

PROJECT REPORT DATABASE MANAGEMENT

CSE 303

GROUP 23

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CHAPTER 1-INTRODUCTION:

The Independent University, Bangladesh (IUB) has robust and versatile schools - notably consisting of following:

- Business & Entrepreneurship
- Engineering, Technology & Sciences
- Environment and Life Sciences
- Liberal Arts & Social Sciences
- Pharmacy and Public Health.

The university has constantly supported the growth of educational institutions in Bangladesh and has created competent and knowledgeable scholars who have made advances both domestically and internationally. [1]

The University Grants Commission (UGC), the Ministry of Education, and other necessary institutions for each of the schools, along with regular curriculum updates, the implementation of a system to track student performance based on a quantified approach between course curriculum and standards set by UGC and the Bangladesh government, and ongoing student performance monitoring have all helped IUB achieve this. [1]

This report's main objective is to examine the student performance monitoring system that IUB currently employs, conduct the necessary process analysis, and recommend a new and better

system that reduces error, makes data analysis and report generation simpler for all interested parties, and produces/shows valuable information required for IUB and its collaborators to make the necessary changes to academia to produce better scholars. The first section explains the organization in issue and the project we undertook for it in detail. The second section introduces the proposed system that will take the place of the current system and concentrates on its flaws and shortcomings. The third and fourth sections will be highly technical and concentrate on how we intend to implement the suggested method.

During our investigation into the current system for tracking student performance, we identified several areas where beneficial changes could be made to speed up the monitoring of student performance processes, facilitate communication between key stakeholders, remove potential errors and data duplication, and most importantly, make it easier for all stakeholders to sort through large datasets and find the relevant information that they need.

We'll dive deeper into the workings of the current student performance monitoring system as we read this report, as well as the business procedures involved, where there are data management concerns and problems, and how we can create a better system to address these problems for fixing and improvement.

A. BACKGROUND OF THE ORGANIZATION-IUB:

One of the first private universities in Bangladesh, Independent University, Bangladesh (IUB), was founded in 1993. It is presently home to more than 7,048 undergraduate and graduate students as well as more than 10,455 alumni. Most experts project that this student population will increase by 10% a year. [2]

IUB has produced graduates with useful skills in the long run, and this is only possible because of its strict adherence to the ongoing curriculum and progress system. concentrating efforts on the departments at IUB, and, transforming the department of computer and electrical science into a well-funded research hub that manages a number of research initiatives. IUB is also dedicated to developing future international-standard graduates who are primarily prepared to lead the nation's economy in new directions through skilled employment, entrepreneurship, and/or applied research. IUB was able to build cutting-edge lab facilities in their department thanks to the strong backing of the Bangladeshi government and the UGC. It is due to IUB's "Application Oriented Learning" ideology, which views education as a "application," and teaches students "not only the fundamental principles of learning, situation-handling, and have better overall perception by providing them with hands-on training sessions," why this is the case.

The SECS and the Department of Computer Science and Engineering at IUB have been continuously expanding their lab facilities and updating their curriculum to meet the demands of the market economy. They work closely with IEB, UGC, and the Ministry of Education to track their students' overall performance over specific periods by measuring their progress in various

courses through quantifiable assessments. These standards are set by IEB and the government and come in the form of Program Educational Objectives and Program Learning Outcomes for each department in an Accreditation Manual. Course instructors and coordinators map these objectives to specific courses, enabling stakeholders to assess the performance of students, faculties, courses, departments, and schools, and make necessary improvements.

B. BACKGROUND OF THE PROJECT SPMS 4.0:

Measuring the production of students, faculties, departments, and their individual classes to gauge productivity in relation to the course activities' relevance to the outcomes. Basically to offer a variety of tools and data to assist colleges, educational authorities like IEB, UGC, and other stakeholders in assessing student performance and informing improvement strategies. creating a national framework for outcome-based education while giving colleges a lot of latitude in putting local strategies into practice.

C. OBJECTIVE OF THE PROJECT SPMS 4.0:

Through a database of assessments, the SPMS 4.0 system tracks and analyzes the stakeholders' success, including pupils, faculties, schools, and departments. The system would be able to save individual assessment marks for evaluation reasons. (Midterm, quizzes, assignments, projects, presentations, and so on). Additionally, the system's database stores the results of those assessments in relation to the Course Outcomes (CO) and Program Learning Outcomes (PLO) to track the success of the student's faculties, schools, and departments.

Since they are the main stakeholders, students could track how well certain course goals statistically directly were met overall. Therefore, based on their performances and faculty evaluations, the higher stakeholders (Department Head and Administration) can assess and manage the extent to which various course outcomes targets and their accomplishments are understood by the student body as well as by departments, schools, and the university as a whole. SPSMS 4.0 also keeps track of how policies are performing in relation to the system's general administrative objectives. The system's primary goal is to use the database to track all actions at the university and to generate analytics for the head of the department, faculty, school, students, and their courses over a specified period. (Yearly and semester-wise).

D. SCOPE OF THE PROJECT:

We thoroughly analyzed the current system and identified areas where serious delays in time and communication can occur; these areas will be covered in more detail in the following chapter.

Our approach entails building a Web application called SPMS 4.0 (Student Performance Monitoring System 4.0) that makes use of a Relational Database Management System (RDMS) to store, edit, add, and update the data required to track student performance as well as for producing and archiving related OBE data, reports, and documents.

We produced potential users for the web-based SPMS 4.0 system and speculated how they would be using the system and the necessary information and data they would need access to. Since problems can arise from many points of all business processes, we will make custom user interfaces and login capabilities for all stakeholders who will also be the users of this system.

Since we use (RDBMS) for data storage, retrieving necessary files, tabular data, page layouts, and reports becomes incredibly easy and allows us to interact with the necessary data to occur in real time. We also create interfaces for all users to easily access these data and use them to generate and download reports.

We build an interface for faculties to be able to collaborate with each other on developing course outlines, course reports, mark sheets, assessments, mapping assessments to COs and PLOs for PLO achievements, and record assessments of students throughout the semester for all their courses.

Students, the IUB leadership team, and government agencies can also access the systems for drawing conclusions. Data will also be protected, and each stakeholder will be shown only that data, which is relevant to them, respectively.

CHAPTER 2 - REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS:

The Requirement Analysis is the means of using industry tools, methods, and standards, to research and visualizes the current system and the processes that go into the business operation of a certain organization. "Requirements Analysis is the process of determining what the database is to be used for. It involves interviews with user groups and other stakeholders to identify what functionality they require from the database, what kinds of data they wish to process, and the most frequently performed operations." [4]

By doing this we can see each stakeholder and how they interact with each other. We use simple notations and symbols to give anyone an idea of how a business process works and dissect it accordingly.

As we will see, this process of analyzing lets us find out apparent and not-so-apparent problems with an existing system of monitoring student performance that is manual and depends on involving third-party actors and stakeholders causing errors in the system.

