

小学阶段必考的英语对话最全汇总

一、问人名年龄：name, How old

1. —— What's your name?

——你叫什么名字?

—— My name is Huang Bangxin.

——我叫黄邦所。

2. —— What's his name?

——他的名字是什么?

—— His name is Mike.

——他的名字是麦克。

3. —— What's her name?

——她的名字是什么?

—— Her name is Chen Jie.

——她的名字是陈婕。

4. —— How old are you?

——你几岁了?

—— I'm 12.

——我十二岁。

5. —— How old is he/she?

——他 / 她几岁了?

—— He/She is 23.

——他 / 她 23 岁。

二、询问颜色: colour

1. —— What colour is it?

——它是什么颜色的?

—— it's yellow and white.

——黄白相间。

2. —— What colour are they?

——它们是什么颜色的?

—— They re green.

——绿色的。

三、询问时间或日期: When

1. —— What time is it now?

——现在几点钟?

—— it's nine o'clock. It's time for English class.

——九点, 该上英语课了。

(—— It's eight o'clock. It's time to go to bed.)

(一一八点。该上床睡觉了。)

四、询问方位或地方： Where

1. 一一 where is my toy car?

一一我的玩具汽车在哪儿?

一一 It's here, under the chair.

一一在这儿。在椅子下面。

2. 一一 Where is the canteen?

一一餐厅在哪儿?

一一 It's on the first floor.

一一在一楼。

3. 一一 Where are the keys

一一钥匙在哪儿?

一一 They're in the door.

一一在门上。

4. 一一 Excuse me. Where is the library, please?

一一对不起。请问图书馆在哪儿?

一一 It's near the post office

一一在邮局附近。

5. —— Where are you from?

——你从哪儿来?

—— I 'm from China.

——我从中国来。

6. —— Where does the rain come from?

——雨是从哪儿来的?

—— It comes from the clouds.

——它是从云层里来的。

五、询问数量或价钱: How many, How much

1. —— How many kites can you see?

——你可以看见几只风筝?

—— I can see 12.

——我可以看见十二只风筝。

2. —— How many crayons do you have?

——你有多少支彩笔?

—— I have 16.

——我有十六支。

3. —— How many people are there in your family?

——你家有几口人?

—— Three.

——三人。

4. —— How much is this dress?

——这条连衣裙多少钱?

—— It's ninety-nine yuan.

——九十九元。

5. —— How much are these apples?

——这些苹果多少钱?

—— They're thirty-five yuan.

——三十五元。

六、“How”问句: How tall, How heavy, How long

1. —— How tall are you?

——你有多高?

—— I'm 160 cm tall. I'm taller than you.

——我有 160 公分。我比你高。

2. —— How heavy are you?

——你有多重?

—— I'm 48 kg. You're heavier than me.

——我有 48 公斤。你比我重。

3. —— How do you go to school?

——你怎么上学?

—— usually I go to school on foot. Sometimes I go by bike.

——我通常步行上学。有时候骑自行车。

4. —— how can I get to Zhongshan Park?

——我怎么到中山公园?

—— You can go by the No. 15 bus.

——你可以乘坐 15 路公共汽车。

(—— GO straight for five minutes. Then turn left. It's on the left.)

——一直走五分钟。然后左转。公园就在左边。

5. —— How long?

——有多长?

七、询问身体状况或情绪: feel, matter

1. —— How do you feel?

——你感觉如何?

—— I feel sick.

—— How does Chen Jie feel?

——陈洁感觉如何?

—— She's tired.

——她很疲倦。

2. —— What's the matter?

——怎么了?

—— My throat is sore. /I have a sore throat

——我的喉咙疼。

3. —— How are you, Sarah? You look so happy.

——你还好吗, 莎拉? 你看起来这么伤心。

—— I failed the math test.

——我的数学考试没有通过。

八、询问想吃的东西: would like

1. —— What would you like for breakfast/lunch/dinner?

——你早餐 / 中餐 / 晚餐想吃点什么?

—— I'd like some bread and milk/rice and soup.

——我想吃面包和牛奶 / 米饭和汤。

2. —— What's for breakfast lunch/dinner?

——早餐 / 中餐 / 晚餐吃什么?

—— hamburgers and orange juice.

——汉堡包和橙汁。

九、询问天气状况: weather

1. —— what's the weather like in Beijing?

——北京的天气如何?

—— It's rainy today. How about New York?

——今天是雨天。纽约呢?

—— It's sunny and hot.

——今天是晴天，天气很热。

十、询问职业、身份或人物: Who, What

1. —— What's your father/mother?

——你的父亲 / 母亲是做什么的?

—— He's a doctor. / She's a teacher.

——他是一名医生。 / 她是一名教师。

2. —— What does your mother/ father do?

——你的母亲 / 父亲是做什么的?

—— She's a TV reporter./He's a teacher, He teaches

English.

——她是一名电视台记者。 / 他是一名教师。他教英语。

3. —— Who's that man/woman?

——那位男士 / 女士是谁?

—— He's my father. /She's my mother.

——他是我父亲。 / 她是我母亲。

4. —— Who's this boy /girl?

