从开始就教授孩子们这种能力的责任。也就是说,要教会孩子管理钱财的基本技能。由此考虑到单词manage,因空前有介词of,其后应跟动词-ing形式。故填managing。
- 3: 从第四段最后一句 "If our schools teach nothing else, they should at least teach critical thinking." 可知,如果学校不教别的什么东西,起码应该教孩子们批判性思维方式。也就是要教会学生用批判的方式进行思考。how to后面跟动词原形。故填think。
- 4:第五段主语谈论的是应该教会孩子如何照顾好自己的身体,即如何保持健康。分析本空所在句结构,这里应填healthy或fit,构成短语keep healthy/fit。
- 5:从文章的最后一句话 "This is life, this is what you are going to face, and this is how you deal with it." 可知,应该教孩子们如何面对生活,如何对待生活。故填life。

5 答案

1:reasons

2:less

3:results

4:ways

5:walking

1:	土百人思尟	。恨据又早拍		吃的多,	锻炼的少是3	炎胖的 均	里田 ,
The	e <u>1</u> for	getting fat是后	面两个句子Ea	ating more	but exercise	2	的原
因。	故第一空的	答案为:reasor	ıs.				

- 2:细节归纳题。根据文章描述再结合The ___1 __ for getting fat ; Eating more, but exercise ___2 __ 这三个句子的前后关系可知:第二空为锻炼的少。故答案为:less。
- 3:主旨大意题。根据文章语境可知:The ___3__ of getting fat; Getting sick. Dying when young. 前一个句子是后面两个句子的结果。故知答案为:results。
- 4:主旨大意题。根据文章语境可知:The ___4__ to get thin or live longer这个句子是后面几个句子的归纳总结。综合分析可知答案为:ways,变瘦和长寿的方法。



5:细节理解题。根据文章语境:All they have to do is walk. Just walk 30 minutes a day. 所有人必须做的是走路,每天必须走半小时。所有可推第五空答案为:walking。

6

1:South Korea

2:to improve her appearance / to cause her facial structure to appear smaller

3:nearly 20000/nearly twenty thousand

4:Because of Korea's excellent surgical skills

5:your appearance/the appearance/appearance

解析

1:细节理解题。根据第一段的后两句some are now trying to get their job through plastic surgery(整形手术). In fact, some are going so far as to travel to South Korea(韩国) for this purpose. 有些人现在正试图通过整形手术来获得工作,事实上,有些人甚至为此目的前往韩国。可知中国人喜欢去韩国做整形手术,故答案为:South Korea。

2:细节理解题。根据第二段的第二句 She has chosen a cosmetic surgical procedure(整容手术) to cause her facial structure(脸型) to appear smaller, which she believes will give her the confidence to hit the job market. 她选择了一种整容手术来让自己的面部结构显得更小,她相信这会给她在就业市场的信心。故答案为: to improve her appearance / to cause her facial structure to appear smaller。

- 3:推理判断题。根据第四段的最后两句According to the Korea Tourism Organization, over 30, 000 Chinese entered South Korea on medical tourism visas last year. Among them, nearly two-thirds got cosmetic surgical procedures. 据韩国旅游组织(KoreaTourismOrganization)称,去年有3万多中国人持医疗旅游签证进入韩国其中,近三分之二的人接受了整容手术。可推算有20000人左右接受了整容手术。故答案为:nearly 20000/nearly twenty thousand。
- 4:细节理解题。根据第五段的第一句Because of Korea's excellent surgical skills, most of the patients leave satisfied可知由于韩国高超的手术技巧,大部分病人都满意地离开了。故答案为:Because of Korea's excellent surgical skills。
- 5:细节理解题。根据最后一段的最后一句So, job seekers say if a job decision comes down to two final interviewers who both do best in the interview, your appearance could be the deciding factor. 所以,求职者说,如果一个工作决定归结为两个最终面试者谁在面试中表现最好,你的外表可能是决定因素。故答案为:your appearance/the appearance/appearance。

7

答案

1:Holiday

2:advantages

- 3:experience
- 4:friends
- 5:need
- 6:after
- 7:Decide
- 8:project
- 9:time
- 10:days