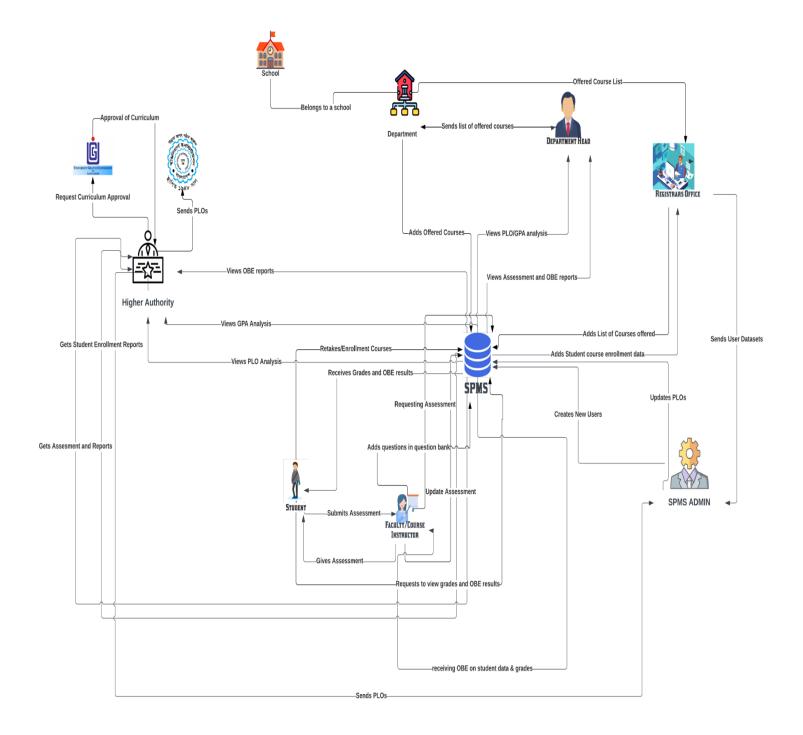
A. RICH PICTURE - EXISTING BUSINESS SYSTEM:

A Rich Picture is a way to explore, acknowledge and define a business process and express it through diagrams to create a preliminary mental model. A rich picture helps to open discussion and come to a broad, shared understanding of a situation. [5] The finished rich picture could be of value to other stakeholders of the problems in an existing system but also allows them to capture many different facets of the situation. Rich pictures concentrate on both the structure and the processes of a given situation. [6]

The Rich Picture Analysis also takes into account the following:

- Structures
- Processes
- Climate
- · People
- · Issues expressed by people.
- Conflict

As we can see, this rich picture was prepared to keep exactly those things in mind.



Processes along with Six System Element Analysis

The Six Elements Analysis gives a thorough explanation of each element's function in each process. The table below makes it very evident that human entities predominate all important system operations, particularly the two most important ones—mapping course outcomes and examining documents associated with them. The existing approach, for instance, relies significantly on manually handled and processed hardcopy databases. As a result, there is a considerable amount of waiting involved in the interdependent processes before the Human components may perform their obligations.

SIX ELEMENT ANALYSIS – Existing System (SPMS 3.0): From the rich picture we can see that there are 9 key processes:

- 1) Creating storing and giving Course Outline
- 2) Add Questions to the question bank and grading the answer script
- 3) Course based student performance trend according to GPA
- 4) Faculty based student performance according to GPA
- 5) Course wise PLO achievement of a student
- 6) Student performance trend under VC/Dean/Head of Department
- 7) Course, Program, department, school CLO-PLO statistics
- 8) Course, student, department school wise expected vs achieved PLO
- 9) Department average of total PLO achieved and attempted students
- 10) Student Enrollment Statistics VC-wise, Dean-wise, Department Head-wise.

We can use six element analysis to analyze the impact of six elements in a process here the six elements are

- 1. Human
- 2. Non computing Hardware
- 3. Computing Hardware
- 4. Software.
- 5. Database.
- 6. Network and Communication.

	System Roles								
Process	Human	Non-Co mputing Hardwa re	Computing Hardware	Software	Database	Network and Communicat ion			
Creating Course Outline	Faculty Ask the department office to provide the course materials from the previous semester. Create the Course Outline and give it to the students. Department Office Provide course materials to Faculty from the previous semester. Student Receive Course Outline from Faculty.	Pen and Paper User is supposed to need it to create a rough Course Outline.	Computer/ Laptop Users need a computer or a laptop to Use Google doc or MS office Networking Devices Need Internet for Google Doc if they use Google Doc Printer For print out the copies of course outline.	Google Doc / MS Office This software will be used for the store Grades in a Spreadshe et and create the assessmen t.	Storage Course Outlines are Stored Here.	Internet The Internet is used to access the software, logging in it and almost every other thing.			

Adding	Faculty	Computer/	SPMS	SPM V3.0	Internet
question	I a sin into	Laptop	V3.0	Database	Earlasin and
to question bank and Grading the Answer script	Login into the system using their Faculty ID and Password. Then set out inputs for their desired Course ID and Section that has to solve the question. Then provide information on the question in the question bank and assign it. Observe all submitted answers by the students and provide grades for it.	To access SPMS 3.0, the users need a computer or a laptop. Networking Devices Require Internet for the access Printer For print out the Report.	This software will be used for Store data and Provide the analyzed informatio n.	In here data will be stored and updated	For login and access to the SPMV3
	Login into the System using their Student ID and Password. Then give answers to all questions				
	assigned by the faculty and submit them.				

Course	Students	Computer/	SPM V3.0	SPM V3.0	Internet
based		Laptop		Database	
student	Login into		This		
performa	the System	Users need a	software	In here	For login and
nce trend	By giving their	computer or a	will be	Course	access to
according	accounts	laptop to	used for	based	the SPMS V3
to CGPA	Student ID	access	Store data	student	
	and Password.	SPMS V2	and	performan	
	then give		provide	ce trend	
	Inputs for their	Networking	the	according	
	course to View	Devices	analyzed	to CGPA	
	GPA.		informatio	will be	
		Need Internet	n of	stored and	
		for the access	Course	updated	
	Department		based		
	Head	Printer	student		
			performan		
	Login to	For print out	ce trend		
	the System	the Report.	according		
	By giving their	•	to CGPA		
	accounts				
	User ID and				
	Password.				
	then give				
	Inputs for their				
	wanted Course				
	ID and time.				
	Then they will				
	see the student				
	performance				
	trend according				
	to CGPA.				
	Faculty				
	Login into				
	the System				
	By giving their				
	accounts				
	Faculty ID and				
	Password.				
	Input their				
	Input their wanted				
	CourseID and				
	time, this going				
	to depends on which courses				
	willen courses				

that faculty took. Then they will see his section's student performance trend according to CGPA.		
Dean/VC Login into the System using their User ID and Password. Then give Inputs for their wanted Course ID. Then they can view the student performance trend according to CGPA for a particular course.		