——那个男孩儿女孩儿是谁?

—— He's my brother. /She' s my sister.

——他是我兄弟。 / 她是我姐妹。

5. —— Who's your art teacher?

——你们的美术老师是谁?

—— Miss Wang.

——王老师。

—— What' s she like?

——她长什么样儿?

—— She's young and thin.

——她很年轻、苗条。

十一、询问兴趣、喜好: favourite

—— What's your favourite food / drink?

——你最喜欢的食物 / 饮料是什么?

—— Fish/orange juice.

——鱼。 / 橙汁。

2. —— What's your favourite season?

——你最喜欢的季节是什么?

—— Winter.

——冬天。

(—— Which season do you like best?

(——你最喜欢哪个季节?

—— winter.)

——冬天。)

—— Why do you like winter?

——你为什么喜欢冬天?

—— Because I can make a snowman.

——因为可以堆雪人。

3. —— What's your hobby?

——你的爱好是什么?

—— I like collecting stamps.

——我喜欢集邮。

—— What's his hobby?

——他的爱好是什么?

—— He likes riding a bike.

——他喜欢骑自行车。

4. —— Do you like peaches?

——你喜欢吃桃子吗?

—— Yes, I do . / No, I don't .

——喜欢。 / 不喜欢。

十二、询问平时一般做的事情: What

1. —— what do you do on Saturdays / on the weekends?

——你星期六 / 周末一般做什么?

—— I usually do my homework. Sometimes play football.

——我通常做作业, 有时候踢足球。

十三、询问正在做的事情: What + -ing

1. —— What are you doing?

——你在做什么?

—— I'm doing the dishes.

——我在洗盘子。

2. —— What's your father doing?

——你父亲正在做什么？

—— He's writing an e-mail.

——他正在写电子邮件。

3. What's the tiger doing?

——那只老虎在干什么？

—— It's running.

——它在奔跑。

4. —— What are the elephants doing?

——那些大象在干什么？

—— They're drinking.

——它们正在喝水。

十四、询问将要做的事情：What / Where / When + going

1. —— What are you going to do?

——你准备做什么？

—— I'm going to the cinema.

——我准备去看电影。

—— When are you going to do?

——你准备什么时候去?

—— This afternoon.

——今天下午。

2. —— Where are you going this afternoon?

——今天下午你准备到哪儿去?

—— I'm going to the bookstore.

——我准备到书店去。

—— What are you going to buy?

——你打算买点儿什么?

—— I'm going to buy a comic book.

——我准备买本漫画书。

十五、询问曾经做的事情:

1. —— Where did you go last weekend/yesterday on your holiday?

——你上周末 / 昨天 / 假期到哪儿去了?

—— I went to Wuhan.

——我去了武汉。

——这是你的短裙吗？

—— Yes. it is. / No, it isn't.

——是的。 / 不是。

3. —— Is your English teacher young?

——你的英语老师年轻吗？

—— Yes. she is. / No, she isn't.

——是的。 / 不，她不年轻。

4. —— Are these/those/they cucumbers?

——这些 / 那些是黄瓜吗？

—— Yes, they are./ No, they aren't.

——是的。 / 不是的。

5. —— Is there a river in the park?

——公园里有一条小河吗？

—— Yes, there is. / No, there isn't.

——有。 / 没有。

—— Are there any bridges in your village?

——你们村子里有桥吗？

—— Yes, there are. / No, there aren't.

——有。 / 没有。

2. —— How did you go there?

——你怎么去的?

—— I went by train.

——我坐火车去的。

3. —— What did you do there?

——你在那儿做了些什么?

—— I went shopping.

——我去购物了。

十六、一般疑问句:

1. —— Is this your bedroom?

——这是你的卧室吗?

—— Yes, it is.

——是的。

—— Is your sister in the living room?

——你姐姐在客厅吗?

—— No, she isn't. / Yes, she is.

——不在。 / 在。

2. —— Is this your skirt?

6. —— Can I wear my new shirt today?

——我今天可以穿新衬衫吗?

—— Yes, you can./ No, you can't.

——可以。不可以。

7. —— Can you wash your clothes?

——你会洗衣服吗?

—— Yes, I can. / No, I can't.

——会。 / 不会。

8. —— Does your pen pal live in Shanghai?

——你的笔友住在上海吗?

—— No, he doesn't. He lives in Beijing

——不，他住在北京。

9. —— Does she teach English?

——她教英语吗?

—— No, she doesn't. She teaches math.

——不，她教数学。

10. —— Did you read books yesterday?

——你昨天读书了吗？

—— Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

——读了。 / 没读。

十七、其他

1. —— What's in the classroom?

——教室里有什么？

—— A board, six lights, three fans, many desks and chairs.

——一块黑板、六盏灯、三把电扇和许多桌椅。

2. —— What about you? / How about you?

——你呢？

3. —— I like the white sweater with the green skirt.

——我喜欢这件白毛衣配这条绿短裙。

4. —— Whose is it?

——它是谁的？

—— It's mine /yours/his/ hers.

——是我的。 / 你的。 / 他的。 / 她的。