- 1:主旨大意题。根据文章可知主要介绍的是 "志愿者假日" , 注意表格的标题单词首字母要大写 , 故答案为Holiday。
- 2: 段落大意题。第一段第三、四、五句主要介绍 "志愿者假日" 有什么优势,即了解当地人文、获得可能会改变生活的经历、交到志同道合的朋友。名词advantage意为 "优势" ,此处应用复数形式,故答案为advantages。
- 3:细节理解题。根据第一段第四句 "It can be hard work, but most people think it is a special experience that may change their life." 可知,参加志愿活动可能是一项艰苦的工作,但大多数人认为这种特殊的经历可能会改变他们的生活。名词experience意为 "经历",故答案为experience。
- 4:细节理解题。根据第一段第五句 " It is also good that you will meet like-minded people and you may become life-long friends!" 可知,参加志愿活动可以结识志同道合的朋友,make friends with "与……交朋友",故答案为friends。
- 5:细节理解题。根据 "Helping the people who need help." 可知,第一种志愿者假日即帮助需要的人们,in need "在危难中;在穷困中的",故答案为need。
- 6:细节理解题。根据 "Helping to care for endangered wildlife." 可知,第二种志愿者假日即帮助保护濒危野生动物,care for "照顾" 的同义表达为look after,故答案为after。
- 7:细节理解题。根据倒数第二段第一句 "If you want to go on a volunteer holiday, the first decision you need to make is where to go." 可知,如果想去参加志愿者活动,你需要做的第一个决定就是去哪里,空格处与第8题形式一致,应为动词原形,decide意为 "决定",故答案为Decide。
- 8:细节理解题。根据倒数第二段第二句 "A good way to plan a volunteer holiday is to work on a volunteer project" 可知,计划志愿者假期的一个好方法是参加一个志愿者项目,project "项目",故答案为project。
- 9: 段落大意题。文章最后一段介绍志愿者假日的时间——短则一周,长则一年, time "时间", 故答案为time。
- 10:细节理解题。根据最后一段第一句 "Volunteer holidays can be as short as a week, or as long as a year." 可知,志愿者假期可以短至一周,也可以长至一年,也就



是365天。day "天" ,此处应为复数days , 故答案为days。

8

答案

1:used

2:instead

3:whether

4:choose

5:bigger

备选答案:larger

解析

- 1:细节理解题。根据文中 "They put their books, personal things and sports equipment in it" 可知学生把书本个人用品和运动装备放在橱柜里。be used for用于。故填used。
- 2:细节理解题。根据文中 "Now they store things like books on iPads"可知,现在,学生把书籍之类的东西储藏在iPad中,本题句意:现在学生很少使用书籍,而是对ipad情有独钟。instead代替。故填instead。
- 3:细节理解题。根据文中 "Students can decide if they will use lockers or keep things themselves" 可知,学生可以决定是否使用橱柜或者自己保存东西。whether to use lockers是否使用橱柜。故填whether。
- 4:细节理解题根据文中 "The school is able to give each student a location in the hallway of his or her choice" 可知,学校可以在学生自己选择的走廊中的某个位置设置一个橱柜。allow students to choose允许学生选择。故填choose。
- 5:细节理解题。根据文中 "The school will end the least popular hallways and remove some lockers there" 及 "Meanwhile, more and more lockers appear which are suitable for students to store musical instruments and oversized sports equipments" 可知学校将不在最不受欢迎的走廊设立橱柜,并且把那里的橱柜移走;同时,将安置越来越多的橱柜,以便于学生储存乐器和超大型运动设备。本题句意:学校将搬走使用最少的橱柜,并提供比以前更多的橱柜.本题中用到"more...than"句型,故填more。



答案

1:friendship

- 2:Over 30 million
- 3:To be friendly and polite (To be polite)
- 4:their own names
- 5: How to Get Along with Friends

- 1:细节理解题。根据第二段第一句 "There are many books about friendship, but Dale Carnegie's... is the most famous." 关于友谊的书有很多,但是Dale Carnegie在 1936年写的《如何赢得朋友和影响他人》是最有名的。可知卡内基的《如何赢得朋友和影响他人》是关于友谊的,friendship,友谊。故答案为:friendship。
- 2:细节理解题。根据第二段第二句 "Over 30 million copies have been sold world-wide" 在世界范围内卖出超过3千万本。可知这本书在全球卖出的数量超过3千万本。故答案为: Over 30 million。
- 3:细节理解题。根据第一条建议 "Be friendly and polite . Begin with "excuse me" or "would you please...... " 表现得友好和有礼貌。开口就以 "打扰一下" 或者 "请……" 作为开头。可知,把 "打扰一下" 或者 "请……" 挂在嘴边的目的是为了显得友好和有礼貌。故答案为:To be friendly and polite。
- 4:细节理解题。根据第三条建议 "Remember names.a person's ears is the sound of his or her own name." 记得别人的名字:对一个人来说最动听的音乐时听到他或她自己的名字。可知,所有人都喜欢听到的是他们自己的名字。故答案为:their own names。
- 5:推理判断题。根据短文内容,可知本文主要介绍了卡内基的《如何赢得朋友和影响他人》,书中给出了几条如何与朋友更好相处的建议。故答案为:How to Get Along with Friends。

10 答案

1:communication

2:Wherever

3:Advantages

备选答案:Reasons

4:easily

5:lots

备选答案:plenty

6:lucky

7:forget

8:themselves

9:eyes

10:important

- 1:主旨大意题。整篇文章都是围绕着 "微信" 为中心进行展开的,最重要的一部分就是微信是作为一个最流行的交流方式,故答案为: communication。
- 2:细节理解题。根据第一段的第二句No matter where we are, on the light train, in a coffee shop, even in the street, we always find people using WeChat around us. 无论我们在哪里,在轻轨上,在咖啡厅,甚至在街上,我们总是发现人们在使用微信。故