Faculty	Faculty	Computer/	SPMS	SPMS	
based	racuity	Laptop	V3. 0	3.0	Internet
student	Login into	Laptop	V 5. 0	Databas	Internet
performan	the System	For	Required	e	Need to use
ce	using them	logging	to store		for logging
according	Faculty ID and	into the	student	Here all	into SPMS
to CGPA	Password.	SPMS 3.0,	informatio	valid data	3.0
	1 ussworu.	a computer	n into the	are stored	
	Then give	needs to be	database	as well as	
	Inputs for their	used.	as well as	updated, if	
	wanted		generate a	necessary,	
	CourseID and	Printer	performan	by SPMS	
	time, this going		ce analysis	2.0	
	to Depends on	Used for	graph	admins	
	which courses	printing hard	using data		
	that faculty	copies of the	from the		
	took.	progress of	database.		
		the students			
	Then they will	learnt by a			
	see his	faculty.			
	section's				
	student				
	performance.				
	1				
	Dean/VC				
	Login into				
	the System				
	By giving their				
	accounts				
	User ID and				
	Password.				
	Then give				
	Inputs for their				
	wanted Course				
	ID.				
	Then they will				
	see the Faculty				
	based student				
	performance				
	according to				
	CGPA				

Course, Program,	Students	Computer/ Laptop	SPM V3.0	SPM V3.0 Database	Internet
	Login to	Бартор		Database	
departme nt, school CLO-PLO statistics	Login to the System By giving their accounts StudentID and Password. and Selects CLO-PLO statistics, then view the CLO-PLO statistics Department Head Login to the System By giving their accounts UserID and Password. and Selects CLO-PLO statistics, then view the CLO-PLO statistics, then view the CLO-PLO statistics Faculty Login to the System By giving their accounts cultyID and Password. and Selects CLO-PLO statistics Faculty Login to the System By giving their accounts facultyID and Password. and Selects CLO-PLO statistics, then view the CLO-PLO statistics, then view the CLO-PLO	Users need a computer or a laptop to access SPMS 2.0 Networking Devices Need Internet for the access Printer For print out the Report.	This software will be used for Provide the analyzed informatio n of CLO-PLO statistics.	Here CLO-PLO statistics will be stored and updated.	For login and access to the SPM V3.0
	Dean / VC				

Login to the System By giving their accounts UserID and Password. Selects CLO-PLO statistics then view the CLO-PLO statistics.			
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Course,					
student,	Dean/VC:	Computer/	SPMS 3.	SPMS	Internet
departme	Beam ve.	Laptop	0	3.0	Internet
nt school	Log into	Бартор	V	Databas	Used to log
	the system	Used to log	For		into SPMS
wise		into SPMS		e	3.0
expected	using ID		storing	II.ama all	3.0
VS	and	2.0	Data into	Here all	
achieved	Password.	D.:4	the	valid data	
PLO	View the	Printer	database	are stored	
	achieved	NI 1 4	as well as	as well as	
	PLO of the	Need to print	generate	updated, if	
	students	the hard copy	the	necessary,	
	during the	of both the	performan	by SPMS	
	time that	previous and	ce analysis	2.0	
	has been	current	graph	admins	
	inserted.	semester's	using data		
	Then find	achieved PLO	from the		
	out the	in order to	database.		
	comparison	compare both			
	between	of them.			
	expected				
	and				
	achieved				
	PLO.				
	Depart				
	ment				
	Head:				
	Log				
	into the				
	system				
	using				
	ID and				
	Passwor				
	d. View				
	the				
	achieve				
	d PLO				
	of the				
	students				
	during				
	time				
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	inputted				
	and find				
	the				

compari		
Son		
between		
expecte		
d and		
achieve		
d PLO.		
Faculty:		
Log into the		
system using		
ID and		
Password.		
View the		
achieved PLO		
of the students		
during inserted		
time that has		
been given and		
comparison		
between		
expected and		
achieved PLO.		
demerou 120.		
Student:		
Stutenti		
Loginto		
Log into		
the system		
using ID		
and		
Password.		
View the		
achieved		
PLO of the		
students		
during		
inserted		
time that		
has been		
given and		
find the		
comparison		
between		
expected		
and		
achieved		
PLO.		

Departme	Student	Computer/	SPM V3.0	SPM V3.0	Internet
nt average		Laptop		Database	
of total	Login to	**	TDI:		F 1 ' 1
PLO	the System	Users	This	Here the	For login and
achieved	By giving their	need a	software	average of	access to
and	accounts	computer or a	will be	total PLO	the
attempted	StudentID	laptop to	used for	achieved	SPMV3.0
by	and	access	Provide	will be	
students	Password.	SPMS 2.0	the analyzed	stored and updated.	
	Select the	Networking	informatio		
	semester to	Devices	n of		
	review the PLO		Departme		
	reports of the	Need Internet	nt average		
	courses taken	for the access	of total		
	in that	201 1110 400000	PLO		
	semester.	Printer	achieved		
		1 1111101	and		
		For printing	attempted		
	Faculty	out the	by		
	lucuity		students		
	Login to	Report.			
	the System				
	By giving their				
	accounts				
	facultyID				
	and				
	Password.				
	rassworu.				
	The are the arrewill				
	Then they will select the				
	semester to review the PLO				
	reports of the				
	students that				
	the faculty had that semester.				
	mai semester.				
	CDMC VA				
	SPMS V2				
	Admin				
	Undotas tha				
	Updates the				
	PLO reports of				
	the students.				
	TT' 1				
	Higher				
	Authorities				

	Sends the necessary PLO information needed to be completed by he students to the SPMS V2.0 Admin.				
Student Enrollmen t Statistics VC-wise, Dean wise, Departme nt Ent Head wise.	VC / Dean /Department Head Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID and Password. Then give Inputs in Student Enrollment Statistics and choose the Year and Semester options. Then they will see the Student Enrollment Statistics for that Year and Semester.	Computer/La ptop: Users need a computer or a laptop to access SPMS 3.0 Networking Devices Need Internet for the access Printer Required for printing out the Report	SPMS 3.0: This software will be used for Store data and Provide the analyzed information on Student Enrollment Statistics.	SPMS 3.0 Database: Here Student Enrollment Statistics will be stored and updated.	Internet: For login and access to the SPMS 3.0

Course	Student	Computer/	SPMV3	SPMV3	Internet
wise PLO		Laptop		Database	
	Login to	• •			
wise PLO achievem ent of a student	Login to the System By giving their accounts StudentID and Password. Then give Inputs for their achieved PLOs and how many more they must achieve to complete the course to View. Faculty Login to the System By giving their accounts FacultytID	Users need a computer or a laptop to access SPMSV3 Networking Devices Need Internet for the access Printer For print out the Report	This software will be used for store data Provide the analyzed information of Course wise PLO achievem ent of a student	In here Course wise PLO achievem ent of a student will be stored and updated.	For login and access to the SPMV3
	FacultytID and Password. Then give Inputs in PLO achievement for their wanted CourseID Then they will see the PLO achieved by the student for that particular course.				
	Department Head Login to	Computer/			21

the Syste By giving accounts UserID and Password Give Inpu PLO achievem for their wanted CourseID they will the PLOs achieved the stude Dean/VC Login to the Syste By giving accounts UserID and Password give Inpu PLO achievem for their wanted CourseID they will the PLOs achievem for their wanted CourseID they will the PLOs achieved the stude	their I. ats in then see by their I. ats in their I. ats in their I. ats in their I. ats in the their I. ats in the their	Users need a computer or a laptop to access SPMSV3 Networking Devices Need Internet for the access Printer For print out the Report		

	SPMV3	SPMV3 Database	Internet
	This software will be used for Store data and provide the analyzed information of Student Enrollment Statistics.	In here Student Enrollme nt Statistics will be stored and updated	For login and access to the SPMV3

Existing Problems & Analysis of the problem

Based on the existing systems' Six Elements Analysis, the shortcomings in each process were identified. There is a repeating pattern in the far-right column of this table. It appears that the facilitation of a private online platform will improve the system in many ways.

Process Name	Stakeholders	Concerns (Problems)	Analysis (Reason of the Problem)	Proposed Solution
CO-PLO Achievement	 Student Department Head Registrar's Office Faculty Dean VC 	1. Generated reports may not be clear or enough to make assessment.	1. Despite generating several reports, another form of report may prove to be useful to give a clear view of COs and POs achieved.	1. Generating Spider Charts for percentages achieved of both COs and Pos.
Question Bank	1. Faculty/Instructor	1. There is no interface for faculties to add assessment materials.	1. Faculty will need an option to add all the assessment materials to the system. 2. The system currently has no unified for storage for past and present assessment materials.	1. Faculty will have option to add quiz/mid-term/ final-term and assign marks. 2. All assessment materials can be found in one place. 3. The assigned marks will be used to calculate percentage of COs and POs achieved. 4. Difficulty level of question will be mapped from the questions according to the verbs list provided.
Course Outline	1. Faculty/Instructor	1. A feature is needed to generate course outline.	1. A feature is needed to generate course outline after providing some of the key details of course. 2. Some of the key details include course code, grading chart,	1. Provide the feature to generate course outline. 2. Provide option to download the generated course outline in a PDF file for all

	CO matrix, Bloom's Learning Level, etc.	stakeholders involved.
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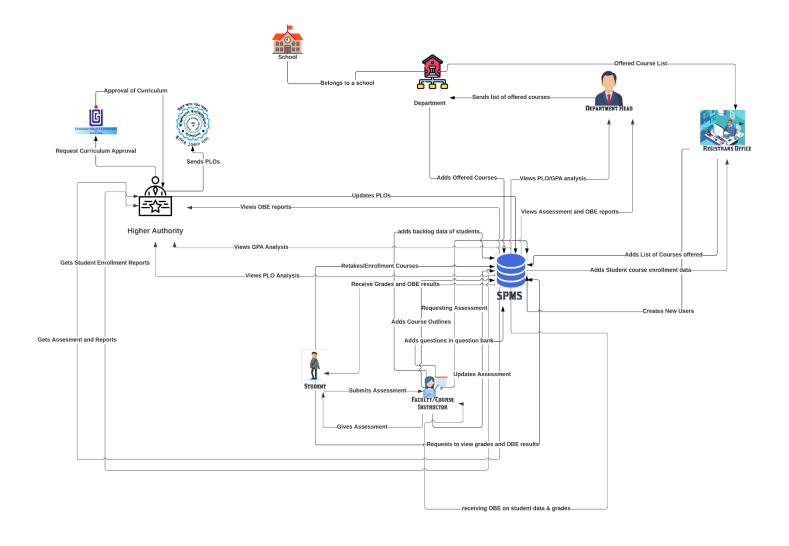
Student Enrollment	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	School-wise, department-wise, and program-wise comparison of students have enrolled in each department with respect to a given period of time/semesters.	Student enrolled stats is recorded School, department and program-wise but was never compared with respect to time period/semester.	We want to keep the in the count of students enrolled along with a visual comparison of the student stats as per school-wise, department-wise, and program-wise and semester-wise.
Student performanc e based on CGPA	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	School-wise, department-wise, and program-wise student performance trends based on CGPA with respect to a given period of time/semesters.	Students and other mentioned stakeholders have been able to only observe the CGPA status that gets updated every semester individually.	Our system should be allowing the users to statistically analyze the CGPA progress of the students not only on individually but also based on schools, department, and program with respect to a given period of time/semesters.
Course-wis e student performanc e based on GPA.	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	Course-wise (for a selection of courses) student performance trend based on GPA with respect to a given period of time/semesters.	The GPA of the students were used as verdicts only and never visualize into course-wise student's performance based of their GPA.	Through the software application the Stakeholders would be able to select the course and view performance trend depending on the GPA with respect to a given period of time/semesters.
Selective Number of Instructor- wise student	1. Department Head 2. Registrar's office	Instructor-wise (for a selection of instructors) student performance trend based on the GPA of	Higher Authorities have been unable to observe the statistics of their selective faculties performances all	The SPMS2.0 system would allow to record the GPA of the students taught by the selective number of faculties.

performanc e based on the GPA of the students	3. Faculty 4. Dean 5. VC	the students in that courses taught by each of the instructors so far with respect to a given period of time/semesters.	together based on the GPA of the students.	Storing and converting the data to appropriate graphical forums and measure performance of the instructors with respect to a given period of time/semesters. with respect to a given period of time/semesters.
VC-wise, dean-wise, or department head-wise student performanc e	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	VC-wise, dean-wise, or head-wise student performance trend based on the GPA of the students under the school/program corresponding to the leadership team.	Higher authority (VC/Dean and Department Head) was unable to view VC, Dean or Department Head-wise student's performance under school/program.	The system would Will be able to visualize the performance of the students based on VC, Dean and Department-head.
Instructor- wise student performanc e based on the GPA of the students	1. Department Head 2. Registrar's office 3. Faculty 4. Dean 5. VC	Instructor-wise student performance trend for a chosen course with respect to a given period of time/semesters.	Higher authorities were not able to monitor Instructor performance for a selected number of faculty based on the GPA of the students they have taught.	The SPMS2.0 system would allow the stakeholders to record the GPA of the students taught by the selective faculty. Storing and converting the data to appropriate graphical forms and measure performance of the instructors with respect to a given period of time/semesters.
Total PLO percentage achieved and attempted by the student along with	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean	PLO total percentage score for each PLO calculated from the scores achieved in each CO associated with the corresponding PLO among all the courses the student has	The PLO and corresponding CO for all the courses the student has done so far is never compared cumulatively along the departmental	The system will provide the total of all PLO percentage corresponding to CO and calculate the score for all the courses a student has done for a

the department al average	6. VC	done so far, along with the departmental average performance for comparison. Also, for each PLO, what percentage of it was achieved from each of the courses associated with the corresponding PLO, and what percentage was achieved via each of all the COs associated with the corresponding PLO. All of this for a chosen school, program, or department.	average performance.	chosen school, program, or department.
PLO achievemen t	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	PLO achievement of a student for each of the courses taken so far.	Students are unable to monitor progress of their PLO achieved for respective courses as it only available to the faculties and has access to rest of the higher authorities.	Record and tabulate the number of PLO's achieved by the student for individual course taken and completed so far.
Compariso n of PLO-achie ved percentage versus PLO-attem pted	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	Comparison of PLO-achieved percentage versus PLO-attempted percentage.	Students are unable to compare progress of their PLO achieved vs PLO they should be aiming for with respect to courses they have done as it only available to the faculties and is analyzed manually and can be extremely time consuming.	The system would allow the students and rest of the stakeholders to monitor automatically using relational data model using proper SQL operationstheir PLO achieved vs attempted comparisons individually.
Expected PLO-achie vement versus actual score (For	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office	Comparison of a course's, student's, department's, program's, or school's expected PLO-achievement	The existing system allows to calculate manually and does not provide adequate information for	SPM software would allow the stakeholders to monitor automatically (login into the system)

course's, student's, department 's, program's, or school's)	4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	versus actual with respect to a given period of time/semesters.	comparisons of PLO. The verdict is filled up in an Excel sheet and is time consuming for the stakeholders to reach to respective faculties or department head for OBE mark sheet.	their PLO achieved vs attempted comparisons for course's, program's, departments, and school with respect to a given period of time/semesters.
CO-PLO achievemen t summary	1. Student 2. Department Head 3. Registrar's office 4. Faculty 5. Dean 6. VC	Summary of CO-PLO achievement stats for a chosen course, program, department, school.	The existing system by far was abled the higher authorities only to track CO and PLO achieved for a course manually only.	SPM in a table will provide PLO-CO achievement stats to the stakeholders to choose for course wise, program, department, and school wise.