答案为:Wherever。

- 3:细节理解题。根据第二段的第一句According to some people, there are lots of reasons for the popularity of WeChat. 以及<u>3</u> 右侧方框中的介绍可知此处是微信的优点的一个总结,或者是为什么这么流行的原因。故答案为:Advantages 或Reasons。
- 4:细节理解题。根据第二段的第二句First of all, it is easy to use. 可知它很容易使用。故答案为:easily。
- 5:细节理解题。根据第二段的第四句In addition, WeChat is a wonderful platform for people to share a great deal of information. 此外,微信也是人们分享大量信息的绝佳平台。Lots of和plenty of都有 "大量的" 的意思,故答案为:lots 或 plenty。
- 6:细节理解题。根据第二段的最后一句Meanwhile, using WeChat, you can also have group chats, pay, play online games, send lucky money or find new friends nearby to talk to.可知使用微信还可以进行群聊、付费、玩网络游戏、发压岁钱或在附近找新朋友聊天。故答案为:lucky。
- 7:细节理解题。根据第三段的第二句When using WeChat, people may forget time and some may even get addicted (上瘾) to it, which will affect their study or work. 可知人们在使用微信时,可能会忘记时间,有些人甚至会沉迷于时间,从而影响学习或工作。故答案为:forget。
- 8:细节理解题。根据第三段的第二句When using WeChat, people may forget time and some may even get addicted (上瘾) to it, which will affect their study or work. 可知人们在使用微信时,可能会忘记时间,有些人甚至会沉迷于时间,从而影响学习或工作。lose oneself in "迷路于,全神贯注于……之中;迷失自我" 的意思,故答案为:themselves。
- 9:细节理解题。根据第三段的第三句At the same time, spending too much time on the screen does affect eye health, which may cause trouble.可知在屏幕上花太多时间确实会影响眼睛健康,这可能会带来麻烦。故答案为:eyes。
- 10:细节理解题。根据最后一段的最后一句And it's of great importance for us to protect ourselves when we use it.可知当我们使用它的时候保护我们自己是非常重要的。故答案为:important。

11 答案

1:forcing them to leave school

2:some education specialists and parents

3:in middle schools

4:5

备选答案:five

5:some better ways to teach good behavior

解析

- 1:细节理解题。根据文章第一自然段第二句话 "In the United States, forcing a student to leave school is a common punishment." 可知,在美国,强迫学生退学是一种常见的惩罚。故填:forcing them to leave school。
- 2:细节理解题。根据文章第一自然段最后一句话 "Some education specialists(专家)and parents are discussing this problem today." 可知,讨论不良行为的人是一些教育专家和家人。故填:some education specialists and parents。
- 3:细节理解题。根据Daniel Losen所说的最后一句话 "Bad behavior is even more of a problem in middle schools, I think." 可知,不良行为在中学中更是一个问题。故填: in middle schools。
- 4:细节理解题。根据Daniel Losen所说的第一句话 "It's said that some students refuse to sit down in the classroom, preferring to walk around." 可知,有些学生不愿意坐在教室里,宁愿四处走走。根据John King所说的话 "Some students talk loudly in class, throw things at other students or arrive late, Some students even physically attacks(殴打)a classmate or teacher." 可知,一些学生在课堂上大声说话,向其他学生扔东西或迟到,一些学生甚至对同学或老师进行人身攻击。因此,本文一共提及了五种不良行为。故填:5或 five。
- 5:细节理解题。根据文章最后一句话 "I don't think its good to force the students leave school, I'm looking for some better ways to teach good behavior. "可知, Russell正在寻找一些更好的方法来教他们良好的行为。故填: some better ways to teach good behavior。

12

答案

1:worry

2:refuse

3:How

4:highly

5:communication

- 1:考查细节理解题。根据Anxiety(焦虑)is the state of feeling worried or nervous. 焦虑是一种焦虑和紧张的状态。可知焦虑是一种焦虑和紧张的状态.故答案为worry。
- 2:考查细节理解题。根据Do you come up with lots of reasons not to do fun but risky things like joining a hiking club or a volunteer organization?你有没有想出很多不去做有趣但有风险的事情的理由,比如加入远足俱乐部或志愿者组织。可知你可能会拒绝做一些有趣但有风险的事情。may后接动词原形,refuse to do sth拒绝做某事。故答案为refuse。
- 3:考查细节理解题。根据In fact, anxiety makes you less confident, while getting started and taking action help your anxiety go down. But where do you begin?事实上,焦虑让你变得不那么自信,而开始和采取行动有助于你的焦虑下降。但是你从哪

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里开始呢?可知你如何处理你的焦虑。故答案为How。

- 4:考查细节理解题。根据 you're more likely to achieve your goals with inside motivation (动机) than when you're just trying to please others. 当你只是想取悦别人的时候,你更有可能用内在的动力来实现你的目标。可知有了内在的动力,你很有可能实现你的目标。故答案为highly。
- 5:考查细节理解题。根据if I sincerely communicate with my readers, then the content will appear naturally and anxiety will reduce slowly. 如果我真诚地与我的读者交流,那么满足自然会出现,焦虑也会慢慢减少。可知真诚的沟通会慢慢减少焦虑。故答案为communication。