RICH PICTURE – PROPOSED SYSTEM (SPMS 4.0):



SIX ELEMENT ANALYSIS – PROPOSED SYSTEM (SPMS 4.0):

From the rich picture we can see that there are 9 key processes:

- 1) Creating storing and giving Course Outline
- 2) Add Questions to the question bank and grading the answer script
- 3) Course based student performance trend according to GPA
- 4) Faculty based student performance according to GPA
- 5) Course wise PLO achievement of a student
- 6) Student performance trend under VC/Dean/Head of Department

- 7) Course, Program, department, school CLO-PLO statistics
- 8) Course, student, department school wise expected vs achieved PLO
- 9) Department average of total PLO achieved and attempted students
- 10) Student Enrollment Statistics VC-wise, Dean-wise, Department Head-wise.

We can use six element analysis to analyze the impact of six elements in a process here the six elements are

- 1. Human
- 2. Non computing Hardware
- 3. Computing Hardware
- 4. Software.
- 5. Database.
- 6. Network and Communication.

Process	Human	Non-Com puting Hardwar e	Computing Hardware	Software	Database	Network and Communicati on
Displaying the calculated course outcome percentage	Faculty: Logs in successfully using ID and password. Evaluate the marks which are obtained by the students in their internal exams, university exams, and internal assessment matrices		Computer For entering the website as well as calculating percentages of course outcomes, we need to use a computer. Moreover, the course outcome percentage can be displayed.	SPMS 4.0 Required for displayin g the percentag e of course outcome. Operating system	SPMS 4.0 Database To view, the calculated percentage of course outcome will be stored here.	Internet: For login and access to the SPMS 4.0 We need to use the internet for displaying the calculated percentage of course outcomes.

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such as		I I a a mar a a m	
		Users can	
quizzes,		use any	
seminars,		operating	
presentations		system like	
, mini		Windows,	
projects,		Mac,	
assignments,		Linux, etc.	
etc. which		Linux, etc.	
are provided			
by higher			
authority.			
Calculate			
and return			
the			
percentage			
of course			
outcome.			
Thou con			
They can			
view the			
outcome and			
observe the			
performance			
of students.			
Higher			
Authority:			
Authority.			
They			
provide data			
and all			
surveys			
which are			
needed to			
calculate the			
percentage			
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the faculty.			
They can			
view the			
percentage			
of course			
outcomes to			
observe the			
performance			
of students.			
Student:			
_			
They can			
view their			
percentage			
1	1		

	of course outcomes based on their obtained grades. They can view their obtained number of all quizzes, seminars, presentations , mini projects, assignments, etc., and observe their learning outcome. They can improve to achieve better grades, results, and skills.					
Calculating and mapping the course outcome percentage based on the obtained grades	Faculty: Logs in successfully using ID and password. They evaluate the marks which are obtained by the students in their internal exams, university exams, and internal	Pen & Paper Course outcome is mapped by using pen and paper.	Computer: For entering the website as well as calculating percentages and mapping course outcomes, we need to use a computer. Moreover, the course outcome percentage can be viewed.	Required for updating percentag e and mapping. Operating system Users can use any operating system like Windows,	SPMS 4.0 Database The calculated percentage as well as the mapping of course outcome will be stored here.	Internet For login and access to the SPMS 4.0. We need to use the internet for uploading the percentage and mapping.

	 т т	1	
assessment	Mac,		
matrices	Linux, etc.		
such as	Emax, etc.		
quizzes,			
seminars,			
presentations			
, mini			
projects,			
assignments,			
etc. at first.			
Later they			
calculate the			
•			
percentage			
of course			
outcome.			
The			
calculations			
are based on			
data and			
surveys			
collected			
from the			
higher			
authorities.			
Higher			
Authority			
They			
provide data			
and all			
surveys			
which are			
needed to			
calculate the			
percentage			
of course			
outcomes to			
the faculty.			
Student			
Stauent			
There			
They can			
view their			
percentage			
of course			
outcomes			
based on			
their			
obtained			
grades.			
51 uucs.			

Adding new data fields to the existing web application	Faculty: Logs in successfully using ID and password.	Pen & Paper Need to use pen and paper for taking notes of all new data fields that are required to add to the existing web application.	Computer For entering the website as well as creating new data fields, we need to use a computer. Moreover, the existing web application as well as the updated application can be viewed by using a computer.	Required for updating new data fields in the already existing web application. Operating system Users can use any operating system like Window s, Mac, Linux, etc.	SPMS 4.0 Database All the created/adde d new data fields will be stored here.	Internet For login and access to the SPMS 4.0 website.
Creating storing and giving Course Outline	Faculty: Logs in successfully using ID and password. Ask the department office to provide the course materials from the previous semester. Create the Course Outline and	Pen and Paper: The user is supposed to need it to create a rough Course Outline.	Computer/Lapto p: Users need a computer or a laptop to use Google docs or MS office. NetworkingDevic es: Need Internet for Google Docs if they use Google Docs Printer:	Google Doc / MS Office: This software will be used to store grades in a Spreadshee t and create the assessment.	SPMS 4.0 Database: Course Outlines are Stored here.	Internet: The Internet is used to access the software, log in to it, and almost every other thing.

	ive it to the tudents.	Print out copies of the course outline.		
	Department Office			
ec m Fa th	rovide ourse naterials to aculty from ne previous emester.			
St	tudent			
Co	Leceive Course Outline from Caculty.			

				Γ	
Student performanc e trend under VC/Dean/H ead of Department	Department Head Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID and Password. Then give Inputs to see student performance under them. Dean Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID and Password. Then give Inputs with name and department ID to look for the department Head. Then they will see the student performance under them. VC Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID and Password. Then they will see the student performance under them. VC Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID and Password. Then give Inputs with name and department	Computer/Lapto p: Users need a computer or a laptop to access SPMS 3.0 NetworkingDevic es: Need Internet for the access Printer: Required for printing out the Report.	SPMS 4.0: This software will be used for Store data and Provide the analyzed information on Student Performanc e	SPMS 4.0 Database: In here student performance will be stored and updated	Internet: For login and access to the SPMS 4.0
					36

	ID or School ID to look for the department head Or Dean. Then they will see the student performance under them.				
Student Enrollment Statistics VC-wise, Dean-wise, Department Head-wise	VC / Dean / Departme nt Head Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID andPassword Then give Inputs in Student Enrollment Statistics and choose the Year and Semester options. Then they will see the Student Enrollment Statistics for that Year and Semester.	Computer/Lapto p: Users need a computer or a laptop to access SPMS 3.0 NetworkingDevic es Need Internet for the access Printer Required for printing out the Report	SPMS 4.0: This software will be used for Store data and Provide the analyzed information on Student Enrollment Statistics.	SPMS 4.0 Database: Here Student Enrollment Statistics will be stored and updated.	Internet: For login and access to the SPMS 4.0
Course-base d student performanc e trend	Students: Login to the System By giving their	Computer/ Laptop:	SPMS 4.0: This software will be	SPMS 4.0 Database Here Course based	Internet:

according to CGPA CGPA CG	_
and Password. Iaptop to access SPMS 3.0 Iaptop to access SPMS 3.0 In then give Inputs for their course to View CGPA. Department Head Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID and Password. Then they will see the student performance trend according to analyzed information on Course based student performance trend according to CGPA Printer: CGPA. Printer: CGPA Print out the Report. SPMS 4.0 CGPA will be stored and updated and updated and updated based student performance trends according to CGPA Trends according to CGPA will be stored and updated and updated according to CGPA. Printer: CGPA Printer: According to CGPA SPMS 4.0 CGPA will be stored and updated and updated and updated according to CGPA. Printer: According to CGPA Frinter: According to CGPA SPMS 4.0 According to CGPA SPMS 4.0 According to CGPA According to CGPA SPMS 4.0 According to CGPA Acc	
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Office:	
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and Password.	
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then give	
Inputs for	
their wanted	
Course ID	
and time	
Then they	
will see the	

student			
performance			
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Faculty:			
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T			
Login to the			
System By			
giving their			
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Faculty ID			
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i assworu.			
Th			
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Inputs for			
their wanted			
Course ID			
and time,			
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to Depends			
on which			
courses the			
faculty took.			
Then they			
will see his			
section's			
student			
performance			
trend			
according to			
CGPA.			
Dean/VC:			
Login to the			
System By			
giving their			
accounts			
User ID and			
Password.			
Then give			
Inputs for			
their wanted			
Course ID.			
Then they			
will see the			
student			
performance			
trend			
according to			

CGPA for a particular course.			

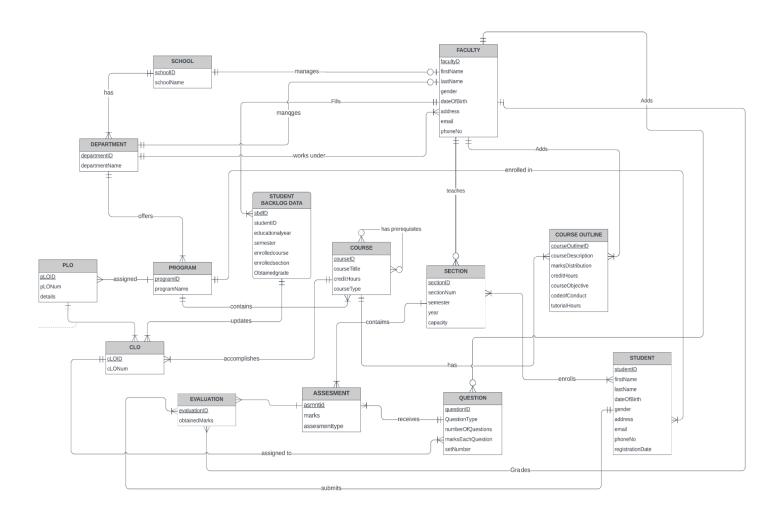
Course-wise PLO achievement of a student	Students Login to the System By giving their accounts Student ID and Password. Then give Inputs for their achieved PLOs and how many more they must achieve to complete the course to View. Faculty Login to the System By giving their accounts Faculty ID And Password. Then give Inputs in PLO achievement for their wanted Course ID Then they will see the PLO achieved by the student for that particular course. Department Head Login to the System By	Computer/Lapto p Users need a computer or a laptop to access SPMS 4.0 NetworkingDevic es: Need Internet for the access Printer: To print out the Report	SPMS 4.0 This software will be used to store data Provide the analyzed information on the Course wise PLO achievemen t of a student	SPMS 4.0 Database Here Course wise PLO achieveme nt of a studentWill be stored and updated.	Internet For login and access to the SPMS 4.0
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giving their accounts User ID and Password.			
then give Inputs in PLO achievement for their wanted Course ID Then they will see the			
PLOs			
achieved			
by the			
students.			
Dean/VC			
Login to the System By giving their accounts User ID and Password.			
then give Inputs in PLO achievement for their wanted Course ID			
Then they will see the PLOs achieved by the students.			

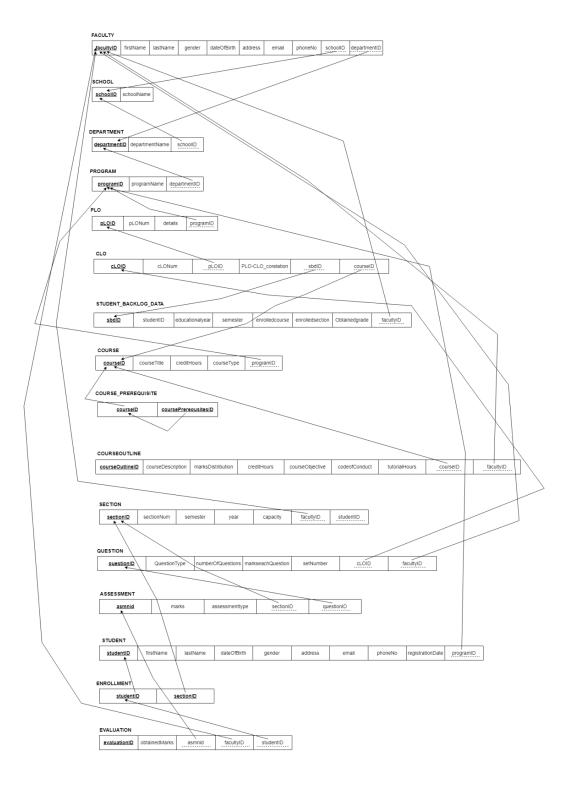
CHAPTER 3 -LOGICAL SYSTEM DESIGN:

Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD)

ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM



ENTITY RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM TO RELATIONAL SCHEMA:



NORMALIZATION:

FACULTY (f)	1. facultyID (f1) 2. firstName (f2) 3. lastName (f3) 4. gender (f4) 5. dateOfBirth (f5) 6. address (f6) 7. email (f7) 8. phoneNo (f8) 9. schoolID (sc1) 10. departmentID (d1)
SCHOOL (sc)	schoolID (sc1) 2. schoolName (sc2)
DEPARTMENT (d)	 departmentID (d1) departmentName (d2) schoolID (sc1)
PROGRAM (pr)	 programID (pr1) programName (pr2) departmentID (d1)

PLO (p)	 pLOID (p1) pLONum (p2) details (p3) programID (pr1)
CLO (c)	 cLOID (c1) cLONum (c2) plo-clo_corelation (c3) ploOID (p1) sbdID (sbd1) courseID (cr1)
STUDENT_BACKLOG_DATA (sbd)	 sbdID (sbd1) studentID (sbd2) educationalyear (sbd3) semester (sbd4) enrolledcourse (sbd5) enrolledsection (sbd6) Obtainedgrade (sbd7) facultyID (f1)
COURSE (cr)	1. courseID (cr1)

	 courseTitle (cr2) creditHours (cr3) courseType (cr4) programID (pr1)
COURSE_PREREQUISITE (cp)	courseID (cr1) coursePrerequisitesID (cp1)
COURSEOUTLINE (co)	 courseOutlineID (co1) courseDescription (co2) marksDistribution (co3) creditHours (co4) courseObjective (co5) codeofConduct (co6) tutorialHours (co7) courseID (cr1) facultyID (f1)
SECTION (st)	 sectionID (st1) sectionNum (st2) semester (st3) year (st4)

	5. capacity (st5)6. facultyID (f1)7. studentID (s1)
QUESTION (q)	 questionID (q1) QuestionType (q2) numberOfQuestions (q3) marksEachQuestion (q4) setNumber (q5) cloID (c1) facultyID (f1)
ASSESSMENT (a)	1. asmntid (a1) 2. marks (a2) 3. assessmenttype (a3) 4. sectionID (st1) 5. questionID (q1)
STUDENT (s)	 studentID (s1) firstName (s2) lastName (s3) dateOfBirth (s4) gender (s5)

	6. address (s6) 7. email (s7) 8. phoneNo (s8) 9. registrationDate(s9) 10. programID (pr1)
ENROLLMENT (en)	1. studentID (s1) 2. sectionID (st1)
EVALUATION (ev)	 evaluationID (ev1) obtainedMarks (ev2) asmntid (a1) facultyID (f1) studentID (s1)

f1 -> f2, f3, f4, f5, f6, f7, f8, sc1, d1

d1 -> d2, sc1

 $sc1 \rightarrow sc2$

pr1 -> pr2, d1

p1 -> p2, p3, pr1

c1 -> c2, c3, p1, sbd1, cr1

sbd1 -> sbd2, sbd3, sbd4, sbd5, sbd6, sbd7, f1

cr1 -> cr2, cr3, cr4, pr1

 $cp1 \rightarrow cr1$

co1 -> co2, co3, co4, co5, co6, co7, cr1, f1

st1 -> st2, st3, st4, st5, f1, s1

q1 -> q2, q3, q4, q5, c1, f1

a1 -> a2, a3, st1, q1

s1 -> s2, s3, s4, s5, s6, s7, s8, s9, pr1

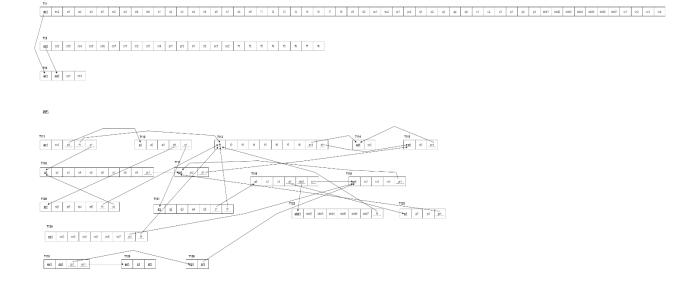
en1 -> s1, st1

ev1 -> ev2, a1, f1, s1

There will be no repeating groups.

All least one company key is here.

A relation in the first normal form in which every non-key attribute is fully functionally dependent on the primary key



All relations are in BCNF.

DATA DICTIONARY

FACULTY T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
facultyID	INTEGER	4	This is the foreign key from the employee table. E.g. "3314"
departmentID	CHAR	10	This is the foreign key of the department he works for. E.g. "CSE"
rank	CHAR	20	This is the position of the faculty. E.g. "Senior Lecturer"
dateofjoining	DATE	DD MM YYYY	This is the date of joining for the faculty. E.g. "1/4/2020"

SCHOOL T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
schoolID	CHAR	10	This is the primary key for the school table. E.g. "SETS"
schoolName	CHAR	30	This is the name of the school. E.g. "School of Engineering, Technology & Sciences"

DEPARTMENT_T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
departmentID	CHAR	10	This is the primary key for the department table. E.g. "CSE"
schoolID	CHAR	10	This is the foreign key from the school table. E.g. "SETS"

departmentName	CHAR		This is the name of the department. E.g. "Computer Science and Engineering"
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STUDENT T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
studentID	INTEGER	4	This is the primary key for the student table. E.g. "1910975"
departmentID	CHAR	10	This is the foreign key from the department table. E.g. "CSE"
programID	INTEGER	10	This is the foreign key from the program table. E.g.: "1"
firstName	CHAR	30	This is the first name of the student. E.g. "Naim"
lastName	CHAR	30	This is the last name of the employee. E.g. "Mobassir"
gender	CHAR	6	This is the gender of the student. E.g. "Male"
dateofBirth	DATE	DD MM YYYY	This is the birthdate of the student. E.g. "11/11/2001"
address	VARCHAR	60	This is the address of the student. E.g. "House-19, Road-4, Block-A,Bashundhara R/A,Dhaka-1229"
email	VARCHAR	30	This is the email of the student. E.g."1910975@iub.edu.bd"
phoneNo	VARCHAR	11	This is the phone number of the employee. E.g. "01XXXXXXXXXX"

COURSE T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark	
courseID	VARCHAR	8	This is the primary key of the course table. E.g. "CSE203"	
programID	INTEGER	10	This is the foreign key from the program table. E.g.: "1"	
courseTitle	CHAR	30	This is the name of the course. E.g. "Data Structure"	
creditHours	INTEGER	2	This is the number of credits in the course. E.g. "4"	
courseType	CHAR	10	This is the type of course. E.g. "Core"	

COURSE OUTLINE_T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
courseoutlineID	VARCHAR	10	This is the primary key of the course outline table.
facultyID	INTEGER	4	This is the foreign key from the faculty table. E.g. "3314"
sectionID	INTEGER		This is the foreign key from the section table. E.g. "1"
courseDescription	MEDIUMTEX T		This gives a description about the course.
marksDistribution	MEDIUMTEX T		This gives a layout of how marks will be distributed.
creditHours	INTEGER	2	This is the number of credits in the course. E.g. "4"
courseObjective	MEDIUMTEX T		This gives an idea of what students will learn.
codeofConduct	MEDIUMTEX T		This describes the code of conduct to follow in the course.
tutorialhours	TIME	HH:M M	This is the time for a tutorial. E.g. "14:00-16:00"

PROGRAM_T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark	
programID	INTEGER	This is the primary key of the program table. E.g. "1"		
departmentID	CHAR	10	This is the foreign key from the department table. E.g. "CSE"	
programName	CHAR	30	This is the name of the program. E.g. "Bachelor of Science"	

STUDENT BACKLOG DATA_T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
sbdID	VARCHAR	10	This is the primary key of the sbd. E.g. "41"
facultyID	INTEGER	4	This is the foreign key from the faculty table. E.g. "3314"
studentinfo	VARCHAR	60	This is for storing information about students.

SECTION_T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark	
sectionID	INTEGER		This is the primary key for the section table. E.g. "1"	
facultyID	INTEGER	4	This is the foreign key from the faculty table. E.g. "3314"	
courseID	VARCHAR	8	This is the foreign key from the course table. E.g. "CSE203"	
sectionNum	INTEGER	2	This is the section number. E.g. "2"	
semester	CHAR	6	This is the semester session name. E.g. "Autumn"	
year	YEAR	YYY Y	This is the year of registration. E.g.: "2020"	

EVALUATION T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
evaluationID	INTEGER		This is the primary key for this table
questionID	VARCHAR		This is the foreign key from the question table.
registrationID	INTEGER		This is the foreign key from the registration table. E.g. "03414045"
obtainedMarks	INTEGER	3	This is the obtained marks in a particular evaluation. E.g. "75"

QUESTION T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
questionID	VARCHAR		This is the primary key for this table
cLOID	VARCHAR	11	This is the foreign key from the cLO table. E.g. "CLO2"
facultyID	INTEGER	4	This is the foreign key from the faculty table. E.g. "3314"

assessmentType	CHAR	10	This is the type of assessment. E.g. "Midterm"
numberOfQuestions	INTEGER	3	This is the number of questions. E.g. "5"
marksEachQuestion	INTEGER	3	This is the mark per question. E.g. "25"
setNumber	VARCHAR	5	This is the set number. E.g. "B"

REGISTRATION T

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Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
registrationID	INTEGER		This is the primary key for the registration table. E.g. "03414045"
studentID	INTEGER	4	This is the foreign key from the student table. E.g. "1910975"
sectionID	INTEGER		This is the foreign key from the section table. E.g. "1"
semester	CHAR	6	This is the semester session name. E.g. "Autumn"
year	YEAR	YYY Y	This is the year of registration. E.g.: "2020"

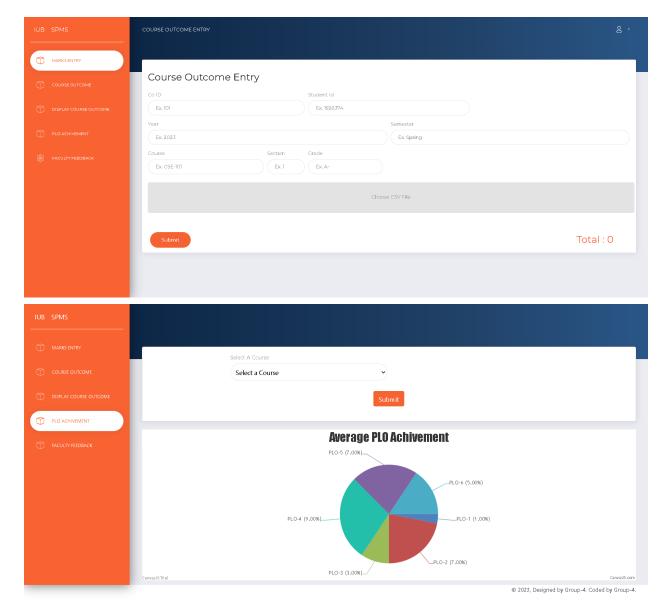
PLO T

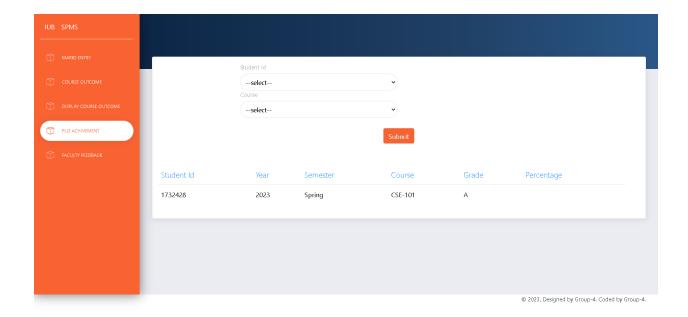
Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
pLOID	VARCHAR	11	This is the primary key for this table. E.g. "PLO1"
programID	INTEGER	10	This is the foreign key from the program table. E.g. "1"
pLOnum	INTEGER	1	This is the PLO number. E.g. "2"
details	MEDIUMTEXT		This contains details of the PLO.

CLO T

Name	Data Type	Size	Remark
cLOID	VARCHAR	11	This is the primary key for this table. E.g. "CLO2"
pLOID	VARCHAR	11	This is the foreign key from the PLO table. E.g. "PLO1"
courseID	VARCHAR	8	This is the foreign key from the course table. E.g. "CSE203"
cLOnum	INTEGER	1	This is the CLO number. E.g. "2"

CHAPTER 4 - PHYSICAL SYSTEM DESIGN





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```
10 SET SQL_MODE = "NO_AUTO_VALUE_ON_ZERO";
12 SET time_zone = "+00:00";
30 CREATE TABLE `admin` (
      `firstName` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
     `lastName` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
    `email` varchar(250) NOT NULL,
`password` varchar(200) NOT NULL
   ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
43 INSERT INTO `admin` (`serial`, `id`, `firstName`, `lastName`, `email`, `password`) VALUES
44 (1, 1, 'admin', '', 'admin@gmail.com', '123456');
    `serial` int(11) NOT NULL,
`courseId` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
      `co4` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL,
      `co5` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL,
     `co6` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL,
      `co7` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL,
     `co8` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL,
     `co9` tinyint(1) DEFAULT NULL,
```

```
include '../php/include/conn.php';
        //$course_Name = "";
        //if(isset($_POST['submit'])){
          $course_Name = $_POST["course"];
          // $query = "SELECT SUM(q1_co) AS m1, SUM(q2_co) AS m2,
                    SUM(q3_co) AS m3, SUM(q4_co) AS m4,
11
13
                    FROM marks_exam";
          $query = "SELECT q1_co AS m1, q2_co AS m2,
                  q3_co AS m3, q4_co AS m4 ,
                  q5_co AS m5, q6_co AS m6
                  FROM marks_exam WHERE course_id='$course_Name'";
17
          $result = $conn->query($query);
          while($row = mysqli_fetch_array($result))
            $dataPoints = array(
                array("label"=>"PLO-1", "y"=>$row["m1"]),
                array("label"=>"PLO-2", "y"=>$row["m2"]),
                array("label"=>"PLO-3", "y"=>$row["m3"]),
                array("label"=>"PLO-4", "y"=>$row["m4"]),
                array("label"=>"PLO-5", "y"=>$row["m5"]),
                array("label"=>"PLO-6", "y"=>$row["m6"]),
           );
```

```
require '../php/include/check-conn.php';
include '../php/include/plo.php';
          if(isset($_GET['id'])){
               $id = $_GET['id'];
$sq1 = "SELECT * FROM marks WHERE studentId = $id";
$sMarks = $mysq1->query($sq1);
              $cMarks[$course][$co] += $marks["q".$i."_mark"];
$cTotal[$course][$co] += $marks["q".$i."_max"];
                                    $cMarks[$course][$co] = $marks["q".$i."_mark"];
$cTotal[$course][$co] = $marks["q".$i."_max"];
              $pMarks = array();
$pTotal = array();
              foreach($cMarks as $c => $v){
                $pMarks[$c][$pId] = $cMarks[$c][$i];
$pTotal[$c][$pId] = $cTotal[$c][$i];
              $pfMarks[$i] += $j;
$pfTotal[$i] += $pTotal[$c][$i];
                        $pfro
}else{
    $pfMarks[$i] = $j;
    $pfTotal[$i] = $pTotal[$c][$i];
               //$sq1 = "SELECT * FROM user WHERE id = $id";
$sq1 = "SELECT * FROM user WHERE id = 1416455";
$student = $mysq1->query($sq1)->fetch_assoc();
               ///total plo
$sql = "SELECT * FROM plo WHERE programId = '".$student['programId']."'";
$ploNum = $mysql->query($sql)->num_rows;
               $color = ["", "#1FE7C4", "#E45C17", "#06B97B", "#8CE026", "#E1CCFF", "#5BA2CC", "#0A2E82", "#957107", "#80CF18"];
```

Conclusion

The analysis phase of the project involved developing assumptions and queries based on the rich picture and six element analysis of the organization's operations. The team has recognized the importance of conducting thorough analysis and gathering feedback from stakeholders to improve the project. The addition of new features and focus on deployment will help to enhance the overall effectiveness of the software.

The team has tried to produce the best possible program given the time and resources available. We acknowledge the limitations of the current program and suggest future improvements highlighting the potential impact of the software on education institutions. It can help students become better scholars, enable faculties to keep better track of their students, adjust their teaching strategies accordingly, and help institution members to manage their resources more effectively.

With more tools and information, the team could produce even more accurate outcomes, representations, and predictions. The future development plans include adding more users to the program and a new feature that predicts a candidate's grade based on prior grades and performances.